

GSSCORE

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SOMALIN SUBHADARSINI

RANK - 478

GS MAINS ESSAY



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ESSAY

Time Allowed: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 250

Instructions to Candidate

- Both sections are compulsory.
- Attempt one essay from each section.
- Each essay carries 125 marks.
- Write each essay in about 1000-1200 words.
- After finishing the first essay, attempt the next on a fresh Page.
- Any page left blank in the answer-book must be crossed out clearly.

(Examiner will pay special attention to the candidate's grasp of his/her material, its relevance to the subject chosen, and to his/her ability to think constructively and to present his/her ideas concisely, logically and effectively).

Name SOMALIN SUBHADARSHI

Mobile No. _____

Date _____

Signature Somalin**Remarks**

1. Invigilator Signature _____

2. Invigilator Signature _____

SECTION - A

1. Our greatest glory is not in never falling, but in rising every time we fall
2. Health is not valued till sickness comes.
3. Death is not the greatest loss in life; the greatest loss is what dies inside us while we live.
4. People who are in a fortunate position always attribute virtue to what makes them so happy

SECTION - B

1. The only answer to climate change is "change"
2. Science and technology revolutionize our lives, but memory, tradition and myth frame our response
3. Universities should be a place for 'creativity', 'out of the box thinking' and 'ideological disruptions'
4. Development means only human development; all other measures of growth are misleading.

No.SECTION-A

OUR GREATEST GLORY IS NOT IN NEVER
FALLING, BUT IN RISING EVERY TIME WE
FALL

Time is like a voyage. Life of us is like a ship in this voyage. Adversities are like storms come in the path of a sailor. The ship or life always try to orient its journey according to the wind rather than becoming a trap of it. Likewise in life of human, times gives us many situations to fall and ruin but if he/she becomes a successful person, who proves himself/herself in this adversities, wakes him up and go ahead in life. "Never failing is never called victory, rather ~~was~~ rising up and learning to go above that fail is victory". Likewise in the whole humanity, every nation ~~at~~ and every person in its lifetime fall to ground manytimes but the ~~succes~~ of his personality becomes glorified if he wakes up and go ahead everytime with new ~~in~~ hope, new aspiration & new story of victory.

If we ~~and~~ turn the pages of history of world, it will clear that how the world was fallen into pieces by the

Remarks

4

Facing the harsh reality of 1st world war & 2nd world war. The world has seen the worst phase of humanity, barbarism. In that phase time peace was the most dreamed process of that time. Countries like Japan, Vietnam were destroyed almost to ashes. But the time did not stop for them. Japan rising from these ashes has formed a nation by new vigour, enthusiasm of people and has converted itself as a dream nation for many people of this world. If we go more back to American war of independence,

It was also trapped into colonialism. But consolidation of people of America with new national consciousness, new values, innovation has not only made them independent, rather created a new phase in world history by giving true meaning of democracy i.e. working a constitution. Along with that America has risen up from its colonial history has become a guide to the whole world.

~~Not only historically, if we analyse the economic dimension of world,~~

Remarks

~~So rising up from the~~

Not only historically if we analyse the economic standpoint of this topic, we will be able to visualised the situation what world has faced in terms of 1929 economic crisis and 2008 crisis in USA, 1998 crisis in East Asia. But this time world did not fall into pieces. Rather the intellectual economists ~~go for~~ wake up from the adversaries and gave idea new economic order i.e free market economy, government's role in stabilizing economy.

~~by which now a new globalized world is prospering in our front.~~

When peace was a dream for the whole world in ~~so~~ the first phase of 20th century, colonialism was the harsh reality, the world has not fallen into pieces. Rather going up from those traps, has come up for a world ~~so~~ where peace, humanity, fraternity, & equality is the new common thing. United Nation is a testimony to this thing.

After 2nd world war & Hitler's rule

Remarks

Jew community in the world had lost their hope, vigour, identity. But rather than ~~loss~~, crippled with the loss, they have come up and has created a nation of its own i.e Israel ~~and~~ South Africa.

Another example is South Africa which was pauperized by the apartheid rule of colonial rulers but ~~not~~ they have woke them up and has made a constitutional Republic country in 1994.

Now coming to our motherland India, we can give a detailed analysis about the harsh realities what our nation has faced and how it has coped with it and has come victorious. In the annals of history India has been attacked by many foreign powers by Alexander to Timur, by Mohammed Gajni to British European powers. But it has never lost its vigour, its glory. Colonialism has exploited Indian masses, tried to pauperize Indian masses, tried to put India in the trap of poverty. ~~but~~ But by national consciousness

of our people, guidance of our leaders like Mahatma Gandhi has given us our new identity i.e. an Indian with a glorified history; democracy, constitution.

In economic aspect idea has become a victim of British ^{exploitative} land revenue policy industrial policy. Our resource rich nation had become a toy in the hand of colonial rulers leaving our own people in the face of hunger, illiteracy. But by five year planning, socialist principles, India has legislation, constitutionalism proactive one of the economy in the world. Our story does not end here. Also in ~~1991~~ the time of 1991 BOP crisis, India has reshaped its orientation of economy and has risen up from the adversary.

Coming to the cultural front if we analyse, then it will be clear that there had a large ~~number~~ of cultural attacks that our nation has overcome. But waking ^{up} from those situation it has become a nation of syncretic culture.

Remarks

This of philosophical thought has a ~~greater~~ meaning with respect to personal life of human being. In human life, he/she faces ~~on the~~ panes through many odds in lifetime. Everytime he/she faces some new challenge. Everytime ~~time~~ ^{comes} demands his/her test. Situation ^{forces} himself as to act as a loser. ~~But~~ sometimes in human life, human faces lost also But going up with a glorious head ~~not~~ and go ahead with new ambition. ~~one~~ ~~glorifies~~ glorifies one's own character.

The test of time, poverty and situational constraints make ~~an~~ an erosion in the value system of a human. But that human become really noctonous, who ~~goes~~ wakes up and go with new challenges & hope in life with ~~new~~ that moral strength.

Example - Hellen Keller in her life has faced all sorts of disability like hearing loss, vision loss.

But she had came up with her new enthusiasm and has created history in the field of science & technology.

Remarks

so in life we should not be fearful of the ~~adversaries~~ adversities, we should not fear for the losing any battle of life. Because losing anything never fails anyone. If we give up from that adversary & go ahead then we really become victorious.

