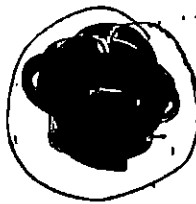


GS SCORE



BATCH - II
TEST - 03

ETHICS, INTEGRITY AND APTITUDE

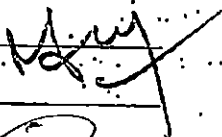

Time Allowed: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 250

Q.	Marks	Instructions to Candidate
1.		<ul style="list-style-type: none">There are 19 questions.All questions are compulsoryThe number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it.Content of the answer is more important than its length.Answers must be written in the space provided.Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-cum-Answer Booklet must be clearly struck off.
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1. Invigilator Signature

2. Invigilator Signature

Name Samir Kumar Jera

Roll No. _____

Mobile No. _____

Date 9.9.16

Signature Samir Kumar Jera

Q1. What is the difference between management and administration? What do you mean by a formalized administrative structure? How does it help in administrative management? (150 Words) (10 Marks)

① Administration is the collective action of a group of people to achieve a certain objective which is mostly public welfare.

② Management is the procedure of controlling a group of people and sensitize them to achieve a certain goal.

③ e.g. - at the district level the district collector along with his subordinates work for public welfare. This process is administration.

④ Similarly the process in which the district collector controls his subordinates to achieve the goals of administration is management. In the process of management, the district collector acts as the leader of his group.

Who makes policy & who implement

- ⑤ A formalized administrative structure is defined as the process of administration which is properly documented in the rule book.
- e.g. - Indian system of administration as divided into legislature, executive and judiciary is clearly mentioned in constitution.
- ⑥ It helps in administrative management as given below -
- ① Reduces the discretion of the higher authorities
 - ② Ensures uniform procedure everywhere
 - ③ So that any in compliance can be easily penalised
 - ④ People's trust also increases as it is easier for a people to understand the procedure of a formalized administrative structure
 - ⑤ At the end, public welfare is achieved.

35

Remarks

force personnels need more ~~st~~ physical strength; mental strength which is slightly less ~~compat~~ in women compared to men.

⑥ so some administrative assignments can be made gender sensitive if situation

demands as shown above.

What about the role of stereotype in career option?

2½

Remarks.

Q3. It is rightly said that governance has to be ethic-conscious since its entails efforts towards ensuring public well-being however, the hierarchical system and lack of accountability creates more ethical problems than it solves. Why? Enlist the instruments required for making the citizens an integral part of the governance. (150 Words) (10 Marks)

① Governance is a system of control exercised by the public officials to ensure public welfare.

② Traits like ethic-consciousness, honesty

should be integral part of governance

for better efficiency.

③ But rigid hierarchical system and lack

of accountability defeats the original

purpose.

④ Because of rigid hierarchical system

every decision at the lower level have to

cleared by the higher authority which

leads to ~~the~~ discretion of higher authority

⑤ As the higher authority is politically biased

then the decision may not be unbiased

⑥ Similarly lack of accountability leads to arbitrariness in the decision making.

⑦ Now-a-days a serious issue is transfer of accountability to lower levels in the hierarchy, as seen in the recent railway accident.

⑧ To make citizens integral part of governance, following steps can be taken.

(a) Encouraging bottom-up approach in decision making. e.g. - local governance system like Panchayat, Municipalities.

(b) Increasing literacy rate of citizens so that they can efficiently participate in governance.

(c) Steps to ensure participation of women and backward classes. e.g. - reservation of seats for backward classes in parliament and for women in panchayats.

3/2

What about RTI, social audit etc?

