



An Institute for Civil Services

IAS TOPPER'S

TEST COPY

DHODMISE TRUPTI ANKUSH

Rank - 16

GS Mains Ethics

ETHICS, INTEGRITY AND APTITUDE

Time Allowed: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 250

| Q. | Marks | Instructions to Candidate |
|-----|-------|---|
| 1. | | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• There are 20 questions.• All questions are compulsory• The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it.• Content of the answer is more important than its length.• Answers must be written in the space provided. <p>Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-cum-Answer Booklet must be clearly struck off.</p> |
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SECTION - A

Q1. What is attitude? What function does it play in our life? Illustrate.

(150 Words) (10 Marks)

Attitude is a way of behaviour of a person towards others as well as any events, happenings.

It may be expressed through his thoughts, expressions, speech or actions.

The attitude of a person is shaped by his upbringing in family, ~~schooling in~~ education in schooling or impact from society.

e.g. sympathetic attitude towards needy people let ~~man~~ an individual to help them.

Functions of attitude -

(1) Build his personality of an individual-

The positive attitude of a person makes him optimistic, ~~to~~ hardworking and compassionate individual.

The negative attitude makes a person lazy, pessimistic and rude towards other sections of society

Remarks

(2) Defines success in the life.

e.g. positive attitude towards failure
make man think it ~~from~~ as an opportunity
& attempt to overcome.

(3) Build relationships

A person having negativity is avoided
by colleagues, family & society.

(4) Development of consciousness

A good attitude makes person curious
and kin to attain more knowledge about
other things.

(5) Good society

society with persons of good attitude helps
to ^{make it} better socie e.g. Japan

Remarks

Q2. Establish the connection between Ethics & Emotional Intelligence.

(150 Words) (10 Marks)

Ethics are set of norms & standards according to which person's actions are guided. While the emotional intelligence ^(EI) is a timely response to a situation considering emotions of a self or others.

Thus ethics & EI both define the course of action. However, they may get conflicted in some situations.

e.g. Medical ethics demands a person, terminally ill to continue the treatment; while EI reasons for passive euthanasia to avoid harsh situation of and pain to the patient.

Yet, the emotional intelligence has led build up the new norms & standards and new ethics.

e.g. Slavery in ancient Greece was not considered as cruel and according to the norms of societal ethics.

while, with evolution of human

Remarks

consciousness, ~~en~~ sympathetic emotions towards the slaves ~~conv~~ led to assumptions of equality of treatment.

Thus, ethics & emotional intelligence are interconnected and helps to build better norms for better society.

Remarks

Q3. Describe the process of crowd funding and reasons why it may be successful? What are the positive effects of crowd funding? (150 Words) (10 Marks)

Crowd funding is the financing from various sections of society for a certain cause.

Procedure -

- (1) Declaring cause / project
- (2) Appealing through various platforms to people.
- (3) Availing channel to collect.
- (4) Giving it for disbursement



Reasons behind successful -

- (1) It is justifiable, as the cause declared is noble i.e. ~~as~~ social utility is given prominence
- (2) It is voluntary
- (3) It appeals the person's conscience and thus encourage philanthropy
- (4) transparency due to platforms
- (5) Authenticity of initiator.
- (6) More accountability due to involved stakeholders & platform.

Remarks

Positive Effects

- (1) ~~So~~ Good source of finance considering short finances of government or a willing individual
- (2) Promotion of moral behaviour
- (3) Promoting solidarity in sections of society
- (4) Benefitting to weaker sections.
- (5) Encouraging the sense of responsibility.

Hence, the crowdfunding is a good platform to enhance the development of societal fabric

Q4. What are the signs of low Emotional Intelligence? Where would you place yourself with respect to these signs? What would you do to improve your emotional intelligence level?
(150 Words) (10 Marks)

Low Emotional Intelligence (EI) is the reflecting of poor performance of EI through behaviour of a person.

e.g. A good skilled entrepreneur may not be a good leader due to negative attitude towards his subordinates.

Signs -

- (1) \neq Egoistic behaviour.
- (2) Considering others as inferior, esp. weaker sections
- (3) Ignore the concerns, problems of others people and emphasizing attitude of dominance.
- (4) Not caring about the societal problems.
- (5) Self-centered in professional sphere.

My analysis -

I consider myself above low EI level, as my behaviour is loved by my friends, family, colleagues etc.

This is reflection that I have good EI

Remarks

towards them.