Abraham Lincoln in his life has faced many failure type situations but with his mental strength he has wakened up and made himself as the 1st citizen of the ~~the~~ oldest democracy of the world & Nelson Mandela while fighting with colonial regime, has fallen into grip of sorrow, adversity, 60 yrs of jail. But he has come up and proved himself victorious.

There is a quote by Saint Vivekananda "He is really victorious, who rise up from all weaknesses and go ahead with new moral strength".

So whether in personal life or public life, we should ~~never~~ never be disheartened from our failures. Rather we should be risen up and make ~~to~~ ourselves victorious! Now the world may be a victim of climate change, worst form of terrorism, genocide, human right violation, erosion of moral values causing corruption, but we shall not be hopeless. The whole humanity can come forward sidelining this failure phases and go for a new start ~~for~~ for peace, equality & prosperity for all. ~~as~~ This quote carries greater meaning for nations like Afghanistan, which has been left out by ~~many~~ many countries. They should remind their glorious past and ~~should~~ wake up and make a new democratic nation. ~~Also~~ ~~most~~ ^{Also} ~~countries~~ India can also come out of its adverse situation and prove herself victorious economically, politically, socially and culturally.

Remarks

in human life

~~There is a quote - "we can't lose a game/war, unless until we~~

there is a quote - "Life is such a game, that one can never be out, unless until he/she leaves the pitch/field."

It carries a greater connotation for whole humanity. It means human forgetting all ~~its~~ its failures, ~~now~~ in life should rise up and become victorious and should not stop ~~on~~ the voyage of life, till destination is reached. Then human can be in true sense be ~~a~~ victorious and successful sailor in the ship of life in the voyage of time.

Remarks

SECTION B

~~UNIVERSITIES
CREATIVITY,
IDEOLOGICAL~~ ~~SHOULD BE A PLACE FOR
OUT OF THE BOX THINKING AND
DISRUPTION~~

SECTION B

THE ONLY ANSWER TO CLIMATE CHANGE IS
"CHANGE"

climate change as a phenomena is not new to human history. It is very much natural in the geological time scale. By climate change only ice age or has changed and the world became a habitable place to live in. But in recent times it has this world has created many chaos throughout the world. Because people are now fearing on the name of development, industrialisation, urbanisation because an idea has been grown that climate change will happen. But now the question is "is climate change a necessary evil? will it erode out the whole humanity". But

Remarks

Fortunately the answer is "NO". Natural phenomena of climate change will not act against humanity rather ~~humanity~~ anthropological activities causing ~~disturb~~ disrupting the natural process of climate change will swallow the human civilization. One day, if it is not checked earlier. So the only solution lies at the "change" part of the phrase climate change to protect the humanity from adverse impact of climate change.

To know the sources of change needed for answering climate change first needs an analysis of the reason of the climate change. As described earlier, there can be natural cause of climate change ~~with~~ i.e. time. But that is absolutely fine without causing any harm to the globe. But the danger lies at the anthropogenic reasons of climate change. Anthropogenic factors like conspicuous consumption of

Remarks

resources has increased the demand for more production. This industrial production gases has become the source of green house gases like CH_4 , CO_2 , O_3 , NO_x , SO_x etc. They make the globe warmer or in other word causing climate change.

→ Not only production process in industries but the life style of people as a whole is making this phenomena to occur. → Rampant use of chemicals starting from agriculture to cosmetics to medicine to food directly or indirectly causing a change in climate phenomena.

→ Deforestation for ruthless urbanisation has caused the natural carbon sequestration process to hamper causing warming of the globe.

→ Demographic pressure is another reason of climate change. Before going for changes or ~~remedies~~ remedies, we should be aware of the hazardous consequence of this human induced climate change.

Remarks

It has dragged the developing & least developing countries into more trap of poverty & hunger due to ~~a unnatural~~ untimely natural calamities, agricultural loss and diseases of various kinds.

- If the temperature of ~~the globe~~ world will increase in this manner, then within a few span of time the ~~ecosphere~~ ecosphere by melting rampantly will increase the water level in the hydrosphere of this will perish many island countries and coastal cities of the world.
- untimely cloud burst, heavy rain, ~~urban~~ heat wave, urban heat islands, ~~drought~~ are the testimony of hazard of climate change.

~~@@~~ ~~@@~~ ~~@@~~

climate change causes drought, So now the core issue come into picture i.e. how to fight with this new evil. How to answer this. There is a new phenomena ~~@@~~ rising in global politics, economy i.e. ~~@@~~ keeping climate change as the core of the policy making. But ~~@@~~

Remarks

does it suffice to fight climate change. @ climate level summit rather the time has come to truly ~~on going~~ towards the root of the issue i.e "change". But what all are the changes needed for fighting with this menace? The answer is change in every aspect of life

i.e preventive change (change for prevent the adversity of climate change) to adaptive change (changes to adapt with the hazards impact of climate change).

The first "change" needed is lifestyle change & attitudinal change.

Coming to the lifestyle change,

~~It will be better~~

It is clear that the humanity has to understand the human footprint of their action. They need to ~~stop~~ rationalize their consumption patterns

Remarks

and making green habits. ~~like planting~~

Not only ~~for~~ a lifestyle changes, but the attitudinal changes is highly demanded. People should not take care environment, our globe as granted or gift of god. Rather should change their habits like ~~planting~~ a sapling by all and growing it like a child,

~~or~~ prohibiting ownself from ~~ruthless~~ urbanisation, ~~industrialisation~~. Rather they should go for green way of production.

~~or~~ ~~or~~ Attitudinal change of policy maker and ~~as a nation~~ as whole is also necessary.

Any Nation should establish make every a ~~policies~~ industrial, economic policy keeping in mind the large goal of protecting the globe.

~~or~~ Afforestation should not be a choice rather it should be an ~~habit~~ made an habit of every country

Remarks

With rising population, human need bound to grow. so to cope ~~up~~ up with the need of ~~see~~ the whole globe, humanity need to think of alternatives.

The second change needed at the economic & political level ~~decision~~
change. Globalisation is no doubt a gift to humanity. But it should not lead us towards ~~economic~~ production only increasing economic engagements. Rather green globalisation should be the more It can be done by country level discussions. ~~states~~ and by analysing carbon footprint of every economic activities. Also the GDP Gross domestic product change to Green GDP which would show the environmental impact of the economy of a nation. This will change definitely the economic outlook of a country.