Remarks

Q4. Regular elections ensure that the citizens are not stuck with bad leadership but this phenomenon of regular election is the biggest reason for decrement in the ethical conduct of leaders. How can you justify the importance of free and fair election in the democratic system?
(150 Words) (10 Marks)

- ① Free and fair election is the integral part of a robust democracy.
- ② In this regard, elections are conducted regularly so that citizens can choose the best political representative for them.
- ③ But there are allegations that such regular elections are reasons for decrement in the ethical conduct of leaders.
- ④ ~~Because~~, Because of regular elections, politicians ^{always} try to be in touch with public, which may affect the governance.
- ⑤ They make take some populist measures which are beneficial in the short run but not good for future.
- ⑥ e.g. - loan waiver schemes may be helpful in short run, but creates a bad precedence.

Remarks

⑦ Also politicians resort to money power, paid news to win the hearts of public which are unethical conducts in the election.

⑧ All these things justify the importance of free and fair election and election commissioner is the watchdog to ensure it.

Need to discuss
importance of free
& fair election as
well.

21

Q5. How does epistemology help a judge in the court of justice in making judgments in case of social and religious beliefs (jalikattu or triple talaq)? Explain role of epistemology in administrative decisions through an example. (150 Words) (10 Marks)

① Epistemology is the knowledge or study of culture, customs of a locality or a religion.

② This can help judges to make judgments related to social and religious beliefs.

③ Because giving judgments in such issues creates an ethical dilemma in the minds of judges between Constitutional Laws and Customary or Religious Laws.

③ e.g. - triple talaq. As per Articles of Constitution, all ~~people~~ persons ~~are~~ irrespective of gender can't be discriminated on the basis of sex.

④ On the other hand, Constitution has no rights to change the customary laws as per which triple talaq is permissible.

Remarks

Which ground says so

5) In such case epistemology helps judges to ~~have~~ & decide which is the dominating factor over others so that they can give a sound judgement.

1½

Other aspect is also there to be answered.

Remarks

Q6. Which should guide a police officer deciding to fire or not to fire on a protesting mob- 'deontology or consequentialism'? Give reasons. (150 Words) (10 Marks)

① Mob violence is on a rise now-a-days

in certain regions like Kashmir and N-E regions of India. (Newly born)

② In this regard, police officers face

ethical dilemma during the control of

mobs whether to fire or not to fire or a protesting mob.

③ As per theory of consequentialism, we

have to concentrate only on outcome. In

this case outcome of the firing is

fear in the minds of mob which may

ensure peace. So as per the theory,

firing is allowable.

④ As per deontology, primary is given to

the course of action which is firing a

person. As per our constitution, right to

life is a fundamental right.

⑤ Firing may deprive a person of its right to life so it is not accepted in deontological theory.

⑥ The decision of police officers is situation based ~~base~~

⑦ Maintaining law & order is the duty of a police officers along with protection of people.

⑧ In this regard, 1st police should employ peaceful methodology to pacify the mob. After then only extreme steps like firing should be taken.

good content

3

Q7. What is the relation between vision and mission? How does building camaraderie help in achieving vision and mission in an administrative set up? How can camaraderie be developed? (150 Words) (10 Marks)

① Vision is a long term objective which takes ~~time~~ long time to reach a particular objective.

② Mission is a short term goal, which is to be achieved by a particular work.

③ e.g. - Sustainable Development Goal (SDG)

has vision of ~~eradicating~~ reducing poverty and unemployment, which is abstract.

④ Similarly the mission of Swachh Bharat

Ahayan is to achieve open defecation free

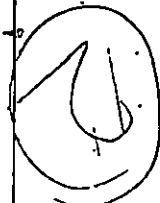
India by 2019, which is very particular.

⑤ Building camaraderie help to define

the short term and long term objectives.

⑥ So it can help in achieving vision

and mission in an administrative set up.



Remarks

Q8. One of the foundational value of public service is 'Selfless Service'. But life is not so black and white. There are grey areas that pushes to compromise with situation to survive. In this context critically analyze and illustrate whether a civil servant can serve 'selflessly'.
(150 Words) (10 Marks)

① "Selfless Service" means dedicating oneself to the service of the public without taking care of one's own interest. It means public service gets primary over self-interest in selfless service.

