

Roll No. IAS - 76459

ESSAY

Time Allowed: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 250

Instructions to Candidate

- Both sections are compulsory.
- Attempt an essay from each section.
- Each essay carries 125 marks.
- Write each essay in about 1000-1200 words.
- After finishing the first essay, attempt the next on a fresh Page.
- Any page left blank in the answer-book must be crossed out clearly.

(Examiner will pay special attention to the candidate's grasp of his/her material, its relevance to the subject chosen, and to his/ her ability to think constructively and to present his/her ideas concisely, logically and effectively).

Remarks

1. Invigilator Signature _____
2. Invigilator Signature _____

Name Adhish Singh Rana
Mobile No. _____
Date 6/11/16
Signature _____

SECTION - A

- 1. Success is not the key to happiness; happiness is the key to success.
- 2. The starting point for all achievement is desire
- 3. Quality is pride of workmanship.
- 4. If you know the enemy and know yourself you need not fear the result of a hundred battles.

SECTION - B

- 1. The illiterate of the future will not be the person who cannot read. It will be the person who does not know how to learn.
- 2. Wealth is the ability to fully experience life.
- 3. Men have become the tools of their tools.
- 4. Since we cannot change reality, let us change the eyes which see reality.

Remarks

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Remark

"The Starting Point of All Achievement is Desire"

A nation is formed out of the desires of its citizens. India, as a nation, was a desire of all the freedom fighters who fought for the independence of the nation from the British rule. Mahatma Gandhi desired a nation which followed the principles of non violence and equality and wanted to have Ram Rajya in the country. His desire of a non violent nation was achieved on the eve of Indian independence.

Achievements come from goals, an individual puts upon himself, which are desired from his desires in life. Hence, desire is an aspiration to achieve goals in life. There can be many different forms of desires.

A person's spiritual desires consist of when trying to achieve oneness of mind and soul. Spirituality is desired for achieving a peace of mind and

Remarks

~~These are~~ vary from person to person.
It be interested in making it a part of
by routine, some might consider it as a wa

sical desires come from the physical requirements
reason. A sports person might require a very h

and active body to excel in his field. su
heavy physical activity might not be desired by

company employee. Physical desires ~~might~~ are im
use a healthy mind resides only in a heal

are also, religious desires of an individual
the path of worship is the path to
from they accept religion as the basis of
and follow the path preached by religie

vide the person with comfort and future

ppy and loving family.

tion in the best schools, colleges and
tries to achieve his career ambitions.

ful status and respect.

from all these individual desires, the society
whole, as a collective unit, has its own
and goals; with which it plans to move
and change according to the changes in the

Since, society is a collective of individuals,
of the society aim at the collective good of

values range from achieving equality, fraternity
moral of all practices such as dowry, and

ing 100 country
lural values and traditions by building social^s
ng its individuals. The society contributes to
on building by building assets via commu
development and self governing itself according
als of the state and constitution.

g forward, the nation has goals of its econ;
ines, which are enshrined in the constitution

ines - ~~range from~~ are

a) Ensuring justice, liberty ~~and~~ and frick
all its citizens.

b) Providing social, economic, political & equ
the country.

c) To emerge as a responsible global power.

d) To provide security to its citizens and en

we stress by providing fundamental rights
citizens and directive principles of state
to the government.

Can we consider national goals to be of
great importance?

Ans. The earth is a community in its own, the
nations which are governed by different nations
have national desires and goals should be in
accordance with the global whole.

The global community desires of becoming a common whole
political, economic and societal coherence among
nations. The United Nations was setup as
an organization to achieve the desire of political harmony
among nations. The UN has been the bellwether
for bringing unity among the global community.

After more than 20 years of

form of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) "desire to achieve an

equitable global order that encountered a pandemic climate change and the management of global commons -

Keeping the global priorities ahead of national goals, the nations adopted the Paris climate

which aims to curb the rising global temperatures, there are agreements on controlling the

HFCs (Kigali agreement) the global community

~~are a collective for many other~~

the form of:
1) Achieving a reduction in extreme poverty and development of all regions.

Joint management of global commons such as the Arctic and Antarctica, space for the collective

ORE

GS SCORE

1) destruction of the weapons of mass destruction which include nuclear weapons, chemical & biological weapons.

2) Upholding basic human rights as enshrined in the UN charter.

~~These~~ ~~desires~~ are individual desires. good?

~~However, these desires, if have to exist~~

When the desires tend to become more individualistic and a person, society or nation concerns only about its needs, priorities and goals; such an individualistic approach to desire can be detrimental to the overall good, because there might not be a coherence between the desires of all people.

