

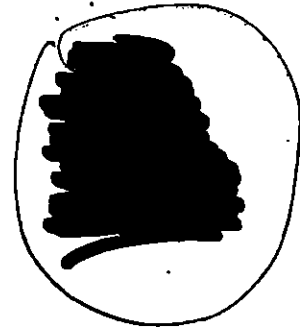
## Essay

Time Allowed: 1½ hrs.

Max. Marks: 125

### Instructions to Candidate

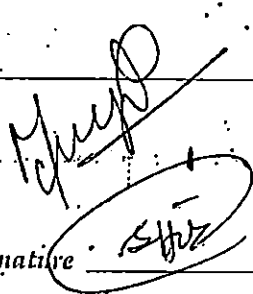
- Attempt one essay
- The test carries 125 marks.
- Write the essay in about 1000-1200 words.
- Any page left blank in the answer-book must be crossed out clearly.



*(Examiner will pay special attention to the candidate's grasp of his/her material, its relevance to the subject chosen, and to his/her ability to think constructively and to present his/her ideas concisely, logically and effectively).*

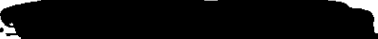
### Remarks

Please see inside for value addition.

1. Invigilator Signature 

2. Invigilator Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Name PRINCE KUMAR

Mobile No. 

Date 18-03-2017

Signature Prince Kumar

1. The new global order: A trade-off between industrialization and environment?
2. Water diplomacy in the era of globalization.

"The new global order: A trade-off between Industrialization and environment"

In the history of world, there were some significant incidents happened. Some are like era of Renaissance, industrial Revolution, American Revolution, world war first, and world war second and also Cold War. Ideas of various thinkers in past from western countries influenced the thinking of people thinkers like Plato, Aristotle, Mill, Bentham, Rousseau and Marx.

As far around 16<sup>th</sup> century, major countries have monarchial form of government and in that era more exploitation of people was going on. not only people but also unwanted use of natural resources was going on.

Global order in that time was mainly seen in terms of Military Power & and mostly occupied by The British which also had very strong Navy.

After the Industrial Revolution and establishment of democratic type of government in united states of America had the changed the global order. After American Revolution

Mostly global order seen in terms of Realism Policy. American Revolution which was the mainly happened on the principles of liberty and equality. After that French Revolution on liberty, equality and fraternity.

Thinkers like John Bentham which gave the Idea of enlightenment, changed the thinking of people. After these incidents Next thinkers of that Era like Mill gave the Idea of utility and scientific materialism.

Remarks

After these happenings people think who logically, scientifically and rationally also. These elements impacted on the way of living and improving the quality of life.

After this new inventions took place like steam engines, electricity, Diesel engines which had increased the rapid industrialization.

This rapid industrialization affected the environment because excess use of natural resources and problem of deforestation and more urbanisation lead to conflict among nations and this new global order has been changed.

India was the colony of the British before getting independence in 1947. The British who ruled of most of the globe as per their law and regulations. India after getting independence focused on industrialization and due to this have faced the conflict with western countries due to increase in environmental problems of globe.

Remarks

As per theory of Marxism, there is a term called "Historical Materialism" which means the "economic interpretation of history". In the Theory of International Relations, Relations among nations decided by economic strength, military strength and Geographical locations. There are two types of theories among international relations theory thinkers. Realism who wants to increase military power and second is Neo-Realism who mainly focused on economic strength rather than military.

Before the Renaissance the global order was mainly based on military strength and after Industrial Revolution global order changed more economic aspect than military power. Military power supported the economic expansion.

Remarks

The New global order and Industrialization

After the foundation of Democratic Principles in west and fraternity Concept of french Revolution and change in thinking of People changed the global order.

Europe was mainly monarchical type government. In monarchical type of government of People were facing exploitation by Ruler in terms of More Revenue, Taxes and ~~an~~ unlawful order and Discrimination between higher class and lower class.

More number of industrial Resources were occupied by higher class.

Thinkers of west like Plato who established the basic Principles of "State" and Aristotle and then more important Concept of scientific materialism and Utility, Thinking by logical ways

While creating a sound background you can see how you are putting more disproportionate emphasis on history and ignoring the issue at hand!