② But it is an important value of public service to get efficient administrative result.

③ But in real life situation it is very difficult to for a person to provide selfless service, because of following reasons -

① Family pressure, which results in taking a decision favouring his family

② Conflict of interest, which may arise in some situation where the public servant is a stakeholder in both the situations.

Remarks

③ Political and societal pressure, which may make the decision bias.

④ Lack of ethical values within the public servant like honesty, integrity, dedication, etc.

④ So ethical values should be inculcated within a public servant so that he can be provide selfless service upto great extent.

⑤ Proper training, value addition ~~is~~ during childhood ~~are~~ helpful in this regard.

- It requires to corroborated with illustration.

3

Remarks

Q9. What do you mean by Trust? How this value will help you in becoming a good Civil Servant? How a Civil Servant can sustain trust in his entire career? What are the challenges in doing so?

(150 Words) (10 Marks)

- ① Trust implies, a strong sense of belief of a person or a group on another person.
- ② This is an important value for the success of a civil servant.
- ③ Because, if there is trust between the public and the civil servant, the decisions of the official will not be questioned or looked in suspicion by the public. It will help him to take quick decisions.
- ④ Also he can get support of public which will help him to sustain any political and administrative pressure.
- ⑤ A civil servant can sustain trust by following ways -
 - ① Citizen-centric decisions so that citizens as a whole are benefited.

Remarks

(b) Quick and proper grievance redressal of the public

(c) Friendly behaviour to the public

(d) Unbiasedness, non-discrimination towards the public

(5) Challenges:-

(a) ~~Pressure~~ Pressure of family, politicians etc.

(b) Lack of ethical values like p. honesty, commitment to duty etc.

(c) Discriminatory attitude, biasness towards a particular section or group of people

(d) Lack of knowledge of the grievance of the public

Consistency has to play key role in sustaining it.

37

Remarks

Q10. "Where law ends, discretion begins, and the exercise of discretion may mean either beneficence or tyranny, either justice or injustice, either reasonableness or arbitrariness".
Discuss with reference to the need of ethics in administration.

(150 Words) (10 Marks)

① Laws which are properly codified helps to give right direction to the governance and administration.

② So it helps decision to satisfy the provisions of the law and avoids discretion.

③ But if, one has to take a decision which is not prescribed in the law book, then he has to apply his discretion.

④ Application of discretion has both positive and negative implications.

⑤ But the outcome depends on the internal and ethical value systems of the decision taker.

⑥ If the public servant has good ethical values within him, he will take such decision which will ensure public

Discretion
is
about
wisdom

Remarks

welfare as a whole.

① Traits of the decision like benefit to all sections, justice to all, reasonableness.

are only possible if the decision is taken by a person, having ethical values within him.

② So it will benefit the society as a whole. This shows the need of ethics in administration.

Good content

3½

Remarks

Q11. Despite his charity, his integrity and his loyalty, Karna, one of the 'mightiest characters' of Mahabharata suffers all his life. What a public servant can learn from the life of Karna?

(150 Words) (10 Marks)

① Karna, although a character full of charity, integrity and loyalty suffered all his life.

② The one ~~was~~ important reason of it is he gave support to the injustice ~~which~~ of the Kauravas which is manifested in the form of disrespect to a woman, unethical decisions taken by Kauravas, disobeying the ~~was~~ codes of conduct (code of war) in this case) as Abhimanyu was killed by violating the code of war.

③ The public servant can learn that loyalty ~~or~~ and integrity is necessary for a public servant. e.g. - a public servant should be loyal to his political head.

Not required to discuss his life

Remarks

④ But he shouldn't turn blind eyes to all the decisions of the political head. Rather apply his own minds to know the correctness of the decision.

⑤ A public servant should have qualities like charity and integrity, but he shouldn't yield to the pressure of his family or relatives in decision making as Kaurava yielded to the pressure of Kauravas.

