

UPSC MAINS 2016

GS PAPER - 1

Time Allowed: 3 hr. Max. Marks: 250

1. Early Buddhist Stupa-art, while depicting folk motifs and narratives successfully expounds Buddhist ideals, Elucidate.

- 2. Krishnadeva Raya, the King of Vijayanagar, was not only an accomplished scholar himself but was also a great patron of learning and literature. Discuss.
- 3. Explain how the Uprising of 1857 constitutes an important watershed in the evolution of British policies towards colonial India.
- 4. Discuss the role of women in the freedom struggle especially during the Gandhian phase.
- 5. Highlight the difference in the approach of Subhash Chandra Bose and Mahatma Gandhi in the struggle for freedom.
- 6. Has the formation of linguistic States strengthened the cause of Indian Unity?
- 7. The anti-colonial struggles in West Africa were led by the new elite of Western-educated Africans. Examine.
- 8. To what extent globalization has influenced the core of cultural diversity in India? Explain.
- 9. "An essential condition to eradicate poverty is to liberate the poor from the process of deprivation." Substantiate this statement with suitable examples.
- 10. Why are the tribals in India referred to as 'the Scheduled Tribes'? Indicate the major provisions enshrined in the Constitution of India for their upliftment.
- 11. With a brief background of quality of urban life in India, introduce the objectives and strategy of the 'Smart City Programmes'.
- 12. What is the basis of regionalism? Is it that unequal distribution of benefits of development on regional basis eventually promotes regionally? Substantiate your answer.
- 13. Discuss the concept of air mass and explain its role in macro-climatic changes.
- 14. "The Himalayas are highly prone to landslides." Discuss the causes and suggest suitable measures of mitigation.
- 15. The effective management of land and water resources will drastically reduce the human miseries. Explain.
- 16. South China Sea has assumed great geopolitical significance in the present context. Comment.
- 17. Major cities of India are becoming more vulnerable to flood conditions. Discuss.
- 18. Present an account of the Indus Water Treaty and examine its ecological, economic and political implications in the context of changing bilateral relations.

- 19. Enumerate the problems and prospects of inland water transport in India.
- 20. In what way micro-watershed development projects help in water conservation in drought-prone and semi-arid regions of India?



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