Remarks

have changed the global order and industrialization improved the economy of many European countries. Invention of steam engines, Diesel engines and electricity and new ways of communication and transport have also affected the thoughts of people among European countries. This leads to sharing of thoughts among peoples of different countries. Freedom of movement of labour, capital leads to new industrial development. European countries and U.S.A. have more ~~over~~ reach over ~~new~~ new technology development like Aerospace, Aeronautical, automobile, chemical industry, Textile industry, shipping industry etc. This leads to movement of people from one country to another country without restrictions. Around 1980's invention of internet technology have changed the world entirely and new global order also

v. good points to argue regarding the demand involved in the title

Remarks

affected by this internet technology, Globalisation of economy have changed the world order. In Globalisation movement of Capital, Labour easily lead to new norms by which economy of different countries affected.

### Industrialization and environment

Every Country has the right of development and citizens of every Country has the right of development and increase their economic capacity and fully utilization of their natural Resources like Coal and Petroleum.

As per history, industrial Revolution occurs in west firstly and western Countries expand in globe and become developed. and later on most of the Asian & African Countries were the

Remarks



Colonies of western Countries: western Countries became developed firstly and full utilization of their Natural Resources as well as Countries which was colonies of these western Countries also.

After getting the independence from western Countries, developing Countries of Asia & Africa also focused on industrial development of their Countries and expansion of economy by which these Countries used the Natural Resources like Coal & Petroleum. When developing Countries started the coal based power plant for electricity generation for fulfillment of energy. At this time European Countries argued that there is change in Global weather pattern which they called Global warming due to climate change and blame the developing Countries for these changes.

govt  
 point

Remarks

After these arguments and logical arguments of western countries, formed a panel at various levels like Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), UNFCCC United Nation Framework on Climate Change western countries. It is argued that developing countries should stop the use of coal based power plants and need of their country should be purchased from developed countries. Secondly there is also a fund created like Global Climate fund which was given the fund to developing countries and fulfilled by developed countries.

India leads the leadership of both developing countries at global platforms. At these platforms, developed countries argued that India & China should reduce their CO<sub>2</sub> emission which

Remarks .

is mainly responsible for global warming. There is newspaper in west Telegraph who initiated the propaganda like "Keep it in ground" for coal consumption because India is mainly coal based energy producer.

Recently at Paris Summit world governments have decided to below  $2^{\circ}\text{C}$  temperature of earth than pre-industrial era. India also submitted it INDC goals for decreasing  $\text{CO}_2$  emissions and production of energy through New Renewable sources like solar energy and Biogas based plants.

India also took the leadership of formation of international solar alliance and formed a group by member countries who has to be between topic of cancer and topic of Cancer.

Remarks

it has changed the world's view towards India.

Every Country wants that its Government can give world class facilities to citizens of that Country. it is the basic right of every Country to fulfill the needs of energy and other resources. It is for all both developed Countries as well as developing Countries. it is responsibility of all on earth that we protect from earth from climate change which results in Tsunami like disasters which affected the Coastal Countries and destroy of ~~resour~~ developmental activities.

it is also responsibility of developed Countries towards developing Countries to help in development of developing Countries and sharing of clean energy technology.

Remarks

Finally, peaceful use of natural resources help in protecting the earth from climate change as well as harmonizing and brotherhood among nations.

Your grasp and understanding of the issue is good, but the presentation has put thrust on "background" or diverged from the requirements of the title. You should have emphasized on:

(a) The predominance of discussion regarding trade-off between industrialisation and environment and need for sustainable development and common but differentiated responsibilities.

(b) A discussion on how and why these trade-offs work and consequences

(c) Is there a possibility to reconcile industrial growth with sustainable development?

(d) In the end you should also emphasize that although the aforesaid trade off is a major defining feature of the new global order, there are plethora of other issues — terrorism, civil wars, migration

Remarks and an upsurge in protectionist, confrontational and regressive way. These additional issues have links with industrialisation, growth and environment, yet they need special measures.

6/125

Rough work

The New  
global  
order

Trade off b/w industrialization and environment

1200

What is global order

Intro

300 words

Important aspect

like Technology order

economic

strategies balance

Military

Body

700 words

What is New world  
order

Conclusion

200 words

Remarks