2

Remarks

Q12. Do you agree that one major step for reducing malpractices in organisation is providing accessibility of complainants to people? As a head of the government organisation what steps will you take to provide access to grievance redressal properly?

(150 Words) (10 Marks)

① Grievance redressal is an important step of public administration.

② In this regard, there are demands that people should be provided accessibility of complainants to reduce malpractice

③ It can be helpful to reduce corruption upto some extent. ~~the~~ Government has taken various steps like RTI, PIL, Social audit etc. in this regard.

④ But various issues also arise because of this direct accessibility -

① Undue public pressure on honest civil servants which may affect their decision making.

② Some disturbance creating elements may try to rip benefits by ~~was~~ creating

Remarks

Need
not
answer
what
is
not
asked

unnecessary obstacles

(4) It may increase political interference

to go with a view to ~~go~~ increase vote bank

(5) So along with it, other steps should be taken to reduce malpractice like

(a) Regular supervision by higher authorities

(b) Stricter penalties in case of any issue

(c) Inculcating right values within the public

officials by proper training and evaluation of performance

It's just ultra vires discussion

1 1/2 =

Remarks

Q13. Temperance and Prudence fetch respect from colleagues rather than the high intellectual level. Do you agree? Illustrate with example. (150 Words) (10 Marks)

Relevant
① "Temperance" means passion or a strong desire to do a certain work

② "Prudence" implies being careful and committed to the work.

③ These two factors are very much helpful to achieve the goals of administration.

④ So to both the qualities help to fetch respect from colleagues, because by such qualities, a person can become a role model for his colleagues.

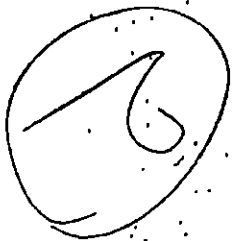
⑤ They are inspired by his dedication and try to follow him.
e.g. - during the freedom movement,

How relevant this example
Mahatma Gandhi's endeavour for India's independence was greatly praised by the people and his co-workers

Remarks

here

⑥ But such qualities can't truly respect truly high intellectual levels, because such qualities are not recognised by the people who are not stakeholders of the objective.



SECTION - B

In the following questions carefully study the cases presented and then answer the question that follows:

Q14. Ragging usually begin as an innocent tradition to get new students acquainted with each other but has gradually become a method by which anti-social elements of the institute assert their dominance on the campus:

You are Vice Chancellor of a university where 20000 students are enrolled. Every year the cases regarding ragging of fresher students by the seniors are reported. Recently a fresher student became victim of frequent ragging and sometimes violence when apparently he defied irrational and vulgar demands of the insensitive seniors. He complained to you related to that next day. Answer the following based on the above case:

- What would you do to restore the loss of self-esteem, to the victim?
- How will you remove the feeling of helplessness and being let down in freshers, for no fault on their part?
- If the students involved in ragging are identified, what will you do?

(250 Words) (20 Marks)

Here the case is related to ragging done by seniors to unnecessarily harass the junior students. This results in various issues like - ① bad precedence which continues year after year

② Mental and physical torture of the freshers

③ This finally affects their performance in the university

Remarks

- ② As a complaint has been given by a fresher regarding the ragging, I will take following action.
- ① First, I will ensure that the complaint is not publicised in the campus, otherwise the student may be pressurised to take back the complaint.
 - ② Then I will start proper investigation regarding the truth of the complaint with the help of hostel superintendent or other faculty members.
 - ③ If it is found true, I will seek explanation from the senior students regarding such behaviour.
 - ④ If explanation is not satisfactory, I will take action against them, so that it will set a right example for other students involved in such activities.
 - ⑤ I will also ensure that, the victim of ragging is not harassed by the seniors in future for his bold steps.

2½

Remarks

— The victim needs to be consoled
 — Needs to be reassured

(b) To remove the feeling of helplessness among the freshmen I will take following steps.