Remarks

by changing their attitude ^{or historical} responsibility and come forward by changing their attitude. They should transfer climate smart technologies to the least developed nations who are ^{worst} victims of climate change.

Third change which is needed to answer climate change is cultural level. The environmental ethics should be inculcated in the mind of youth, children, and people across all ages. So that we will change. The NGOs working related to environmental/climate change are trying to do the same. The state is trying to do this by adding it in the curriculum. But this never suffice our purpose. Rather these values should be internalized by all as a part of parcel of life.

Remarks

we, the whole humanity are busy in ~~the~~ ~~to~~ ~~of~~ ~~there~~ ~~most~~ ~~before~~ ~~imp.~~
sharing our responsibilities ~~our~~ ~~fellow~~ ~~beings~~. But the change that is required is change
at individual level. Climate change
& its impact has become a chaos in present time. Everybody is paying for it. But Nobody is ready to take the initiation of change. All the changes discussed before ~~are~~ may bring cosmetic change if the value system at individual level doesn't get changed.

So making a green world can not be possible only with ~~that happened~~ ~~occuring in~~ climate summits like ~~in Paris~~ or ~~in New York~~ ~~multinational institutions~~, Rather it should bother every single individual at the root level. He/she should come for the initiation of change first.

Remarks

So ^{impact of} climate change can be fought well by initiation of change at personal level, at national level, at ~~international~~ ^{international} level.

Making protecting this globe is now the responsibility of all humanity. It is only in our interest. We are dreaming of conquering Mars, but first we should make heaven in this globe.

In a nutshell we can say that "change is the only constant" so with time climate ^{change} is bound to happen. ~~so~~ we can't reverse the trend. ^{what} We can only do is that, we can change the meaning of "change" i.e. ^{should not be} change from human side to make the scenario worst. There change in attitude to take responsibility ^{to fight} climate change to make this world a better place to live."