However, I am quite poor about controlling my emotions during the excess stressful atmosphere. This may harm while serving in civil services in future.

Improvement by

- (1) Stress management sessions. ~~by~~
- (2) Meditation & exercise.
- (3) Inculcating habit of calmness & thinking before reaction.
- (4) Understanding the situations as whole & finding out positives in that to guide further course

Remarks

Q5. What is the possible cause of domestic violence?

(150 Words) (10 Marks)

Domestic violence is a violent behaviour exercised by in sphere of a family.

In our society which has rooted patriarchal mindset, the husband-father resourse to abusive behaviour towards wife-children, partner etc.

Causes -

- (1) Patriarchal mindset culminating into feeling of dominance and considering other persons as means.
- (2) Rising stress in outside family.
- (3) Addiction of alcohol, drugs.
- (4) Financial problems due to unemployment, underemployment.
- (5) Unhealthy relationships due to poor communication among members.
- (6) Violence as a tool to curb the opposing voice of family.
- (7) Societal acceptance as a family matter and not to interfere due to that.

Remarks

- (8) Poor legal mechanism & implementation
- Domestic violence ^{act} enacted in 2005 only.
 - Family do not want to go outside
due to fear of downgrading of image.

(9) Senior members of family do not take part in resolution dispute due to financial dependency as well as habitual to such atmosphere.

Domestic violence is a curse to societal health & violating dignity of persons.

Thus, strong awareness & legal mechanisms will help to root out the cause.

Q6. Give brief description of the concept of 'cyber bullying'. What are the adverse consequences of cyber bullying on its victims? (150 Words) (10 Marks)

Cyber bullying is the latest trend to humiliate a person by verbal, pictorial, audio-visual expressions through use of digital platforms esp. facebook, whatsapp, Instagram etc.

Due to digital connectivity, we are prone to this new threat and it is harming the peace & stability of society.

eg. Kerala student Hanaa was cyber lynched by many for ~~her poverty~~ contrast in her poor background & appearance on social media.

Consequences-

- (1) It adversely affects the confidence of a victim
- (2) Leading to isolation by self or others.
- (3) ~~Indig~~ Violation of dignity of a person and right to live life (Article 21)
- (4) Harm her belief from the ~~legal mechanism~~ rule of law

Remarks

due to atmosphere of impunity caused by absence^d or poor legal ~~to~~ mechanisms.

- (5) Downgrading her performance in schools, college or professional life.
- (6) Person may show tendency of suicides.
- (7) Psychological health may spill over to downgrading physical health.
- (8) disturbance to family & society as a whole.

Thus, the cancer of 'cyber bullying' needs to be addressed by strong legal mechanisms - and sensitization of people.

Q7. Why does self-control sometimes fail to act as an internal system of restraint?

(150 Words) (10 Marks)

Self-restraint is necessary for the welfare of individual, family or society
e.g. If youth avoids to take drugs, it will benefit to himself & others in long course.

However, sometimes ~~it~~ self-control may fail to become strong restraint due to-

- (1) Self control overruled by persuasion
e.g. drug addiction is largely due to persuasion by friends.
- (2) Low self confidence, hence more belief on external forces.
- (3) Early exercise of self control might not be as successful ~~as~~ to reconsider.
- (4) Sometimes extra support is necessary to exercise self control, but it may not be there always.
e.g. Rehabilitation of drug addiction requires the full support of family & friends.

Remarks

- (5) 'Let it be' attitude
- (6) Absence of strong conviction.
- (7) Low Emotional Intelligence of a person results into poor control over his ~~exsenses~~ expressions & act.

Hence, to develop self-restraint strong EI needs to be developed.

Remarks

Q8. What is social intelligence? Why does it matter?

(150 Words) (10 Marks)

Social Intelligence is a form of Emotional Intelligence of person which is characterised by his attitude towards the society & its problems.

The person while exercising his act or behaviour think for the social repercussions and considers himself responsible towards the society.

e.g. Person with good social intelligence avoids littering, open defecation etc.

Importance -

- (1) Define the person's responsibility towards society.
- (2) Guiding his actions for the societal cause not only for self-interest.
- (3) Promoting social solidarity.
- (4) Help to strengthen laws & rules as well

Remarks

as societal norms.

(5) Positive attitude towards the weaker sections

(6) Leading to build good family & society.

e.g. In Swachha Bharat Abhiyan, to change to behavioural pattern of people, the development of social intelligence was initiated through mass campaign, social media etc.