① Regular checking of the campus to notice if any such activity is happening

② Try to ~~also~~ encourage them to give complaint and seek help of college authority, if they face any such harassment.

③ Proper counselling of the victims of ragging to ~~help~~ them relieve their mental stress.

(c) If involved students are identified -

① If I will look into the gravity of the complaint and its effect on the victim.

② If it is not so serious, I will give warning to them and ask them not to repeat these in future.

③ If ^{the} ragging has serious implications like physical injury or mental stress to the victim, I will take serious actions against the students.

Remarks

What would be these actions?

Q15. Consider this latest trend in the Indian society: Girls are coming out, that is new India. They work in late and night shifts. They travel desolate and lonely places alone or with their team mates and bosses for work. The mindset of a major chunk of educated and uneducated males both in India, however, has not changed as fast and girls remain vulnerable on bus stands, metros, roads, subways and offices. This is evident in almost all the metro cities and even in some small towns and villages. Answer the following questions:

- (a) Suppose you are the police head of one such place where working girls are assaulted very often, what will you do to stop such a menace?
- (b) If you have to have an interaction with Chief Minister and Home Minister of the state, what would be your suggestions for improvement of such situations in the metro cities of your state and small towns or villages?
- (c) Will there be any difference in your approach with regard to metros and small towns/villages in this regard?
- (d) Is there any need to meet people in this regard on the available forums in the area? What will you convey? (250 Words) (20 Marks)

① As the police head of the locality my work is to ~~provide~~ ensure adequate safety to the girls in the locality. Also there are frequent incidences of assault on girls which shows the gravity of the case.

① In this situation, I will receive complaints from the victims of assault in form of FIR.

② Then I will investigate the case and take actions against the culprits.

③ To prevent such actions in future, various steps like installation of CCTV camera, street lights in sensitive location, regular police

Remarks

patrolling can be helpful.

③ Also I will encourage girls to come forward and give complaints of assault.

so that the culprit can be brought under bar. ^{What is the role of institution in this regard?}

④ As a common citizen I will give following suggestions to the chief ministers to ensure safety of the girls.

① Encouraging the girls to come forward and seek help of police in case of any assault, because their silence gives more strength to the culprit.

② Regular police patrolling in sensitive locations

③ Installing CCTV and street light in various locations

④ ~~Try to change~~ Take steps to inculcate values like respect for women, ensuring the safety in the society. Various NGOs working in this field can work in this regard.

⑤ As such the ~~word~~ of various steps taken will be same but both ~~matters~~ and

Remarks

Small towns/villages. But difference will be as given below:

① Village girls are generally more conservative than girls in metros. Level of education, literacy are also different. So more persuasion needed in villages.

③ In village areas, generally village head or musclemen exert more influence, which may deter the victim from seeking justice.

This thing should be taken care of.

② Distribution of police offices, access to vehicles are easier in metros, which has direct relation with safety of girls. So more attention needed in villages in this regard.

① Meeting the people and discussing will be helpful as, people will be sensitized to such situation by discussion.

② Also co-operation of people in a locality is necessary to punish the offenders.

③ This will also provide strength and confidence to the victim's family and victim.

④ Will try to make the people understand the necessity of women's safety in the society.

Remarks

2

How can this be done away with?

2

Q16. A young civil servant, after completing his training schedule, joined an assignment in a government department. He as a young and zealous officer tried to implement the ideas for change and improvement in the existing system by adopting innovative ideas and out of the box thinking, but found hierarchical set up too feudal in mindset to allow new thinking and experiment. He was very frustrated to find that he was just a small cog in the system with no say at all in the decision making. He also found that there was no mechanism to raise the issue without attracting the ire of his seniors. He decides to quit the job, which is too monotonous, onerous and lacking in space for new things and liberty to make things better. Answer following questions:

- (a) What are the issues that a new entrant into the service face?
 (b) Examine those issues and find possible solution. (250 Words) (20 Marks)

The young civil servant is dynamic and energetic in his thoughts and very much interested to improve the existing system and make it better. But the rigid system of governance is an obstacle to his motive.