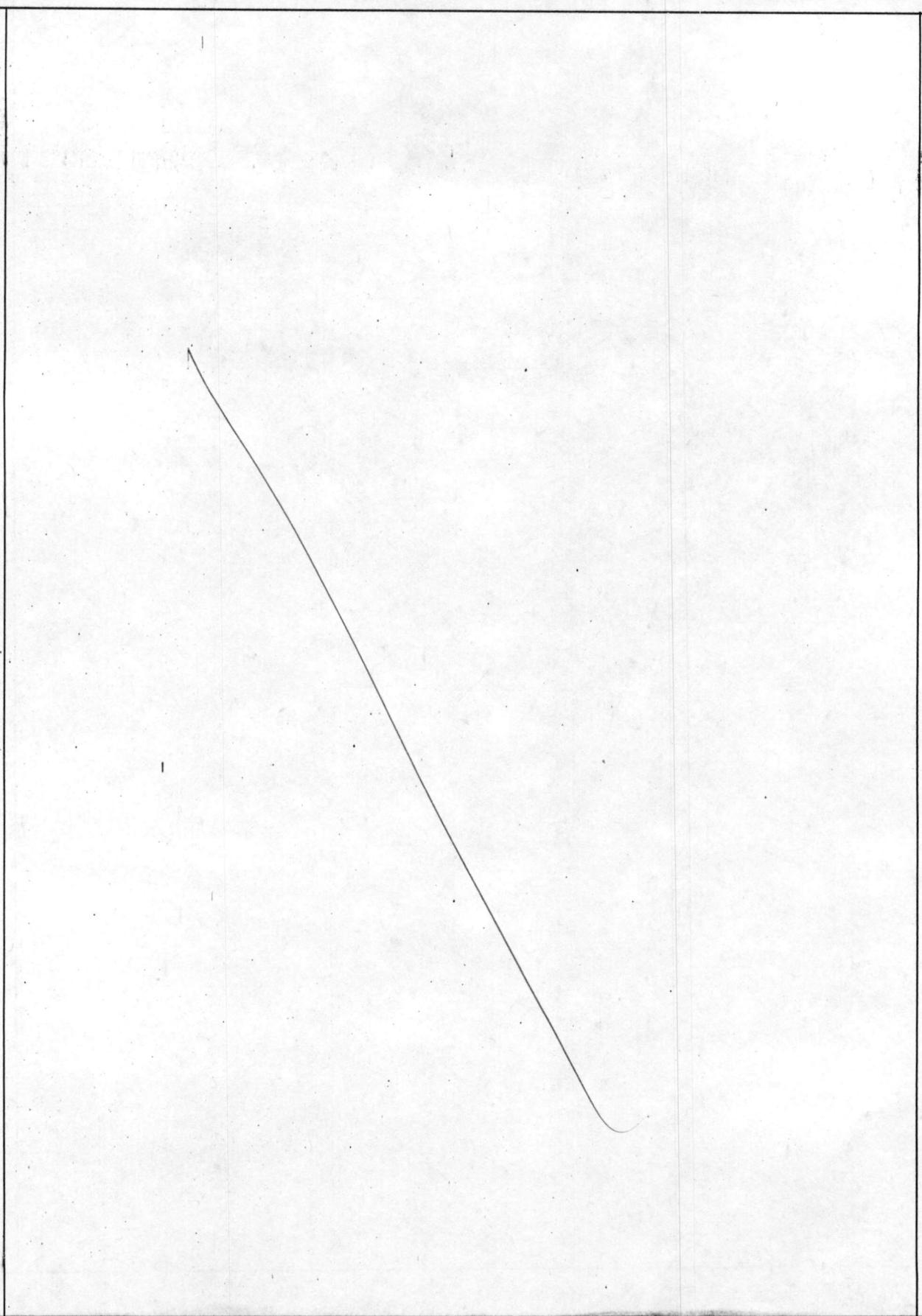
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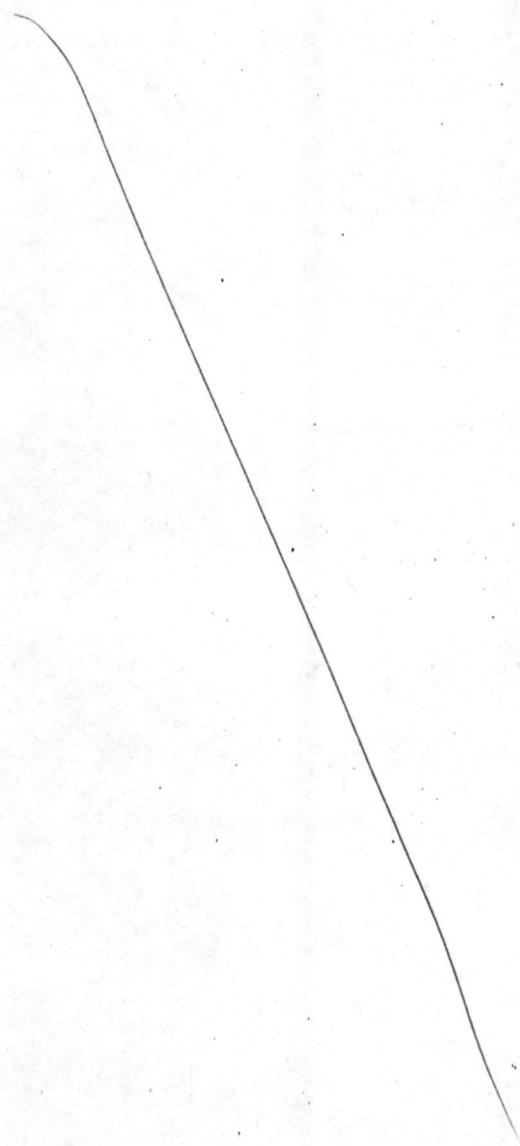
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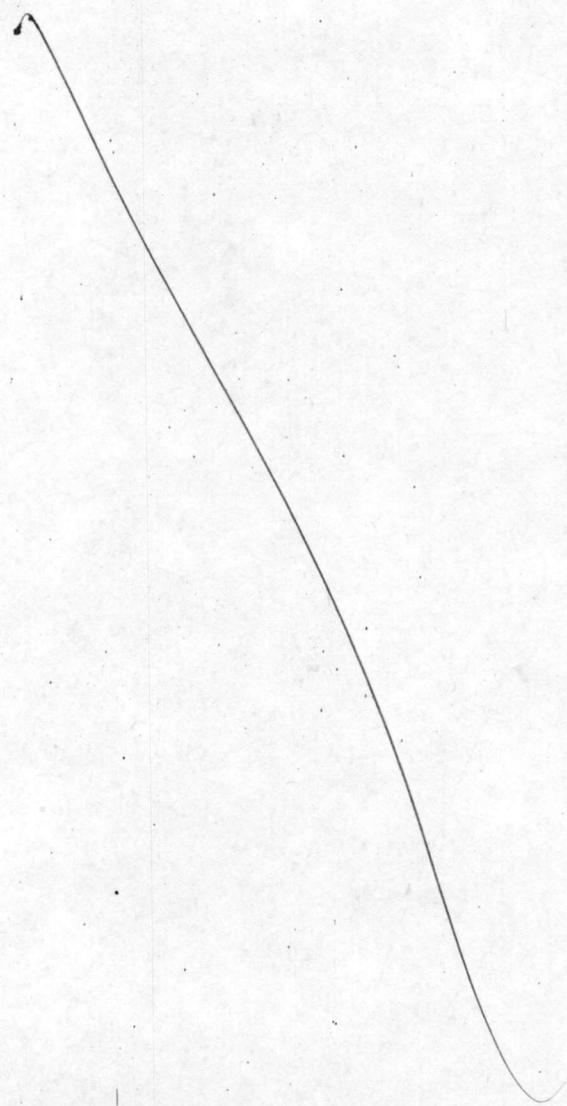
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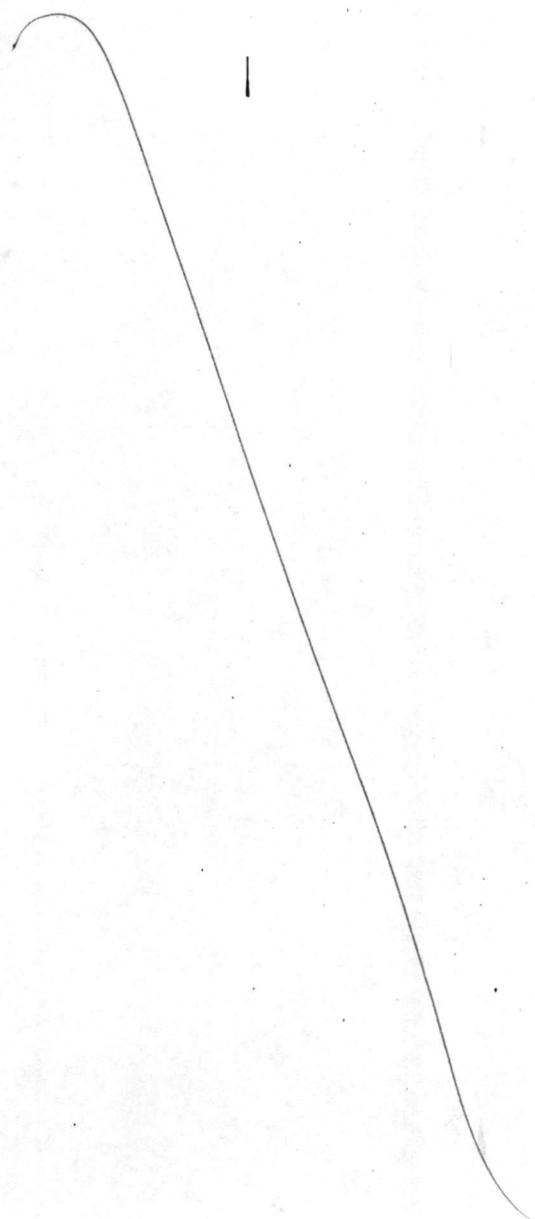
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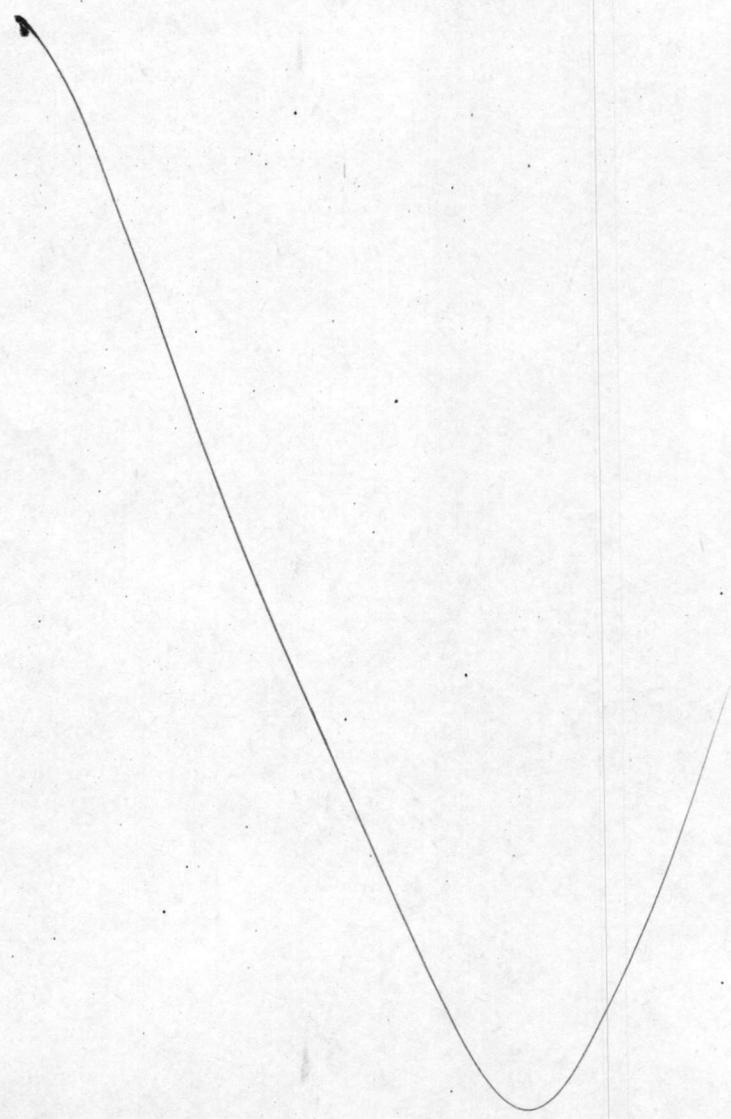
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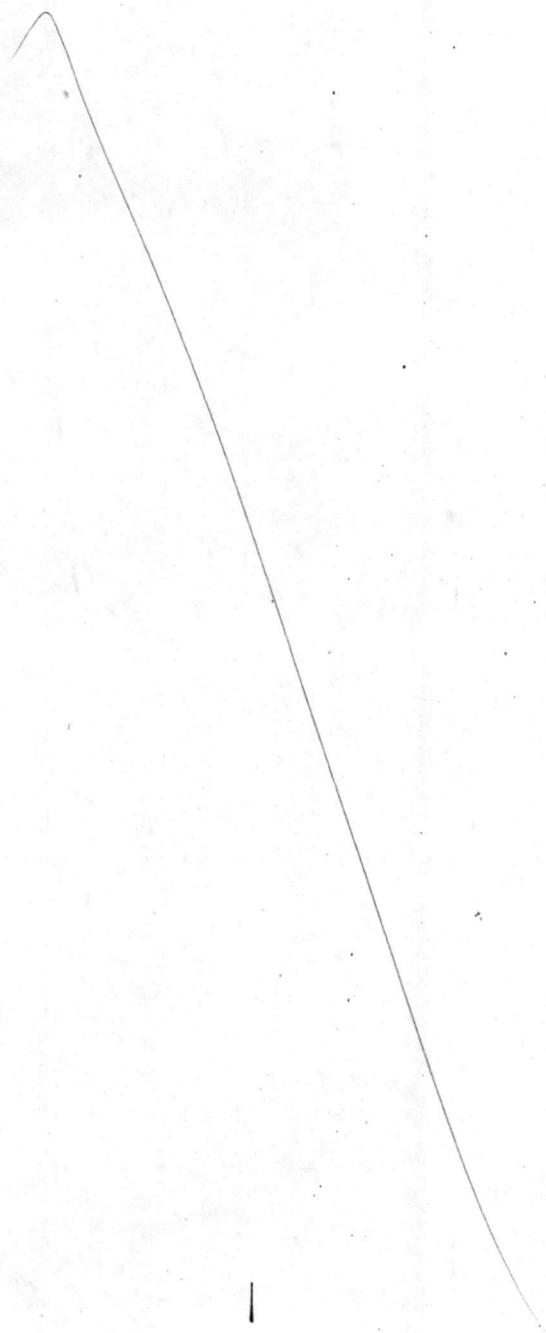