Remarks

Q9. What is the role of perception in making our views regarding complexities, conspiracies and obstacles around us while pursuing our objectives? How does attitude help us to conquer such difficulties in performing our duties? (150 Words) (10 Marks)

Perceptions are preconceived notions regarding any things, individual, event etc in our mind. It gets developed according to our upbringing, school education or societal effects e.g. Generally, we perceive that rich persons are so because of their rich backgrounds etc. Perceptions led to settle our views about in such a way we do hardly take effort to change them according to our needs.

Thus in the times of complexities, perceptions may harden us to take counter or contradictory actions.

e.g. Even if we want to become rich, due to perception, as ^{mentioned} ~~as~~ ~~fore~~ ~~said~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~above~~ example, we avoid to do hard work harder & strive better.

Remarks

We do not think beyond our capacities and accept the status quo.

Thus the perceptions ~~& the~~ hinders ~~to us~~ to explore, to do more endeavours in pursuance of our objectives.

However, the attitudinal change will help to change our perceptions. If we embrace the positivity & conviction in our attitude, it led to change our views according.

e.g. ~~Then~~ In ~~the~~ our example, our attitude of conviction will strengthen our confidence. It compel us to make analysis of our capabilities and do hard work to become rich & successful.

Thus, attitude is important component to change our perceptions & future actions.

Q10. It is commonly accepted that: "don't promise when you are happy, don't answer when you are angry, and don't decide when you are sad". What is the essence of this statement for a working civil servant?
(150 Words) (10 Marks)

The given statement describes the expected course of actions in context of various situations.

(1) Don't promise when you are happy -

A civil servant, in mode of complacency, may take a projects that ~~may~~^{are} beyond of capacity of organization, ~~exp~~ resource exploitative or even illegitimate.

e.g. Setting targets without considering the available resources, efficiency

(2) Don't answer when you are angry -

This denotes the requirement of emotional intelligence that a civil servant should possess.

In the panic or angry mode, a person may lose his conscience. If so it is better

Remarks

to avoid reaction during emotions of anger
e.g. While crowd protest in front of office,
it is obvious to get angry, but it is
equally important to stay calm & face crowd
with stable mind to negotiate.

(3) Don't decide when you are sad -

The feeling of sadness choke our mind
to give creative, innovative solutions required
for the situations.

e.g. In case of failure of scheme/project,
a civil servant should avoid to take future
course and think upon the analysis
of failure.

Thus the given statement symbolised
the ideal components of emotional intelligence.

Q11. What is the difference between rational intelligence and emotional intelligence? Why is it important to have a blend of the two while taking a decision on an issue at personal or social level?
(150 Words) (10 Marks)

Rational intelligence ^(RI) is form of intelligence based upon the human reason. while

emotional intelligence (EI) is a form of intelligence based upon the emotions of self & others. Both are helpful to take the decisions at various levels.

e.g. While making budget, balancing of receipt & expenditure needs RI while making special provisions for vulnerable sections need in the budget needs EI of policymakers.

Thus, the blend of RI & EI is necessary to carry out wise decisions.

At personal / social level -

Rational intelligence of a person led him to think about the background of situation, analyze various components

Remarks

of situations, suggesting various alternatives and resource to better one according to available resources, its future viability etc.

e.g. A head of family subscribe to pension/health insurance schemes keeping welfare of family in mind. This decision is based upon his reason.

Whereas the emotional intelligence led person to think upon the weaker links in chain and provide more to strengthen it.

e.g. Women specific laws are stringent due to vulnerability of women. Hence they were enacted to strengthen their position invoking softer attitude towards them.

At the same time, the head of family makes extra provisions for wife, daughter considering their dependence and their weakness in the future. This is notion of emotional intelligence.

Thus, decisions are required to be made according

Remarks

to blend of rational & emotional intelligence

Q12. Imagine you are asked to assist with college-wide campaign to increase seat-belt use. How would you create a persuasive message for the college students?

(150 Words) (10 Marks)

Hesitation to use seat-belt led to more accidents. Along with law, it is necessary to ~~pro~~ persuade to sensitize people regarding the safety measures.

- (1) Arranging street-play in the colleges
- (2) Special sessions giving information regarding - benefits of seat belts
 - statistics of accident due to avoidance of use of seat-belt
 - penal provisions
 - disabilities due to accidents etc.
- (3) Emphasizing on value of life not for them only, but for their family.
- (4) Distribution of pamphlets
- (5) Use of social media - facebook, whatsapp
- (6) Audiovisual messages are more impactful.