Desires of a particular person can compromise the dreams of another person. The colonial government of India had such an attitude - it desired of bringing prosperity to its motherland, but aspiring to achieve it, caused considerable damage to the dreams of native Indians.

Remarks

• e people seldom care about the
• ib of others. The focus on collective good is at
• r increasing materialism.

• ever, if the freedom fighters of India had
• ividualistic and considered ^{only} their own good, then
• ft have not come into existence. It was the
• desire for collective good and the dream of a
• a nation, which drove the aspirations of our
• ters

~~desires should not be fulfilled at the cost~~
• our values. We must value our co-citizens,
• do and be empathetic towards them. As Gandhi
• , our actions should be made on the basis
• impact it would have on the poorest of

W. answering the question

Good understanding of topic.

Just two remarks:

(a) Keep focus on main ideas

and for short read, see, explain both
apparent meaning and underlying
meaning of any topic.

(b) Integration means
arrangement of ideas could
have been better.

Empirical paragraphing

(60)

May

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fast pace in a man's life. As he goes on
more and more complex machines, he is becoming
to the functioning of machines. This has been
twisted in the Hollywood movie Terminator, where
advanced machines made by humans, start
them, making humans a fool at the hands of
tools.

man began making tools to carry out various
tasks. Tools are objects which improve the efficiency -
action. From the tools made of stone, the
man started his evolution, moving on to more
tools over the period of time. From simple
hammer, bow and arrow, he started making
wheel, which helped him make pottery. But,
... give us the creativity to improve upon

invention of Industrial revolution in Europe the man
in engine, propelled the next phase of growth
in man society. In this phase, a section of society
being skilled to work on the machines and
other sections, started developing newer machines. These
newer machines propelled the second and third
industrial revolution, and subsequently increased the dependence
of man on machines.

These technological advancements, however, were the
beginning. Technology improved the efficiency and
productivity of human activity which was extremely
important for the due to the scarce resources
in the world and a booming population. This exponential
growth of the world resources was sustained by revolutions
such as the Green Revolution, Biomedical revolution
and the information revolution, which made humans ~~dependent~~ more

The world is now talking about the 4th Industrial Revolution which involves the use of robotics, artificial intelligence, machine to machine interactions etc. Drones have reduced human interventions in the air surveillance missions. Driverless cars are driving humans to destinations ~~and use humans~~. Japan has developed Kirobo, a robot which would be sent to the space. These tools have reduced human exposure to difficult missions such as air surveillance (by drones) and space missions (by Kirobo). Driving has been taken over by driverless cars.

However, there is a ~~pos~~ significant negative impact of such a high mechanization. Now, humans are making jobs to support their high end machineries. They are now more disinterested about operating their machines, than about controlling and improving them. For example, humans made a car to drive to destinations ~~fast~~ quickly. However, he is now building a robotic driver for controlling the same car efficiently. Hence, he is making a machine to ~~that~~ control a machine.

education system is being replaced by things taught in technical education is about machinery. Human creativity has lost a piece to operate his machinery. This has turned a tool; similar to a robot working.

case in point is the working of Japanese in which, to improve the productivity of labour, a particular person is made to do the same job over and over again during his entire job. This process of mechanization in working, though improves efficiency, leaves no difference between humans and machines, making man a tool (robot) in the industry.

In a mechanical form of work has long been the human society as a whole. This has made human beings and machines.

time, it kills creativity, emotions and subjectivity in human faculties.

Such an overdependence can also be sensed in case of smartphones. Humans made smartphones as tools to help them in day to day activities. However, they have become such an integral part of human existence, that life without it cannot be imagined.

Think of the life of humans when machines start interacting with one another!

It is becoming an issue in case of cloud computing, machine interaction, and artificial intelligence. Machines are being made to talk to one another to work according to the convenience of ~~to~~ its master. They take clue from the movement/ of human activities of humans and act according to their pre-defined knowledge. Such type of technological advancement was unthinkable decades ago and who knows, in the coming decades, these machines interact with one another and humans about interacting according to

o would mean a machine's ownership and con-
n's homeland. However, this has to be stopped
paradigm shift in our thought processes and
required. Man should understand that being
y of machines relinquishes his creativity and
a slave. It is evident from the deaths of
man while sitting in the driverless cars of the
s in Europe.

is need to be taken to treat education as
ling as two separate things. Machines should
treat as machines and not as one should not
be dependent upon them. Our education system
inculcate value education, humanistic attitudes and
ld a creative mindset. Education should be a

~~effort should be made on general making re-
sults and reputation should be~~