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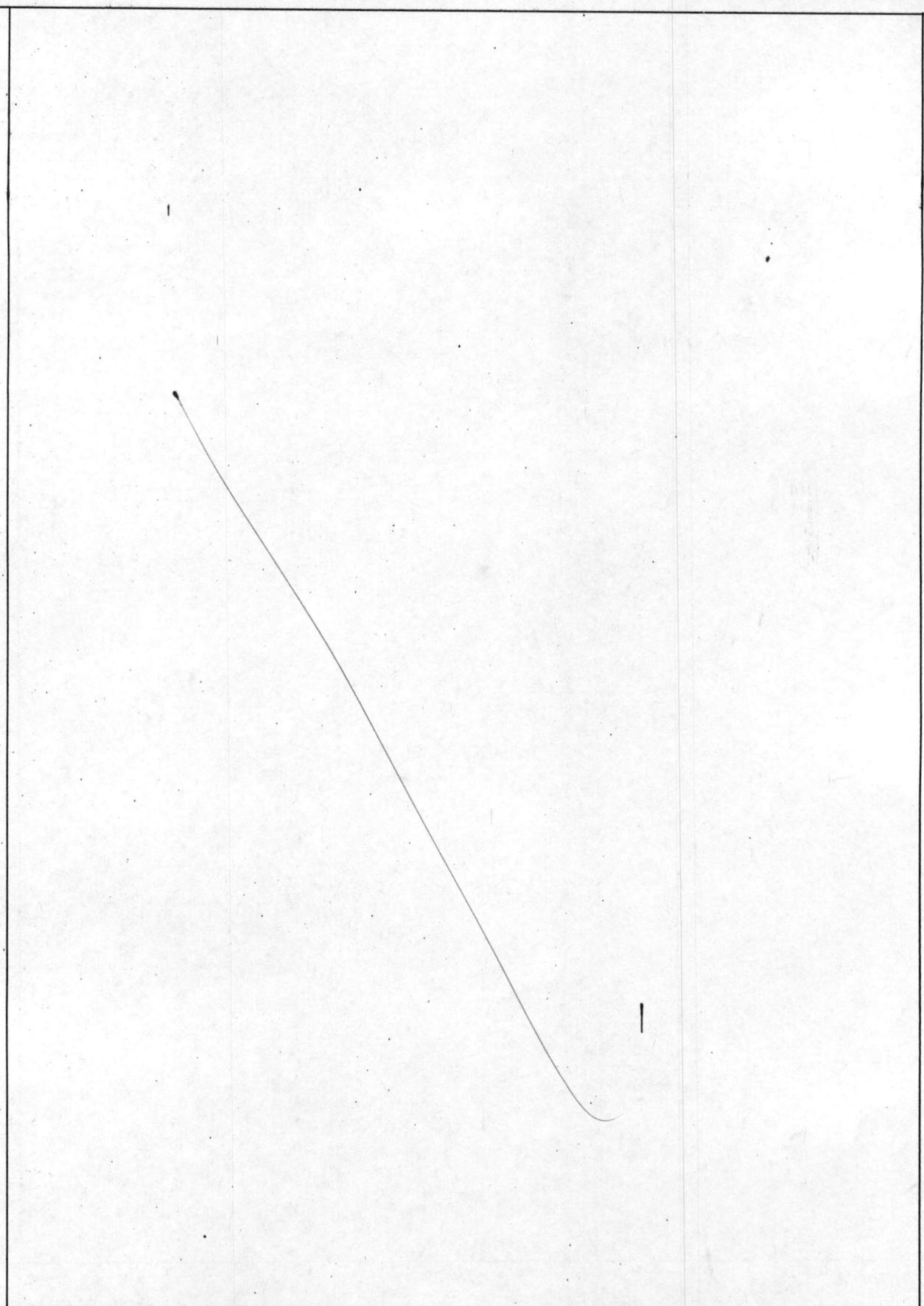
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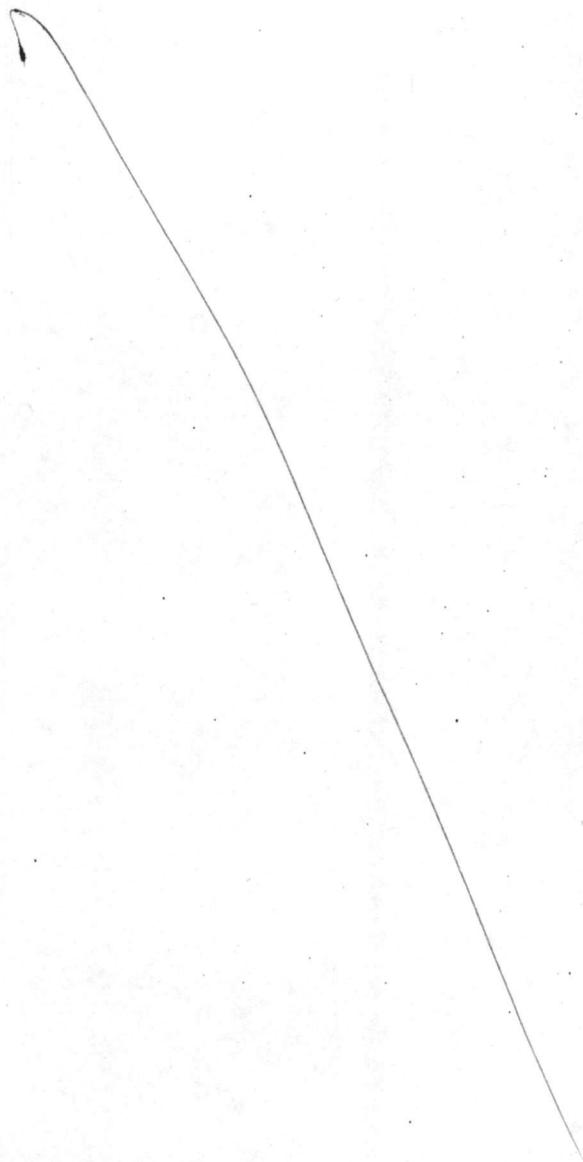
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