Remarks

(7) Twitter campaigns like #use seat belts.

(8) Accommodating teachers, professors in the campaign will strengthen

(9) lectures by traffic authorities in college session.

(10) Thus, the persuasion would create strong awareness among college students who can be change agents in society.

Remarks

Q13. 'Emotions are not hurdles but are facilitators and help to become a very beautiful person'.
Elaborate. (150 Words) (10 Marks)

Emotions of a person are considered as a symbol of weakness, in general perceptions. However, the prompt management of emotions would help person to chalk out his actions & become a beautiful person.

Person should possess emotional intelligence to manage his own emotions as well as to perceive of others.

It will make him to feel more close to the situation, enlighten him to become more aware about various facets of situation and design course of according.

e.g. If a scientist is project leader in critical project, possess good emotional intelligence, he will control his emotions during phases of failure. Calmly

Remarks

he will portray next course of actions towards success.

At the same time, he will guide his subordinates by taking their concerns into account. This will benefit for their cause of project as well as build a good team. In the views of subordinates, he will become a good leader & a beautiful person.

Thus, emotions facilitate persons' actions to make him more strong as well as a good person.

Remarks

Q14. An attitude of contentment is an antidote to the tendency of consumerism. Do you agree with this idea of contentment? Substantiate. (150 Words) (10 Marks)

Consumerism has led to unreasonable exploitation of environment and posed very large challenges of in front of humanity such as climate change, depleting resources. This has led to unsustainable development & problem to inter-generational equity.

Abs Mahatma Gandhi, 'Earth can provide everything man does want but not for ^{his} greed.'

He emphasized on minimization of wants. A feeling of contentment will help to minimize our wants and reduce the demand of goods & services.

'Small is beautiful' is an old saying. Man needs very basic amenities such as food, shelter, clothing, health & education.

However, with rise of capitalism, the standa-

Remarks

- rd of living has reached ~~to~~ ^{the} beyond expectations.

If we could limit our material demands, it will help to stop environmental exploitation. Even, we can contribute for needy people from our surpluses.

Japan is a good example in this case, we can follow. considering the population of India & depleting resources, contentment will lead to sustainable development.

Q15. "For a public servant there is no black-and-white situation, but his reactions or responses are good or bad-whether s/he reacts negative or responds positive to the situation is, therefore, more important." Explain and answer the following questions:

- (a) What is the difference between reacting and responding?
 (b) Are Confusion and Dilemma the natural routes to understand a situation and find solution or obstacles?
 (75 Words Each) (5×2=10 Marks)

| (a) | <u>Reacting</u> | <u>Response</u> |
|-----|--|--|
| | Immediate | - Taking enough time |
| | symbol of eagerness | - symbol of wisdom |
| | Weak emotional intelligence | - strong emotional intelligence |
| | eg. Warning subordinate over his mistake verbally. | - eg. Performance appraisal of subordinate |

Hence the public servant should possess quality ^{not to} ~~to~~ react and to respond timely to carry out ~~at~~ his duties.

Remarks

(b) Many situations possess confusion or dilemma. However, it is not necessary always to have ~~to~~ them for finding solutions.

Some situations have straight forward solutions. e.g. our daily duties / actions are routinized & hence straightforward.

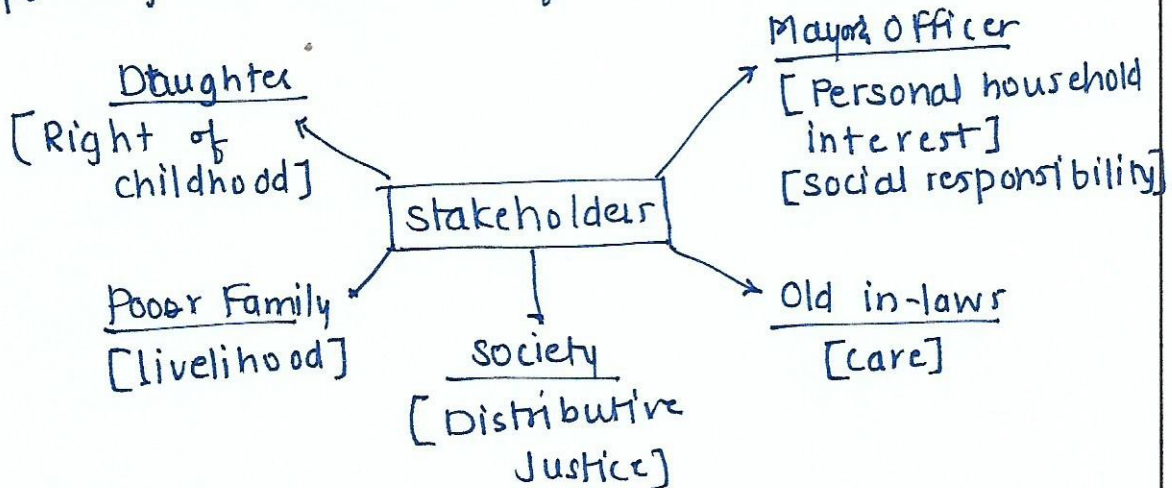
However, sometimes confusion / dilemma leads to analyze the situation in better way & find out solution. In such time, it helps to provide better alternatives.