(a) Following are the issues that ^athe new entrant faces:

① Rigid bureaucratic structure where there is no space for new ideas, innovation and out of box thinking.

② Traditional and feudal mindset of his higher authorities.

③ unnecessary interference of the higher authorities in his works where every

Remarks

Sometimes they have to suffer because of their personal ethics.

decision ~~not~~ is denied

④ Lack of proper grievance redressal

mechanism which gives counter-outcomes if any complaint is made

22

⑤ ① As described below, these issues are very common in Indian system of governance.

② This results in administrative inefficiency, lack of innovation and new ideas, etc as seen above.

③ As a result, ultimately the public service and welfare is affected which is ultimate goal of governance.

Possible solution -

① Amendments should be made to change the rigid bureaucratic hierarchy where ascent of higher authority is needed for every decision at lower level.

Remarks

③ Bottom up approach should replace the top-down approach. It has been achieved upto some extent by 73rd and 74th Constitutional Amendment Acts.

④ Promotion based on seniority should be replaced by promotion based on performance to make the system more efficient.

⑤ Unnecessary political interference, bureaucrat-politician nexus should be minimised for better governance

⑥ Values like honesty, integrity, selflessness should be inculcated in the minds of public officials by training and legal laws.

Remarks

Q17. Consumer Oriented growth combined with rapid product obsolescence and technological advances are new environmental challenge - the growing threat of "Electronics Waste" or "E-waste" that consists of obsolete electronic devices. Though the government has designed E-waste management rules but the implementation of it are poor. As a head of NGO what steps can be initiated to provide skill to the informal workers which are handling the e-waste and suffering from diseases arising due to it. Further how you may bring different stakeholders at one platform to initiate implementation of E-waste Management Rules.
(250 Words) (20, Marks).

As per data India is the 5th highest generator of e-waste, which will further increase with more technological advancement and growth of economy. As a re Along with it informal collection of e-waste without any proper safety mechanism is dangerous for the garbage collectors.

① As the head of an NGO, I will take following steps to provide skill to the informal workers.

① First I with my group will try to inform the administration regarding the issues faced by informal e-waste collectors which has adverse effect on their health.

② If administration doesn't take any steps, I will highlight the issue with the help of

Remarks

press and media to sensitize the government.

③ Then with the support of the govt., I will try to make the informal collectors understand the adverse effects of e-waste on their health.

④ After that, I will take steps to teach them the safety precautions that are needed to be taken during the waste collection process.

⑤ Steps ~~should~~ ^{will} be taken to ensure that the e-waste collectors are properly compensated for their works, which is also a service to the society.

⑥ Although E-waste Management Rules have been notified, its compliance is not satisfactory.

① In this regard, I will discuss the issue with the higher authorities of the department entrusted with its

Remarks

implementation.

② Various stakeholders of this issue are

- ① Common people
- ② government officials

③ animals, who are also ~~victims~~ ^{request} of e-waste

④ I will ~~see~~ ^{request} the government officials to take proper steps for its implementation.

⑤ The common people should be sensitized not to through e-waste here and there, but ~~to~~ give it to its producers as prescribed in the rule.

⑥ The producer of electronic equipments should ensure its right disposal.

⑦ In case of any incompliance, the producers should be penalised which will ensure better compliance in future.

⑧ Also serious incompliances should be shown to the society by press and media which will help to sensitize the society as a whole.

8 1/2

good

Remarks

Q18. You are a head of the IT department in government office. Due to the launch of Digital India programme, the work pressure has increased tremendously but you have poor manpower to handle the situation so you can either reduce the level of challenges to something more manageable or increase level of skill. But reducing the level of challenges is infeasible as you can't mould the outer circumstances. Hence, how can you improve the level of skill? How will you make sure that your colleagues accept the changes wholeheartedly? (250 Words) (20 Marks).

