

ETHICS, INTEGRITY AND APTITUDE

Time Allowed: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 250

Q.	Marks	Instructions to Candidate
1.		<p>There are 19 questions.</p> <p>All questions are compulsory</p> <p>The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it.</p> <p>Content of the answer is more important than its length.</p> <p>Answers must be written in the space provided.</p> <p>Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-cum-Answer Booklet must be clearly struck off!</p>
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Date 28/09/2017

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SECTION - A

Q1. What is the difference between management and administration? What do you mean by a formalized administrative structure? How does it help in administrative management?
(150 Words) (10 Marks)

Management has evolved from the managing the team. It is monitoring mechanism needed

Discuss for efficient work.

Administration on other hand is not monitoring mechanism but developing innovative methods to improve efficiency.

Formalised administrative structure means

(i) Rigid hierarchy

(ii) Organisational procedures and rules are there

(iii) Clear cut demarcation of functions of every role.

Formalised administrative structure helps in administrative mechanisms +

Remarks

- (i) New entrant has formalised role and training.
- (ii) There are rules for dilemmas, e.g. for civil servant, public interest is top most priority.
- (iii) Formalised structure makes demarcation of functions which can increase efficiency.

Negative effects

- (i) Difficulty in innovative methods, crisis situations.
- (ii) Informal grouping can build relationships, bonding and can improve work culture.
- (iii) Problems are not seen in water tight compartment but from different perspective.

So, these are few positives and negatives of formalised administrative structure.

2 1/2

Not
concerned
here
at
all.

Remarks

Q2. What is essentialism? Do you agree that men and women are suitable only for certain kind of administrative assignments and so assignments should be gender sensitive?
(150 Words) (10 Marks)

Essentialism means every thing has different attribute which is functional or which is essential for its existence.

For eg → Bureaucracy is existing because it is dedicated team for public interest and policy implementation.

~~Men has some essential attributes while women also has different attributes. But being a human.~~

Being a human both men and women can have essential attributes

to complete task. So only certain kind of assignment should be reserved for men and women would be stereotyping of genders.

In modern era, all attributes can

Remarks

be shown by every person.

However, assignments should be gender sensitive because -

- (i) To involve more women
- (ii) It will motivate women to be equal with men in every sphere.

Gender sensitivity is not to divide task between male & female, but it is to sensitize every gender vis-a-vis assignment.

For eg: Kiran Bedi was 1st IPS

lady officer. She did remarkable reforms in Tihar Jail.

Therefore, women are not at all behind in any assignment.

What if some profession specially requires gender specific to be there.

Remarks

Q3. It is rightly said that governance has to be ethic-conscious since it entails efforts towards ensuring public well-being however, the hierarchical system and lack of accountability creates more ethical problems than it solves. Why? Enlist the instruments required for making the citizens an integral part of the governance. (150 Words) (10 Marks)

Governance has a major role in quality public service delivery. Therefore, governance has to be ethic-conscious so that it will serve every sections of public irrespective of caste, gender, religion etc.

Hierarchical system can create ethical problem

(i) It can slows down the efficiency through redundancy in process of hierarchy

(ii) Hierarchical system can have a problem of not taking responsibility. Person can may transfer blame to next position.

Remarks

Lack of accountability → ethical problems

(1) If no body is accountable then officials may be least concerned in giving services.

(2) Lack of accountability reduces transparency also. For eg: Funding of Political party, they are not accountable to show sources of income, therefore, they are not transparent also.

3/2

Instruments of involving citizens

1) Right to Information

2) Citizen Charter

3) Social Audit

4) Public service guarantee act

5) Tan Sanyasi in Madhya Pradesh where people can directly go for grievance redressal.

6) Grievance redressal mechanism through electronic platform.

7) E-auctions where people can also see tenders.

Need to explain these in brief.

Remarks

Q4. Regular elections ensure that the citizens are not stuck with bad leadership but this phenomenon of regular election is the biggest reason for decrement in the ethical conduct of leaders. How can you justify the importance of free and fair election in the democratic system?
(150 Words) (10 Marks)

Recently Election commission observed that unethical practices is new normal in elections

How regular elections can cause ethical decrement

(1) Pursuit of power can deteriorate ethical values.

(2) For political elites, ~~elect~~ winning elections is the motto. While regular elections is the way where political elites invest all their energy, in this process they deviate from ethical means.

Also discuss it advantages

Importance of free & fair elections

(1) Ensures democracy, - free & fair elections is foundation of democracy.

Remarks

(2) Leaders are being unethical during election but it is institutions who contain values

Here Election Commission as an institution evolves to contain unethical means.

Tools like NOTA, declaration of criminal records and assets, assault on paid news, Moral code of conduct, EVM machine.

All these are possible because of ^{strong} institutions.

From this importance of free & fair election will be there.

For eg. Election Commission disqualified leader for not showing ~~his~~ media expenses in declaration form.

Hence, despite unethical behaviours both Election Commission will ensure free and fair election.

3/2

Remarks

Q5. How does epistemology help a judge in the court of justice in making judgments in case of social and religious beliefs (jalikattu or triple talaq)? Explain role of epistemology in administrative decisions through an example. (150 Words) (10 Marks)

Define it properly

Epistemology ~~inadequate~~ means knowledge. It can help a judge in judgement of social and religious beliefs in following ways:-

(1) Know about every facts can help in better understanding of issue

For eg: Triple Talaq is many types, by gaining knowledge, Supreme court only bans instant triple talaq.

(2) knowledge can also help in understanding link between social beliefs and customs prevails.

for eg: By study Tamil Nadu culture, judges get to know why Jalikattu still prevails for 2000 years.

Remarks

Role of Epistemology in administrative decisions

(1) Study of knowledge helps in insight enquiry of our view for administrations

For eg: Delhi Metro case, knowledge helps in taking decision of making certain lines underground and narrow gauge

(2) At the time of decision, administrator does not know much about consequences.

He/she has to take decision with respect

to situations. Epistemology helps in opening realm of predictions. It will

ease the decision making process

For eg: Shankaram, IFS officer, does not know the consequences of "talking with villagers close to dicit Vetrappan". But through deeper analysis he was sure that heart of villagers can be changed and it will help

Remarks in caught Vetrappan

3

Q6. Which should guide a police officer deciding to fire or not to fire on a protesting mob. 'deontology' or consequentialism? Give reasons. (150 Words) (10 Marks)

Deontology emphasizes on the intentions of actions while consequentialism define action on the basis of consequences.

Police fire on mob (Deontology)

(i) Intentions of police officer define his/her action. If his/her motive is to teach a lesson then it should not guide to fire.

(ii) If intentions of officer is to control situation and as it can turn into bigger threat. Then firing on protesting mob is just & just.

Remarks

Consequentialism view

⇒ If fire can cause killing of innocent people then, police officer should not fire. Final consequences should be taken into account.

I think Police officer should decide on the basis of consequentialism because here it is matter of human life. By seeing consequences of killing human life, he/she should decide.

They should better decide on the basis of ethical pragmatism.

3

Remarks

Q7. -What is the relation between vision and mission? How does building camaraderie help in achieving vision and mission in an administrative set up? How can camaraderie be developed?
(150 Words) (10 Marks)

Vision is long term strategy, goal of an individual or organisation. Mission is specific goal which needs to achieve in near future.

For eg: India, wants to be nuclear power, it is a vision. But to make launcher ~~was~~ head is a specific mission to guide this vision.

Camaraderie means mutual trust and it can help in achieving vision and mission.

- (1) Mutual trust bring better work culture.
- (2) Improve efficiency.
- (3) It will allow workers to be more innovative towards goals.

Remarks

Camaraderie can be developed

- (1) Leader can infuse values of trust.
- (2) Institutional work culture can imbibe mutual trust.
- (3) In recruiting employee, this value can be taken into account.
- (4) By small practices like celebrating every festival, ~~informal~~ meetings after achieving goals.

Through these mutual trust can be developed.

good content

31/32

Remarks

Q8. One of the foundational value of public service is 'Selfless Service'. But life is not so black and white. There are grey areas that pushes to compromise with situation to survive. In this context critically analyze and illustrate whether a civil servant can serve 'selflessly'.
(150 Words) (10 Marks)

'Selfless service' is the most important value for civil servant because through this only his/her personal interest can be subjugated by public interest

Civil servant can serve selflessly

(1) Constitution and powers conferred through law ensures civil servant to work selflessly

For eg (1) All India Service personnel can be terminated only by President

(2) Prevention of Corruption Act give powers to civil servant to be raided only after permission by government.

(2) In today's era, there is ample

Remarks

space to 'serve selflessly'. Political pressure can be denied easily as ecosystem of society becomes more open. Media, social media, RTI, power to citizens etc. all these have value in administration.

For eg: Durga Shakti Nagpal case, she had benefitted through vigilant media.

Limitations of 'serving selflessly'

1) Contradiction of own values: Main problems can come from within. Personal interest of money can hamper integrity.

2) 'Selfless service' also involves and demand sacrifice. Hence, civil servant must be ready for any sacrifice in a way of 'selfless service'.

Properly organize your answer as per the order of question.

Remarks

4

Q9. What do you mean by Trust? How this value will help you in becoming a good Civil Servant? How a Civil Servant can sustain trust in his entire career? What are the challenges in doing so?
(150 Words) (10 Marks)

Trust means honesty towards a person and organisation. It means unconditional faith and ~~requires no reason and questions~~ ~~of actions~~ it also means person will not question any action because of faith.

How it help for civil servant

(1) Trust on subordinates

(a) Improve work culture.

(b) Improve organisational efficiency

(c) Subordinates will also trust you

(2) Trust on administration!

(a) It brings innovation out of civil servant.

(b) Civil servant will work in crisis also.

Remarks

Elaborate all these points

(3) Trust in public

(a) It brings public more close with civil servant.

(b) Helps in grievance redressal and better implementation of schemes.

How civil servant sustain value of trust

(i) By showing gratitude

(ii) Through sense of optimism

(iii) Forget mistakes and think from different perspective

(iv) Understand the system has flaws, it is not perfect system but believe that goodness is there.

What about the role of consistency?

Challenges

(1) Distrust from people, system

(2) Values like greed, jealousy, envy, anger can deteriorate trust as a value.

3

Remarks

Q10. "Where law ends, discretion begins, and the exercise of discretion may mean either beneficence or tyranny, either justice or injustice, either reasonableness or arbitrariness". Discuss with reference to the need of ethics in administration.

(150 Words) (10 Marks)

Ethics in administration is needed because everything can't be limit in procedures.

There is code of conduct for civil servant which is list of do's & don't's, but still

civil servant needs code of ethics

which means guiding principle to be ethical.

ARC quoted that 'being ethical' also not enough. civil servant should be ethical in practice also.

Law is codified norms which tells

civil servant about do's & don't's of

actions. But there are actions

which may be legal but unethical.

Not
req

Remarks

civil servant must have ethical principles in that case.

Guiding principle of ethics in administration

- 1) Code of ethics
- 2) Conflict of interest
- 3) Retaining of civil servant's values, not in person but in organisation too

(25)

For eg: (1) Disclosure of personal interest is a beginning of code of ethics. Council of states started maintaining register of personal interest of minister under Rule 293.

(2) Integrity pact recommended by ARC-II for having ethical auction and tendering process.

Remarks

— What about discretion
 — Your answer is pretty irregular.

Q11. Despite his charity, his integrity and his loyalty, Karna, one of the mightiest characters of Mahabharata suffers all his life. What a public servant can learn from the life of Karna? (150 Words) (10 Marks)

Not required

Karna was strongest character in Mahabharat. The most important quality of Karna was 'charity'. He gave his defensive equipment even he knew it can bring end of his life.

Civil servant can learn from Karna

(i) Charity as a value: charity is not only money but love, energy also comes under charity. Civil servant can be charitable in his/her energy, dedication towards public.

(ii) Karna knows for suffering also?
Civil servant can learn important lesson i.e. keep public interest.

Remarks

above all. Even if suffering there in the way, civil servant should give priority to public interest.

(iii) Loyalty : Civil servant should always be loyal towards government and public. They are the faces of government so should trust system and public.

Hence these above are few characteristics which can be learn from karna's life.

Loyalty should be placed at right side.

2½

Remarks

Q12: Do you agree that one major step for reducing malpractices in organisation is providing accessibility of complainants to people? As a head of the government organisation what steps will you take to provide access to grievance redressal properly?

(150 Words) (10 Marks)

Accessibility of complainants to the people is necessary step to reduce malpractices in organisation.

It is important because —

- (1) It brings more transparent systems.
- (2) People get to know nature of complaint and whom to complain.
- (3) It creates attitude of complaint and redressal of grievance.

~~(4) People get opportunity to have~~

Steps for better grievance redressal

- (1) Easy access to complainant.

Remarks

- (2) People easily complain, it will increase public trust.
- (3) ~~Go~~ ~~Addressal~~ Grievance redressal only has meaning if it redress at fixed time for eg - 2 months.
- (4) Ensure grievance redress at assured time.
- (5) Take quick actions if not redress grievance at stipulated time.
- (6) Make grievance filing an easy task.
eg → simple form, many language, help during filing complaints, if it is e-platform then also simple words.
- By this every person can get equal chance of grievance redressal.

3½

good content

Remarks

Q13. Temperance and Prudence fetch respect from colleagues rather than the high intellectual level. Do you agree? Illustrate with example. (150 Words) (10 Marks)

Temperance means to control emotion.

Temperance as a quality make an individual more emotional competent.

Prudence is a quality of judging action justifiably. It brings out practically out of situations.

Both these quality will fetch respect from colleagues rather intellectual level because

(1) It deals with emotional intelligence and in team work.

(2) To understand emotions, control emotions will make one more trustworthiness in eyes of colleagues.

Remarks

ORI 27

ES SCORE

Actual marks)

marks

Hence, both qualities are will bring colleagues closer and it will also increase ~~bring~~ emotional intelligence levels.

Today, it is more emotional intelligence that counts not intelligence questions.

~~Answer~~

Need to supplement it with examples.

2 1/2

Remarks

SECTION - B

In the following questions carefully study the cases presented and then answer the question that follows:

Q14. Ragging usually begin as an innocent tradition to get new students acquainted with each other but has gradually become a method by which anti-social elements of the institute assert their dominance on the campus.

You are Vice Chancellor of a university where 20000 students are enrolled. Every year the cases regarding ragging of fresher students by the seniors are reported. Recently a fresher student became victim of frequent ragging and sometimes violence when apparently he defied irrational and vulgar demands of the insensitive seniors. He complained to you related to that next day. Answer the following based on the above case:

- What would you do to restore the loss of self-esteem, to the victim?
- How will you remove the feeling of helplessness and being let down in freshers, for no fault on their part?
- If the students involved in ragging are identified, what will you do?

(250 Words) (20 Marks)

This case is about "ragging of freshers" which is considered to be unethical practice. Though freshers get opportunity by this of understanding of college, seniors course but if it is vulgar then it can also cause self esteem of student and traumatise them.

(a) I, being a Vice Chancellor will do following steps :-

Remarks

(i) Talk to the victim and ensure him ~~them~~ about the ~~safest~~ environment in future.

(ii) Tell him that you are valuable to the college and help him in participating in extra-curricular activities

(iii) I will meet the ^{professors/} teachers of first year students. Discuss with them and tell them to encourage him in all activities.

Need to counsel the victim if required.

(b) Remove the feeling of helplessness

Structural reforms

- 1) Better monitoring ~~mechanism~~ team of professors which randomly check ragging.
- 2) Quick reporting mechanism, ensure phone numbers of concerned persons in every hostels and mess.

Remarks

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(3) Guidance mechanism

Attitudinal reforms

- (1) Counselling to fresher students
- (2) Talk with seniors also, tell them about ill-effect of vulgar ragging.

Innovative measure

'Discussion Rooms' for seniors & fresher which is monitored by professor. In this both can know each other. People can talk there informally so that better-culture could evolve.

(c) Student involve in ragging identified

- (1) Summon them and ask for explanation
- (2) After listening their point, will set disciplinary Action Committee to review matter.
- (3) Talk to their parents if possible
- (4) Can impose few hours of social service

Remarks

under 'National (social) service' which will help them not to do these activities in future.

Not to use this space

Q15. Consider this latest trend in the Indian society. Girls are coming out, that is new India. They work in late and night shifts. They travel desolate and lonely places alone or with uneducated males both in India. However, the mindset of a major chunk of educated and vulnerable on bus stands, metros, roads, subways and offices. This is evident in almost all the metro cities and even in some small towns and villages. Answer the following questions:

- Suppose you are the police head of one such place where working girls are assaulted very often, what will you do to stop such a menace?
- If you have to have an interaction with Chief Minister and Home Minister of the state, what would be your suggestions for improvement of such situations in the metro cities of your state and small towns and villages?
- Will there be any difference in your approach with regard to metros and small towns/villages in this regard?
- Is there any need to meet people in this regard on the available forums in the area? What will you convey?

(250 Words) (20 Marks)

This case is of 'cultural lag', whereby by few section of society are not ready to accept 'equality of women' as new normal in labour market.

(a) If I'm police head, will take following measures.

(i) Sensitization program in office, restore courage in girls to report immediately to police.

(ii) Regular visit of vehicle with screen in these places.

Remarks

1 1/2

(iii) If any person caught during view, urgently puts FIR for eve teasing what about parent's role in this regard?

(b) Suggestions to Minister

→ For Metro Towns

(a) Installation of CCTV cameras at areas like bus stop, subways.

(b) Street lights at dark areas.

(c) SOS signals and connect it with nearest PCR van.

These suggestions needs more resources hence my overall suggestion is to allocate more budget also

For small town or village

(a) Encourage community police through Panchayats

How can role in Attitudes change

Remarks

(b) Easy accessibility - phone numbers of police, quick response from police station.

(c) For more reporting, awareness campaign to increase faith in the police.

(c) Yes there will be a slight change in approach with regard to village and town.

→ Metros, there is large areas to be covered so installation of cameras can bridge that gap. In rural areas, community policing can be focused and awareness campaign needs to address. As small town and villages have less cultural capital.

2

(d) Yes, there is an urgent need to meet people like, district collector, Mayor/Panchayats, Corporate head, women. Message to be conveyed is

1 1/2

(a) Respect for women

(b) Everybody is accountable for menace,

and with everybody's effort we can

Remarks

create safe environment for women.

Q16. A young civil servant, after completing his training schedule, joined an assignment in a government department. He as a young and zealous officer tried to implement the ideas for change and improvement in the existing system by adopting innovative ideas and out of the box thinking, but found hierarchical set up too feudal in mindset to allow new thinking and experiment. He was very frustrated to find that he was just a small cog in the system with no say at all in the decision making. He also found that there was no mechanism to raise the issue without attracting the ire of his seniors. He decides to quit the job, which is too monotonous, onerous and lacking in space for new things and liberty to make things better. Answer following questions:

- (a) What are the issues that a new entrant into the service face?
 (b) Examine those issues and find possible solution. (250 Words) (20 Marks)

In this case study, young civil servant fed up by organisational hierarchy and their mindset. Therefore, he decided to quit his job.

(a) ISSUES NEW ENTRANT FACED

- (i) No space for new ideas and experiments
- (ii) Hierarchical set up and their mindset is feudal to allow new ideas
- (iii) No mechanism to raise issue without attracting seniors.

1 1/2

Remarks

Explain all these points

(b) Analysis of issues(i) Hierarchical set up and feudal mindset

→ This particular issue could arise with contradictions of style of work, values.

New young entrant carries all set of new innovative ideas, it may happen officials not willing to change or accepting ideas.

(ii) No mechanism to raise issue

→ Here young civil servant erred. He need not find to have by passing seniors rather he has to devise methods to convince seniors. He is appointed to bring zeal, that is why appointed at early age. But that zeal should also be there in convincing seniors.

Remarks

(iii) No space for new ideas

Yes this can be issue for young entrant.
New ideas won't get acceptance initially.
But one has to create space for new ideas. Innovative ways to implement ideas should also be there.

POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS

(a) Take a chance for new ideas on pilot projects or small projects. It can improve his justification.

(b) Try to start with idea involves lesser resource.

(c) Initially trust is more important. To become trustworthiness is key to convince people.

(d) Better emotional competencel is require from young entrant. He should know that new ideas may get resistance. He should have been ready for it.

In any case, quit is not be an answer.

Remarks He joined service to serve public, it should be his prime goal.

Q17. Consumer Oriented growth combined with rapid product obsolescence and technological advances are new environmental challenge - the growing threat of "Electronics Waste" or "E-waste" that consists of obsolete electronic devices. Though the government has designed E-waste management rules but the implementation of it are poor. As a head of NGO, what steps can be initiated to provide skill to the informal workers which are handling the e-waste and suffering from diseases arising due to it. Further how you may bring different stakeholders at one platform to initiate implementation of E-waste Management Rules.
(250 Words) (20 Marks)

Growing E-waste is real threat on environment and health of people who are handling this.

Steps to provide skills

(1) As a head of NGO, I will start awareness program so that informal workers get knowledge of ill effect of e-waste.

(2) I will approach to district management and administrate to allow funds so that skill training programme can be initiated.

(3) File RTI to pose query on non-implementation of E-waste Management Rules.

Remarks

(4) Start a social media campaign - to get crowd funded the cause or to get volunteers who can give training to workers

(5) Organise training programs.
 It can be organised in collaboration with the government.
 Bring different stakeholders at one platform.

(1) Organise discussion workshop and invite all stakeholders.

(2) Invite all stakeholders at the online / social media platform. Connect them digitally.

(3) Use local newspaper to start a column from different stakeholders.
 For eg: One day govt. views can be catered

Remarks

on next day informal worker, doctor interview can be published.

(4) Use RTI as a tool for implementation of E Waste Management Rules. Will bring all facts in public domain and start pressuring on govt. agencies to implement these rules.

Hence, by these methods different stakeholders can come together in one platform.

9

Remarks

Q18. You are a head of the IT department in government office. Due to the launch of Digital India programme, the work pressure has increased tremendously but you have poor manpower to handle the situation so you can either reduce the level of challenges to something more manageable or increase level of skill. But reducing the level of challenges is infeasible as you can't mould the outer circumstances. Hence, how can you improve the level of skill? How will you make sure that your colleagues accept the changes wholeheartedly?
(250 Words) (20 Marks)

As a head of IT department I have a responsibility of a leader to motivate team. And being a government officer I'm accountable to the public too.

To improve level of skills

1) Identify areas where skill can be improved for eg. Colleagues may not know about android

2) Find local teammate support and invite them to start a lecture after work before working hours.

3) Invite to attend the government head

also to help in resources regarding improving skills.

4) Encourage use of open sources training programmes so that people gets their scheme upgraded.

How colleagues accept these challenges

To work extra without pay needs extra motivational push from my side.

1) I will encourage them that skill upgradation is good for both you & your organisation. It will reduce your work load in future.

2) I will set an example of taking all challenges at first. For eg - coming early, remain in office during skill lectures.

Remarks

I will personally start open source skill training sessions. People should have trust on me. For that I have to be with them at every stage.

3) Colleagues can not be taught through coercion, through attitudinal change of skills can be imparted. So, for that, I need to understand their problems, I will listen to them, give them flexibility in skill upgradation.

In these following ways I believe that colleagues will accept these challenges wholeheartedly.

They should be made aware of benefit of usage of ICT

Remarks

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Q19. Due to the contemporary developments in the information technology and convergence, the accesses of adults and children to media including variety of entertainment have increased. The children have impressionable minds and the quality of entertainment would have a bearing on them even when they grow adults. One moderately rich family has two children who have given mobile phones to their children with internet connection so that they can complement their studies with huge amount of information and aids available on the internet. Father encourage children to 'grow with the technology of their times' and rather than 'forcing discipline' on them. However, there is also misuse of information technology. The students are engaging in many undesirable activities outside the school, especially their exposure to many computer games (Blue Whale Challenge, Dead Space 2, Mortal Kombat, Medal of Honour, Call of Duty Black OPS, New Vegas etc.), which are known to be fatal and addictive, impinging on their education and value systems.

Answer the following questions:

- (a) What steps parents can take to stop such new and pervasive kind of menace due to the unrestricted use of the computers and mobile phones?
- (b) What is the importance of "forced discipline" in this case?
- (c) How can discipline be sustained for a long time without discontent of the subjects?

(250 Words) (20 Marks)

Above case is about functional and dysfunctional aspects of Information Technology. They are contradictory to each other. In recent times, people are committing suicide through a internet game called as "Blue Whale".

STEPS PARENTS CAN TAKE

- (1) Put a restricted hours for educational

Remarks

activities in internet.

(2) Parents have to understand that internet can provide information at very fast pace. So better way is to give good values and morals.

(3) Parents should also be open about various content. They should openly talk with children about content and how it can damage also.

(4) Parents should also regularly check children behaviour also. For eg Blue whale challenge demand isolation of children.
So parent should get know about it.

Importance of 'forced discipline'

(1) It can solve problem for short run.

Remarks

(2) "Forcing discipline" can make students
for children about the time spent on
popular games and so on.

However it is not long term solution
as it will make student curious about
the internet. And in today's era it very
difficult to enforce "forced discipline" ^{vis-a-vis}
restriction of information technology. ^{its}
Better focus on
importance

Sustenance of discipline

(1) Properly sustained discipline can
be done only by right values and
morals

(2) Family and Parents are first
institution to inculcate values.
Through that only discipline can be

Remarks

sustained.

Use of information technology and internet is a big boon. if it is in right direction. Hence sustained discipline is necessary because it will bring positives of information technology.

Not to
space

use this