SECTION - B

Q16. Due to fall in agricultural productivity and faulty procurement policy, a marginal family head has committed suicide and left his family and two children, daughter (12 years) and son (8 years). They shifted to nearby city in search of work and ended up living in a slum. Both children had to leave their studies and mother went searching for some household work. Finally she is a maid at your home. She works at your personal residence. One day she felt ill and ask her daughter to continue in place of her. Your wife is an IAS officer and quite busy. She does not have time to take care of old in-laws who needs constant care. Though there is a nurse to take care of them but there is a need of help in small household works also. So she gave consent to daughter of maid to continue in place of her. As she fears that your family may engage someone else and she will loose livelihood opportunity. When you raised the concern, she replied that this is matter of few weeks only, and also saying no will bring them on street. As in such a metro city one cannot survive without work, everything has a cost. You are Mayor of the city.

- What are the ethical dilemmas related to it?
- Your wife is in support of her placement as domestic worker as it will help her in balancing household and work responsibilities. Do you find her justification right?
- How will you persuade her to change her decision? (250 Words) (20 Marks)

The given case produce the harsh picture of poverty in the lives of deprived people.



(a) ethical dilemmas include-

- Personal Interests Vs Rights of child
- Livelihood of poor family Vs Childhood of daughter.

Remarks

→ household responsibility Vs Societal Interest.

(b) Justification of wife for replacement ~~does~~
~~not~~ finds right as-

- ① It gives livelihood opportunities to poor
- ② provision of household work
- ③ Old age care
- ④ Wish of the poor women

However, I ~~does~~^{not} find the reasons justifiable as-

- ① The childhood of daughter will be spoilt -
as it will impact on her health
& education.
- ② As a responsible stakeholders of the govern-
-ance, we should lead by example
and not to give wrong message to
society by justifying child labour
- ③ The poor family is not the only option
to take care of in-parents & household
work.
- ④ It also gives an opportunity to correct
our policies in the government.

Remarks

(c) Persuasion of wife -

- I will tell the aforesaid opinion different from her justification
- I will provide health-care insurance through BPL Bima Yojana (scheme) to the maid to fulfill her health cost.
- I would suggest to bear the family expenses of poor family for her absence
- Maid can be given the benefit of government schemes such as -
 - ~~a food~~ rationing food & fuel (Right to food)
 - Free education to her children (Right to education)
[25% quota under RTE]
 - Other social assistance scheme.