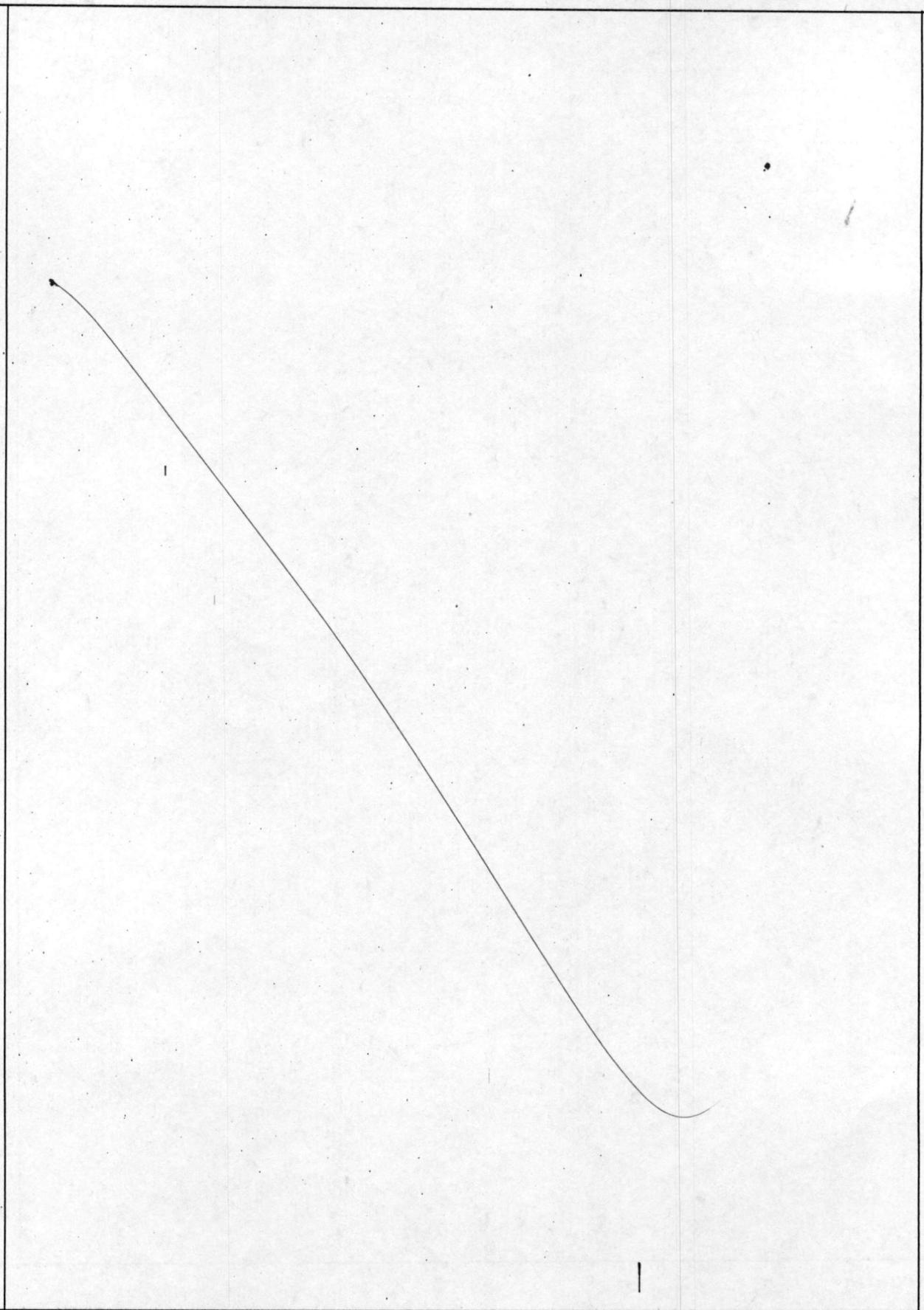
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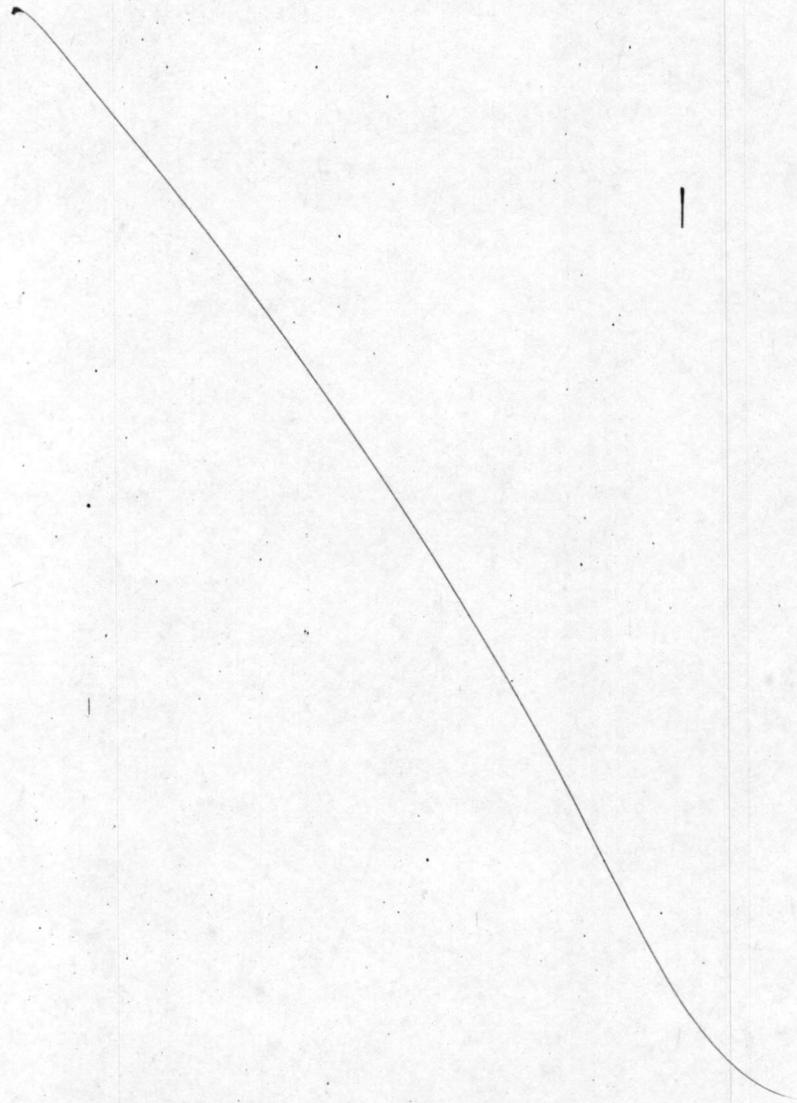
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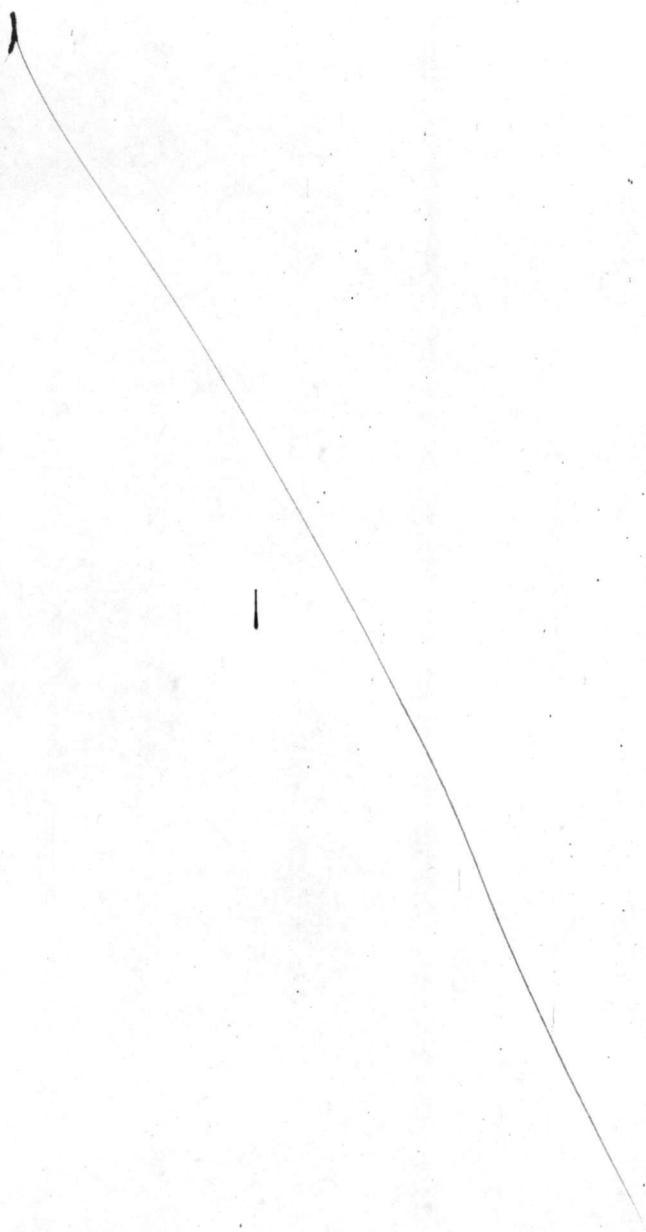


