

Roll No. _____

Essay 1



Essay 2



ESSAY

Time Allowed: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 250

Instructions to Candidate

- Both sections are compulsory.
- Attempt an essay from each section.
- Each essay carries 125 marks.
- Write each essay in about 1000-1200 words.
- After finishing the first essay, attempt the next on a fresh Page.
- Any page left blank in the answer-book must be crossed out clearly.

(Examiner will pay special attention to the candidate's grasp of his/her material, its relevance to the subject chosen, and to his/ her ability to think constructively and to present his/her ideas concisely, logically and effectively).

Remarks

Excellent!
Keep your material fresh!
you are analytical, your grasp and understanding is good. Any value addition is further possible by adding to the effectiveness and beauty of your communication (it is, however, a process and cannot come soon).

you hold a good prospect

Name Ratan Kumar Jha

Mobile No. [REDACTED]

Date 11/11/2016

Signature Ratan Jha

1. Invigilator Signature [Signature]

2. Invigilator Signature _____

SECTION - A

- 1. What happens to a man is less significant than what happens within him.
- 2. Expect the best. Prepare for the worst. Capitalize on what comes.
- 3. Many a times our weakness are extension of our strength.
- 4. Endurance is the crowning quality.

SECTION - B

- 1. Winning at any cost is what matters in sports
- 2. Challenges before Indian Television
- 3. Should there be liquor prohibition?
- 4. Euthanasia - can death be a therapy!

Remarks

Section - A

4. Endurance is the crowning quality.

Endurance was one of the conditions laid down by Gandhiji for a satyagrahi. Endurance is the quality

of self-suffering, self-sacrifice for a cause without any

retaliation or ^{even} any intention of retaliation. Endurance makes people

more stronger and helps in realisation of higher self ^{and} ^{perceptual} ^{input!}

once when one develops endurance, he develops many more qualities,

because many qualities flow from endurance.

Remarks

Endurance helps in development of Commitment to a cause or a goal. Success of a cause or a goal requires a lot of resources in terms of time, efforts, money etc. one may have to suffer personal loss also. Endurance will help in having zeal & commitment to complete task. civil servants, teachers, leaders, scientist all make great things in their areas as a result of commitment and endurance. without endurance they cannot show or have required level of commitment.

Remarks

Success of a goal also requires a lot of dedication from participants.

Dedication is putting of oneself in the path of journey towards a

goal. Such path may not be

a straight line and journey may

not be a smooth one. The

path may be full of roadblocks.

If one is alone on this path,

he has to remove all roadblocks

to move towards goal. It is

here endurance which helps in

developing dedication to a

goal.

Remarks

many times, people fails in
 journey towards a goal or
 success. He has to embark on
 a new journey from starting.

very good
 observation!

He again fails and has to
 again start a new journey
 and in the end he achieves
 his goal. It is endurance
 which helps in such situation
 to accept failures and start

a new journey. Endurance helps
 in situation to not let
 the spirit or will to die.

Excellent
 and edge
 idea!

It helps in keeping the
 spirit burning towards a

Remarks

goal.

Endurance helps in developing

perseverance. Perseverance is the quality of pursuing of goal in the light of adversity.

During civil Disobedience

movement Satyagrahis had to face lathi charge from police. They

were to suffer pain without

even having any intention of

retaliation. Similarly civil

servants have to face personal

loss for public Cause. It is

endurance and perseverance which

help them in such scenarios.

Remarks

Endurance also helps in developing tolerance. Tolerance is respecting of others' opinion, culture etc.

In today's age of globalization, where diversity of prevalent everywhere, tolerance becomes an important quality for social harmony and peace. Recently, we have seen many intolerant behaviour in our country such as lynching such behaviours are should not acceptable and can be eradicated by developing tolerance.

Remarks

Endurance helps in having empathy towards weaker sections of society. Grandhi see, knew menace of untouchability and sufferings that ~~weaker section~~ Dalits had to face. Empathy helped ^{him} in standing for the cause of Harijans and he made a nationwide tour for removing untouchability. He also called upper caste people to suffer penance for the sins they committed by subjecting Dalits to untouchability.