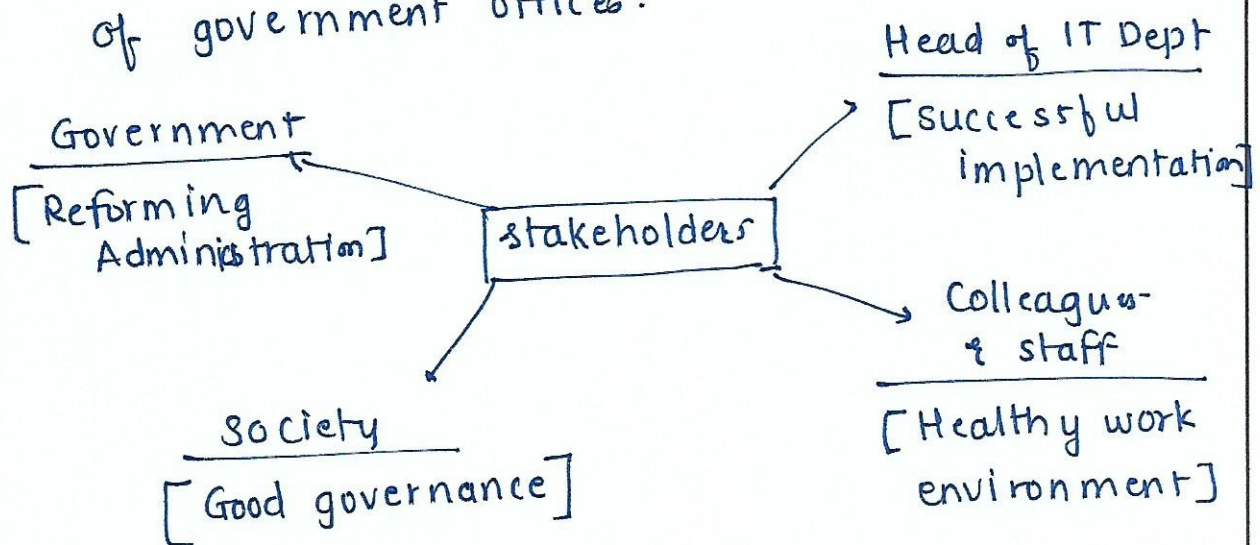
Way Forward -

- As a mayor, I can think upon launching scheme for unorganized labour for leaves, insurance & social assistance
- As an IAS officer, wife can review the efficacy of government schemes that do not reach to the grassroot as well as good policymaking in agriculture.

Remarks

Q17. You are a head of the IT department in government office. Due to the launch of Digital India programme, the work pressure has increased tremendously but you have poor manpower to handle the situation so you can either reduce the level of challenges to something more manageable or increase level of skill. But reducing the level of challenges is infeasible as you can't mould the outer circumstances. Hence, how can you improve the level of skill? How will you make sure that your colleagues accept the changes wholeheartedly? (250 Words) (20 Marks)

The given case produces the picture of glitches in the scheme implementation of government offices.



The challenges are –

- (1) Implementing using meagre resources.
- (2) Maintaining ~~str~~ the mental health of colleagues under pressure, & thus healthy work atmosphere.
- (3) Persuasion for skill improvement.
- (4) Following the timeline.

Remarks

Improving Skill level-

- (1) Proper training & capacity building of manpower ,
- (2) Reviewing the performance of colleagues periodically and updating their capacity through reskilling & upskilling.
- (3) Preparing standard operating procedures & guidelines to execute the task and make them habitual to work with standard procedures , This will remove the unnecessary tasks of personnel done occasionally.
- (4) Assuring the good trainers for training. Developing the trainers among the staff according to capacity. This will make sure the ~~app~~ continuous guidance to them.
- (5) Ensuring the technical steam to be present always and compatible to address the technical hurdles.
- (6) Motivation & persuasion

Remarks

Persuasion

- (1) Remaining present and taking training alongside the colleagues to give them moral boost and inculcating sense of responsibility among them.
- (2) Skill & performance appraisal periodically and awarding the excellent candidate, thus infusing competition among them.
- (3) Informing & Sensitizing them about the benefits of newer schemes over the older ~~which~~ by showing future ~~benefits~~ prospects.
- (4) Emphasizing that outer challenges can't be change & we have to find the solutions while remaining in the system processes
- (5) Motivating them for service process reengineering to simplify the tasks.
- (6) Weekly sessions of stress management to all.

The success of reforms depends more largely upon the reforms brought in the implementing agency. †

Remarks

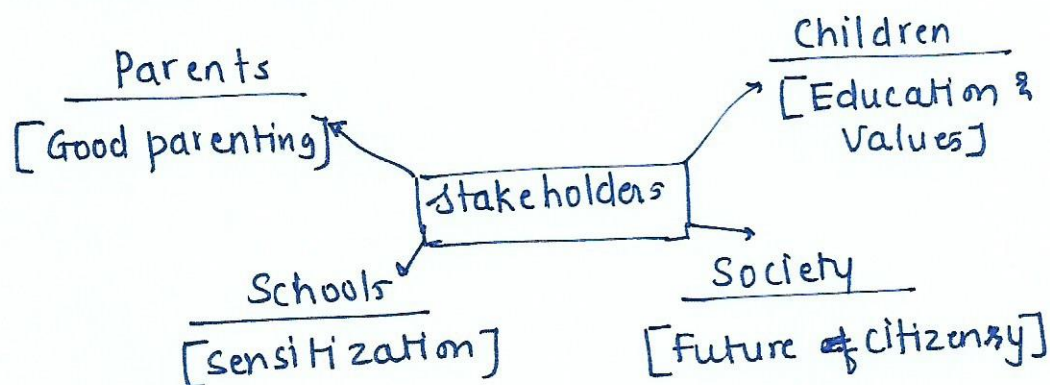
Q18. Due to the contemporary developments in the information technology and convergence, the accesses of adults and children to media including variety of entertainment have increased. The children have impressionable minds and the quality of entertainment would have a bearing on them even when they grow adults. One moderately rich family has two children who have given mobile phones to their children with internet connection so that they can complement their studies with huge amount of information and aids available on the internet. Father encourage children to 'grow with the technology of their times' and rather than 'forcing discipline' on them. However, there is also misuse of information technology. The students are engaging in many undesirable activities outside the school, especially their exposure to many computer games (Blue Whale Challenge, Dead Space 2, Mortal Kombat, Medal of Honour, Call of Duty Black OPS, New Vegas etc.), which are known to be fatal and addictive, impinging on their education and value systems.