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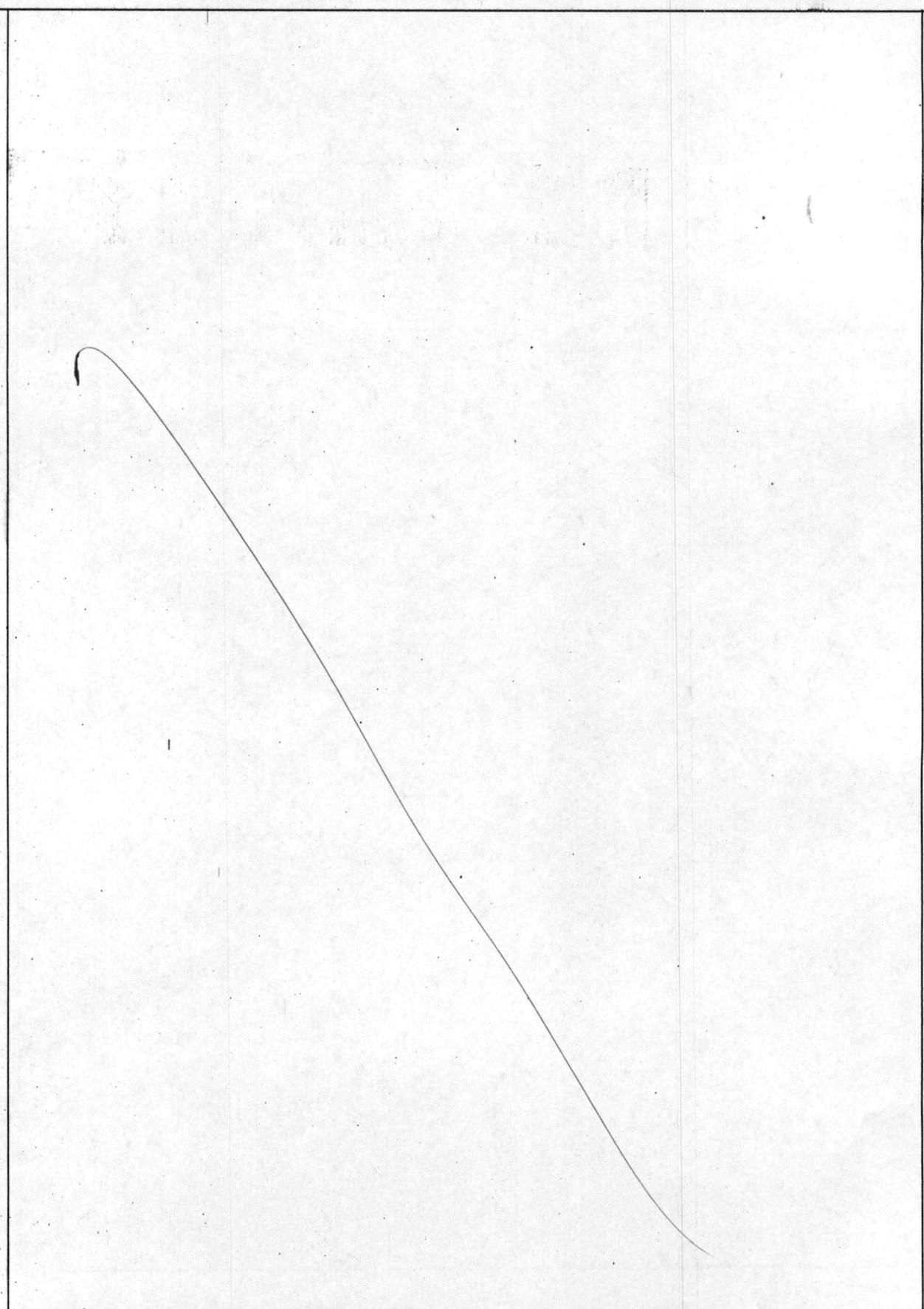
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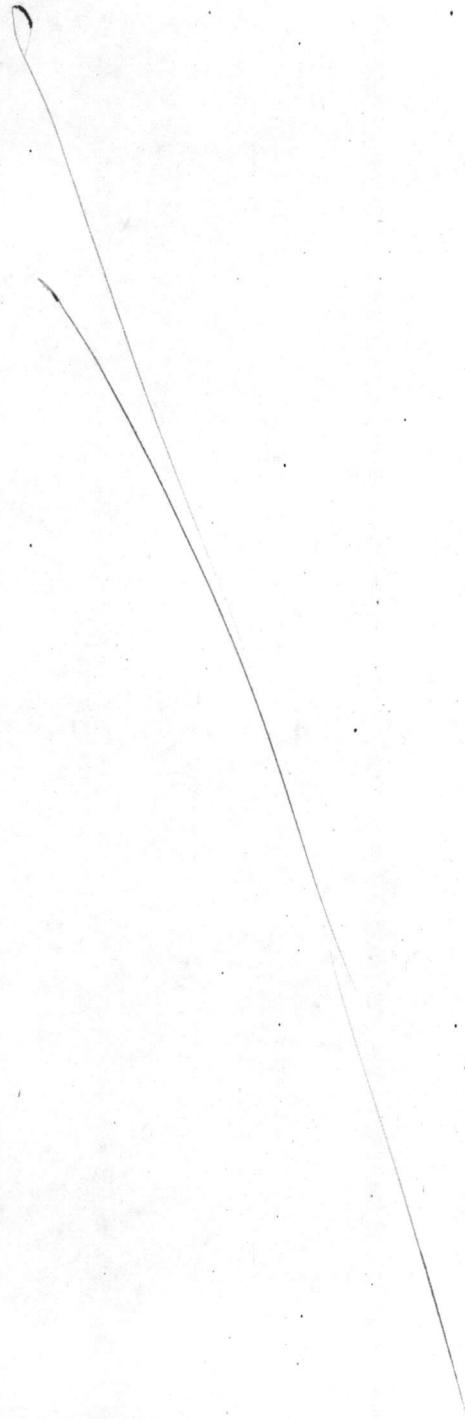
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