Remarks

Endurance also help in cause of social services. Many government projects are run for social services such as health, education.

Government officials have to deal with ignorant, illiterate people who don't ^{even} know about benefits of such projects; for

example many people have | refuse immunisation of children and pregnant mother in remote areas due to superstitious views, government officials have to make a lot of efforts to

Remarks

Convince such people. The Success of polio mission in our Country is the result of enduring efforts of all stakeholders

Endurance also helps in facing criticism. Criticism is necessary for Success of any people, or any leader or any policy programme of the government. Criticism helps in knowing about weaknesses and invoking self-inspection to remove such weaknesses. Great leaders and public servants

are benefitted from endurance

How to develop endurance

Solving of case studies helps in development of endurance. Case

Studies involve various situations

and dilemmas. Solving of such

Cases help in developing this.

Learning about great leaders such

as Mahatma Gandhi, Nelson

Mandela, helps in developing

endurance. The By learning

about them one comes to

know about sufferings they

Remarks

faced for their respecting
causes, ^{about} dedication, commitment.

they put for their cause,

All these three things help in
 developing endurance.

Yoga and meditation also helps

in developing endurance yoga

and meditation make one

stronger - to face suffering.

Gandhi ~~see~~ used to test

his Brahmacharya before

launching movements against

Britishers. According to him,

Brahma Charya made him
more stronger and suffer
more adversity during movements.

Endurance can also be developed
by doing social services. Children
from very school days should
be made to participate in
social services. Community
services such as feeding of
hungry people and taking care
of old age people will help
children in developing empathy
and endurance.

Remarks

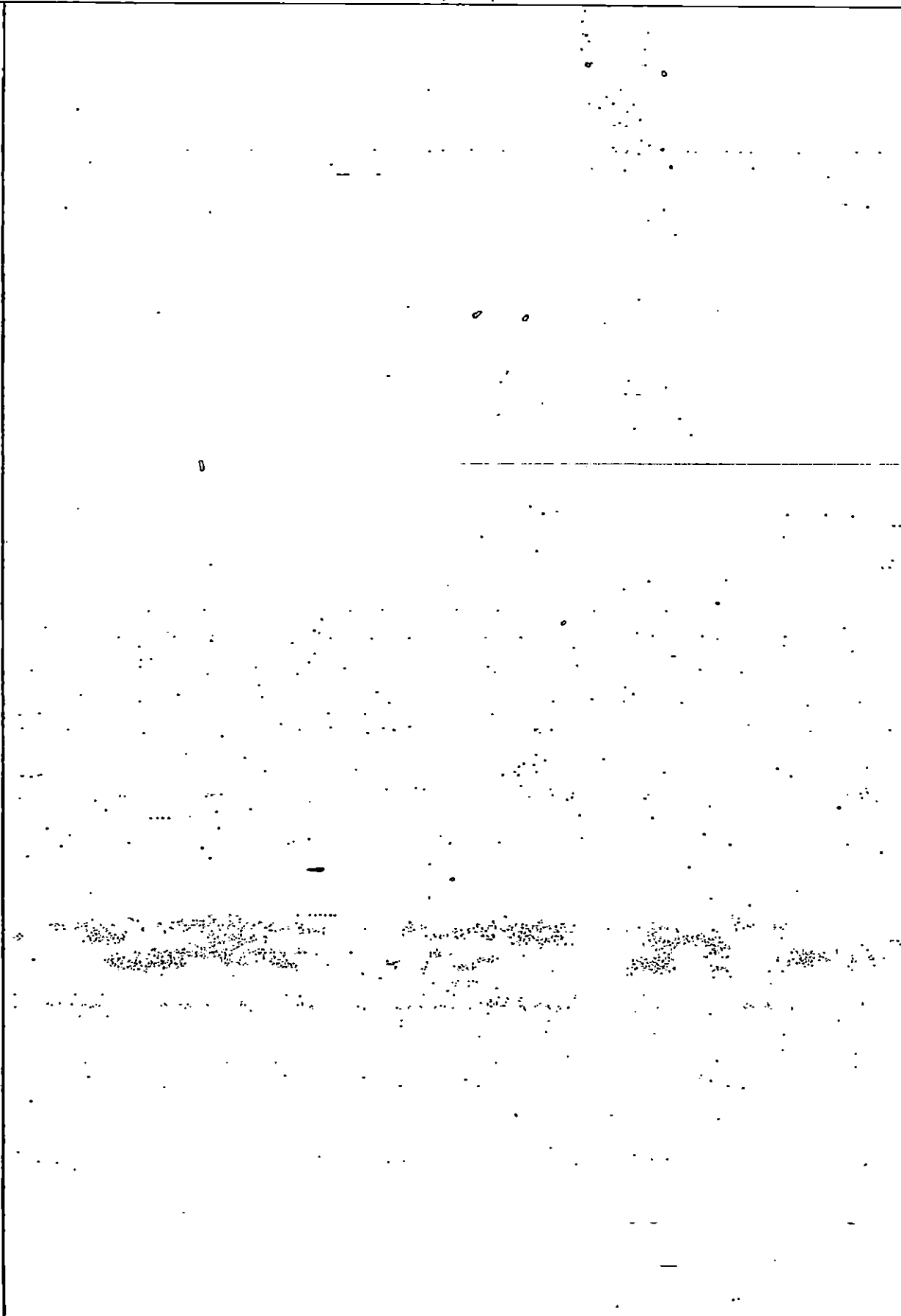
Endurance comes with many
virtues and good qualities.
 It helps one in wholesome
 all round development of
character and becoming good
human being. It paves the
 way for higher self realization
 and spiritual development.

73

 125

Excellent!
 grasp, analysis and references;
 suggestions and structure and
 ordering everything is fine! well done!
 Some quotes of wisdom can add force!

Remarks



Remarks

Section - R

3. Should there be liquor prohibition

Grandhi jee was once asked that, what would he do? if he became dictator of India, he replied: that he would prohibit drinking of intoxicants in the Country. Recently Bihar has prohibited consumption of liquor in the State. Earlier Kerala had also prohibited consumption of liquour in the State except in five star hotels. So, question arise that, is there any utility

Remarks

of ~~consumption~~ prohibition of liquor.
 There are both sides of views
 towards liquor ~~consumption~~ prohibition.

Liquor has been one the cause
 of violence in the family. Male
 members in poor family, come
 in drunk state in night. They
 beat their wives, if wives
 object to their drinking or
 object to fulfilling their demands.
 Children in such families suffered
 most. They are not ensured
 proper education and health.

Remarks

Sometimes, even wife gets separated from children husband affecting future of children again.

A large of daily wages are spent by poor alcoholic addicts on consumption of liquor so their families don't get proper food and nutrition children become weak and suffer from disease children don't get proper education and health services they have very few chances of upward mobility so

Remarks

Such families are trapped in vicious circle of poverty.

Drinking of intoxicants also impacts health both physical and mental.

Alcoholics are more susceptible to liver cirrhosis, Cancer, gastro-intestinal diseases etc. when

people especially poor get such diseases, they have very low

chances of survival. A lot of money is spent on treatment.

Such diseases eat entire savings and even lands and houses have to be sold to meet

Remarks

health expenses. many such families fall below poverty line. when such diseased person die, ~~they~~ families loses their

primary care. Intoxication also impacts cognitive capacity and interfere with judgement.

Alcoholic persons are also more susceptible to substance use.

many cases of sexual violence are reported new a days and many of perpetrator in such cases do such crimes under the influence of liquor.

Remarks

Cases of road rage and road accidents are rising. In our country, 1.4 lakh people lose their lives in road accidents annually. Most of such cases occur due to drunk driving. Many young people lose their lives in such accidents and it results in loss of valuable human resource of our country.

All these negative impact of consumption of liquor warrants that there should be prohibition.

Remarks ..

on liquor consumption so
 that families can be saved,
 crimes can be reduced, accidents
 can be reduce and poverty
 can be eradicated.

But there is other side of
 prohibition of liquor. prohibition
 of liquor may create another
 problems and faces many
 challenges.

prohibition of liquor result in
 loss of excise duty, which is
 important source of revenue

for a state government. It has been estimated that the State of Bihar will lose Rs. 4000 crore annually due to liquor ban. States having

limited sources of revenue cannot afford to such revenue.

Prohibition of liquor also impacts tourism activity. Many foreign-

tourist demands liquor and if liquor is prohibited, such place may see fall of number of foreign tourist.

Remarks

Fall in ^{number of} incoming ~~of~~ tourists may impact tourism which is ~~an~~ important ~~source~~ of livelihood for many people from poor to rich.

Prohibition of liquor also impacts livelihood of traditional toddy makes. ~~Since centuries~~. They have been engaged in such activity for centuries. They will be forced to leave their profession. They have to search and look for other avenues which are very few in our

Remarks

Country.

Prohibition of liquor leads to illegal making of spurious liquor. When people drink such spurious liquor, their health are damaged. Many people lose their lives due to presence of harmful chemicals such as methanol in spurious liquor. Recently such incident occurred in Maharashtra.

Most of people suffer in such cases are poor and marginalized.

Remarks

There is also argument put by many experts that prohibition of liquor promotes smuggling of liquor from neighbouring states.

Such smuggling abets organized crime and create a formidable challenge for law and order situation of the state. Most of the time of police is spent on tackling smuggling so other functions of police get impacted.

Good grasp of the whole issue!

prohibition of liquor is also
against liberty of people.
It is curb on choices of
people. In vibrant democracy
people should have choices.
Law made for enforcement
of prohibition are also
dramatic as in case of
Bihar, where entire family
will be punished for finding
of even a liquor bottle
in the house.

Remarks

Prohibition of liquor has many benefits, though there are challenges in implementing this. These challenges can be factored by ensuring efficient law and order in the State. To reduce impact on Tourism, liquor can be allowed in five-star hotel as in case of Kerala.

At the same time focus should be made on Information, Education and Communication campaign to make people aware about side effects of liquor consumption.

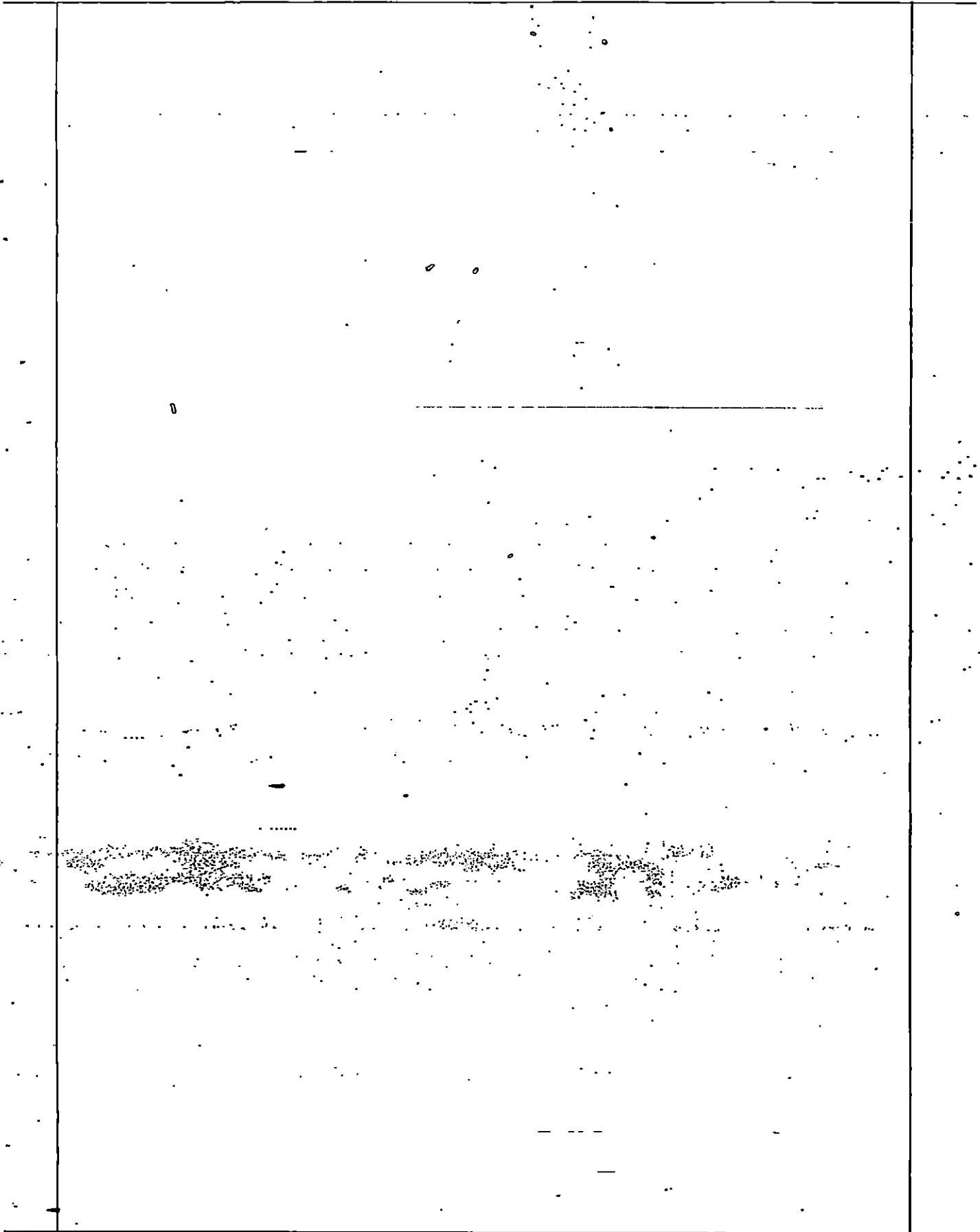
This part -
 conclusion
 should
 have
 been
 better!

Remarks

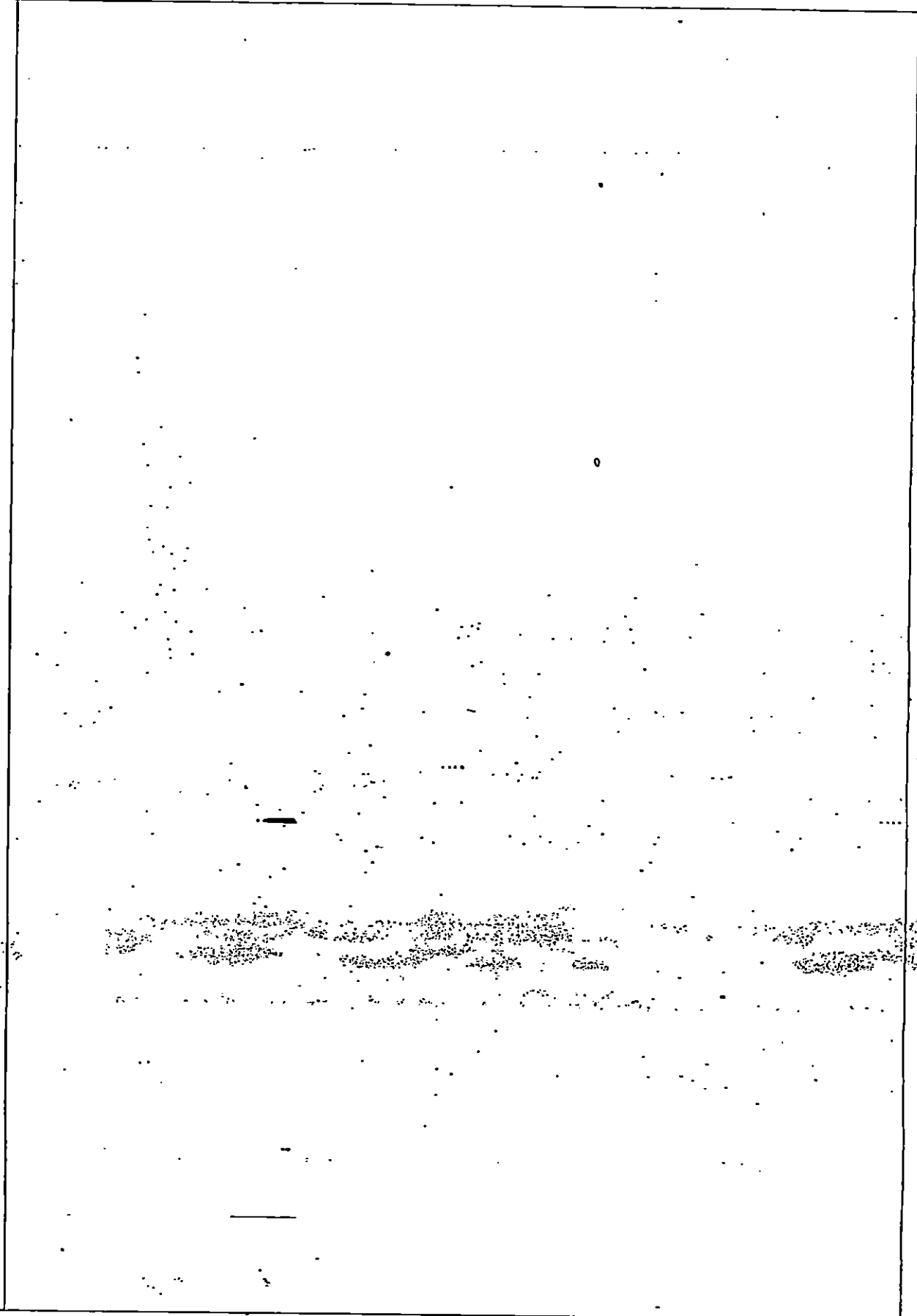
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Remarks



Remarks



Remarks

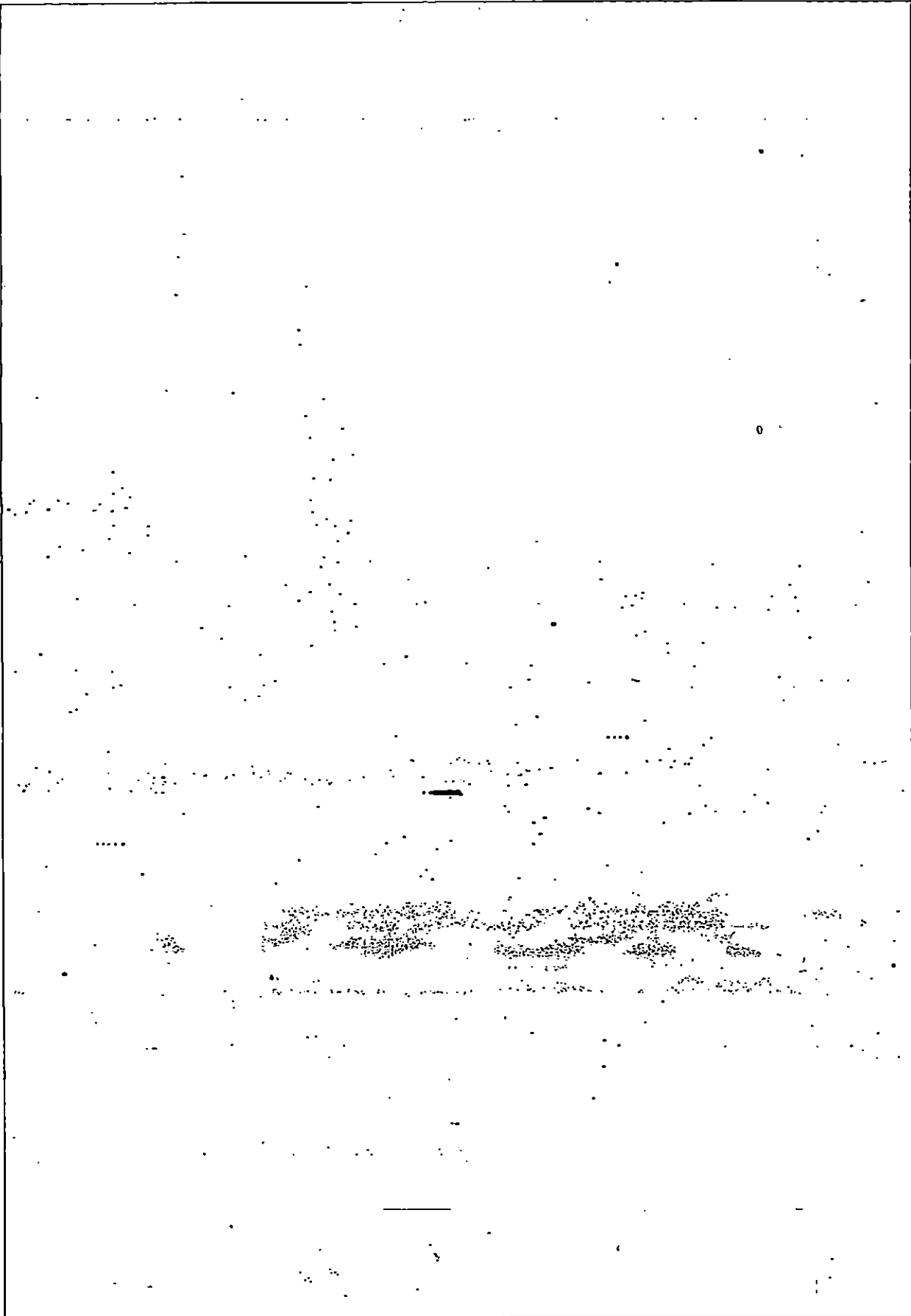
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Remarks

R

8

Remarks



Remarks

Liquor prohibition

Gandhi

Kerala

Bihar

why liquor prohibition

- ↳ Breaking of families
- ↳ Loss of saving
- ↳ violence in the family
- ↳ breeds poverty
- ↳ impacts health
 physical as well as mental
- ↳ loss of wages and livelihood
- ↳ driving accident, loss of life
- ↳ crimes
- ↳

Dauntin

Revenue - excise

Traditional

toddy taker

smuggling

harassment
by police

against
freedom of
choice
against
right to
life and
personal
liberty
liberty

illegal
illicit
making of
liquor
Spurious
liquor

Remarks

↳ Success Endurance is a crucial quality

↳ Commitment to a cause ✓

↳ dedication toward that cause

↳ personal perseverance ✓

↳ Social Services → social sectors
↳ government services
↳ less corruption

↳ Tolerance, empathy, Self

Emotional Intelligence

↳ failures to success Success

↳ Criticisms → facing of criticism

and Self introspection

and continuous improvements

great leaders → administrators

↳ have endurance
have

Endurance is crowning quality.

How to develop endurance

↳ Case studies

↳ role playing

↳ learning about great leaders

learning teachings of great leaders

and social reformers

↳ doing → Social Services

↳ doing → Social Services

↳ doing → Social Services, social work

↳ Bharat - yatra - culture and diversity

↳ Yoga and meditation

yoga and meditation

mahatma Gandhi used to test

his Brahmacharya so as to

prepare himself for suffering

in movements

Remarks