Answer the following questions:

- What steps parents can take to stop such new and pervasive kind of menace due to the unrestricted use of the computers and mobile phones?
- What is the importance of "forced discipline" in this case?
- How can discipline be sustained for a long time without discontent of the subjects?

(250 Words) (20 Marks)

The given case throws light on the prevalent situation of children in the digitally connected world.



- The use of computers & mobile phones should be regulated rather the complete restriction to avoid hazards.

Remarks

steps -

- (1) By ~~per~~continuous persuasion to child about the side effects of media usage by giving various examples happening around us.
- (2) Parents can involve schools and other parents to take collective efforts for persuasion of children and regulation of use.

- (3) Technological options -

- By installing software which control the time of usage in phones, computers
- 'White list' on their phones, computers
 - to allow only education sites, children entertainment site.

- (4) Requesting government agencies to block such adverse games, sites and strict laws ~~to~~ against operators giving platforms to such deadly creations.

- (b) Forced discipline -

As a responsibility to execute good parenting, parents can force the discipline on the child.

Also child is minor and unable to understand the consequences, parents' use of forced discipline

Remarks

is justifiable.

Benefits - (1) It will channel the responsible behaviour among children.

(2) helpful for their education

(3) Reducing mental stress on them

(4) Compelling them to do physical activity & outside sports

(5) Inculcation the values of respect, responsibility towards his life & society

(6) Spill over effect in other parents.

(c) Sustainability -

The discipline can be sustainable if used with wisdom & considering the child psychology.

Along with it, the children should be constantly communicated, entertained & loved by day-to-day interactions, family trips, playing with them & avoiding own ^{excess} use of phones in front of them.

It will help to build up the strong foundation of disciplinary behaviour among children that will be beneficial to his life, whole family and the society in long run

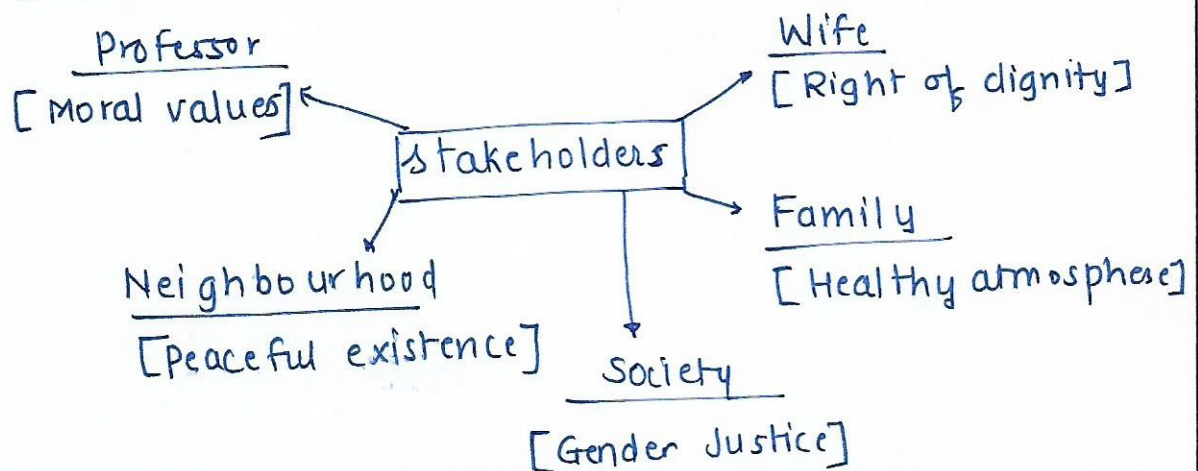
Remarks

Q19. You are professor as well as a social activist. There is an educated and well employed couple in your vicinity who often fight on their personal issues. One day they started fighting as usual, starting from arguments, turning loud, slamming doors and finally the male partner resorting to physical violence, the cry of wife and children started coming out. People come out, but do not dare to go to them citing that it is their personal matter, so any interference would be unethical and uncalled for. Answer the following questions based on the above case:

- Would you agree to be a bystander on the advice of the people that it is a personal matter of the couple? Give reasons.
- Suppose you go to the flat of the couple and enquire what is wrong but the male member insists that they be left on their own as it is their personal matter and you should mind your own business. What would be your reaction?
- Can police help in curbing this social malady by using legal authority and provisions?
- What is your moral and ethical locus standi on intervention of neighbours to stop the domestic violence?

(250 Words) (20 Marks)

The given case gives the sad demonstration of domestic violence prevalent in the society.



(a) I ~~won't~~ won't be agree to remain a bystander in the give case as -

(a) The domestic violence violates the right of woman to live with dignity and disturbs her mental life as well as family

Remarks

- (b) It is against the law (Domestic Violence Act, 2005)
Being a witness of violation of law is against of values of good citizenry.
- (c) The non-interference would let husband go with impunity, he won't realize his mistakes
- (d) It will harm their children's psychological health, education as well as rooting the patriarchal mindset among them.
- (e) No initiative for maintenance of peaceful neighbour-hood.
- (f) Against the gender justice in the backdrop of rhetoric of women empowerment, equality etc.

(b) Reaction -

- (1) After failing of persuasion, I will call the police ~~for in 'disturbing the peace in~~ police to register the case of domestic violence and to disturb the peace in society.

Justification -

As the husband is not allowing to interfere & rather expressing his aggressive dominant attitude, it will be better choice to take recourse to legal action.

Remarks

(c) Police can help as they are ~~the~~ responsible to maintain law & order in the society. Though it is personal & social malady, it is violating the law of the land and encroaching the rights of victim as well as disturbing the principles of gender justice.

With given power & authority, it is totally justifiable to take police actions.

(d) Neighbours are nothing but extended family. They can help to resolve the menace of domestic violence by counselling the couple, esp. husband. They are well aware about the family's day to day life, hence can give better solutions than any legal actions.

So, ~~it is~~ interference by neighbours stands valid ethically & morally to stop this menace.

Way ahead - Sensitization over people against the domestic violence and gender justice.

Remarks

Q20. There was a residential school situated in the remote part of the country in which approximately 250 class IXth and Xth level boys used to study and stay. School principal had his residence in the school premises only. The principal used to attend and participate in the daily morning prayers and take his two meals along with students. He was a kind hearted and empathetic person who used to provide also the moral education. The students liked and admired him because not only he preached, he used to set personal examples.

On the basis of above, answer the following questions:

- (a) What could be contribution of school principal in attitude formation of the students?
- (b) If one of the students gets into civil services at a later stage, what impact and influence does the school will make on his attitude and behaviour?

(250 Words) (20 Marks)

The given case study produces the ideal picture of school & principal.

(a) Contribution of School principal.

As he is leading by example, it will give spill-over effect in the students in how to behave responsibly as well as lovingly in the society.

The value of leadership will be inculcated among children by inculcating values of good leader.

The moral values of love, compassion will take root among them.

They will become the responsible citizen as well as responsible employee in their

Remarks

future by observing the dedication of principal.

Thus the behaviour of school children principal will build their characters of children.

| Principal | Children |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Participating in all activities | Inculcating the solidarity |
| Good principal | Good leaders |
| Excellence in role | Work with dedication & ethics. |
| responsiveness | good citizenry |
| love, compassion | good persons with strong moral values. |

(b) A civil servant will be a good leader, managers and hardworking dedicating himself to the cause of society.

He will also lead by example.

He will participate among colleagues in their routine acts to build good team for the governance.

Remarks

He will prefer to ~~more~~ more field visits than ~~rem~~ sitting in the office, to review the works & forming communication with common people.

He will have greater affiliation towards the weaker sections and will take his actions accordingly.

He will be more open & transparent towards other stakeholders.

He will be having more dedication towards work rather possess ability to perform duty beyond expectations.

He will always possess sense of responsibility ~~toward~~ & gratitude towards the society.

Thus, the behaviour of school principal will build a good administrator of future.