By the launch of Digital India programmes there has been digital revolution in India. This has resulted in more work pressure in the IT department (dept).

In this case my job is to ensure that public welfare and service shouldn't be affected.

I can take following steps to improve the level of skill.

① I will discuss the problem with the higher authorities and describe them the situation.

② Then I will seek additional resources

to improve the skill of my employees, for better efficiency to cope with the changed circumstances.

③ Efficient international practices also can be adopted for better result.

④ For it, better technologies, skills can be learnt by seeking help of developed nations which have expertise in this field.

⑤ The recruitment process of employees should be changed which suits the demand of current time, so that efficient workers can be hired for this purpose.

⑥ Because of digital revolution, there is tremendous work pressure on the employees, which has resulted in their loss in interest. I can take following steps in this regard.

① I will make discussion with the employees and try to make them understand the issues faced in current times.

② I will make efforts to improve their skills as described above.

Remarks

③ Also I will request government to provide them overtime bonus, performance bonus to keep their interest alive towards their duty.

④ There may be situation that some old workers may lose their jobs because of changed technology which doesn't suit their skill.

⑤ In such situation I can help them to get employment in some other places which suits their skills.

⑥ Also provisions should be made to give them proper remuneration until they get some new employment.

— They should be apprised of - benefits of ICT usage
— Set benchmark for their work assessment

Remarks

① They should ensure proper balance between use of technology and discipline in adults. Both situation. Parents have the most important duty in

② With increasing digital penetration and technology penetration, there is less improvement in ethical values and discipline, which results in serious implications and misuse of digital technology.

- Answer the following questions:
- (a) What steps parents can take to stop such new and pervasive kind of menace due to the unrestricted use of the computers and mobile phones?
 - (b) What is the importance of "forced discipline" in this case?
 - (c) How can discipline be sustained for a long time without discontent of the subjects?

Q19. Due to the contemporary developments in the information technology and convergence, the accesses of adults and children to media including variety of entertainment have increased. The children have impressionable minds and the quality of entertainment would have a bearing on them even when they grow adults. One moderately rich family has two children who have given mobile phones to their children with internet connection so that they can complement their studies with huge amount of information and aids available on the internet. Father encourage children to grow with the technology of their times and rather than forcing discipline on them. However, there is also misuse of information technology. The students are engaging in many undesirable activities outside the school, especially their exposure to many computer games (Blue Whale Challenge, Dead Space 2, Mortal Kombat, Medal of Honour, Call of Duty Black Ops, New Vegas etc), which are known to be fatal and addictive, impinging on their education and value systems.

③ In this regard, parents should try to inculcate ethical values like honesty, dedication to duty, truthfulness in their children.

③ They should regularly check that their children are not misguided by new technologies by things like so addictive computer games, social media, pornography etc.

④ Parents ^{should} also teach their children the proper use of technology, mobiles, etc. to see the benefit of them like study, getting knowledge etc., so that children are not misguided.

⑤ The help of school teachers, peer groups also can be helpful in this regard.

⑥ ① "Forced discipline" implies imposing discipline rigorously and forcefully on a person.

② It is important in this case as technology like mobiles, computers have the capacity

Remarks

to greatly influence the young minds and change their value system.

② As a result values like violence, hatred and other bad habits may be inculcated.

③ Forced discipline, forcefully removes such bad traits from a young mind and helps him to be an ethical person.

④ ① To sustain discipline for a long time without discontent of the subject, ~~the~~ a person should be made aware

of the benefits and issues associated with the subject before its use.

② Then they should be encouraged to follow the positive traits of the subject.

③ This will help to sustain the discipline without discontent with the subject.

④ Same ~~the~~ steps can be followed in this case by sensitizing the young generations regarding the ill effects of digital technology so that discipline can be sustained.

2½

It was to be there to deal with their tender age.

3

Remarks:

