

Roll No. _____

Time Allowed: 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 250

Instructions to Candidate

- Attempt both essays
- The test carries 250 marks.
- Write each essay in about 1000-1200 words.
- Any page left blank in the answer-book must be crossed out clearly.

(Examiner will pay special attention to the candidate's grasp of his/her material, its relevance to the subject chosen, and to his/her ability to think constructively and to present his/her ideas concisely, logically and effectively).

Name C. Siva Gopal Reddy

Mobile No. _____

Date _____

Signature C. Siva Gopal Reddy

1. Invigilator Signature DR. S. R. K. Reddy

2. Invigilator Signature _____

Remarks

1. Nothing is absolute, subjectivity applies everywhere
2. Life happens to all, only a few make it happen

(1) Nothing is absolute, subjectivity applies everywhere

What is Success? Where is God?

What is life? How to attain salvation? Does life exist after birth? Is there any absolute answer which can solve these questions. Certainly may not be. If we are not able to find out exactly what will be the weather conditions after one hour can we say what will happen after birth.

Absoluteness is something which is unquestionable truth who without any exceptions. But is there anything which is Universally acceptable truth. Once Copernicus said Earth is a stationary object, the sun and other celestial bodies rotate around the Earth. Is it true. No. If ~~he~~ Kepler couldn't questioned this

Remarks

good introduction

We does not know the truth. So, Universality depends upon the level of knowledge, technology, values of the society.

~~Absoluteness is end in itself It supresses the plurality. In the Rigvedic period, the people followed the ~~extreme~~ one religion called Hinduism.~~

~~2nd level
As there are two sides for the same coin, truth also have two dimensions. Objectivity which is one kills Creativity, suppresses innovation and reduces plurality whereas on the other side Subjectivity which is about perspective building, thinking in different dimension and questioning.~~

~~Subjectivity~~ is about perspective. If you ask what is happiness? there is no definite answer. Different people have different answers. To a hungry stomach Happiness means having a good meal, to a greedy businessman happiness

means earning a lot and lots of money. *on pure phn*
 For me happiness is when I see the smile on others. So ultimately it is about the person and his experiences, circumstances, values decides the thinking.

Circumstances decides the values, thinking of the person. To a hungry stomach you can't teach ethics and you cannot expect him to be ethical. Though he knows stealing is the wrong thing but based on his circumstances we cannot judge purely that is unethical. *TRUE*

Subjectivity is about interpretation. What does god means to you? if you pose this question different people give you different answers without any universal definition. For a Hindu ritualist God means the rock shaped into human figure in the temple, for a Muslim brother it is the half crescent moon with a star, for a scientist it is a trash. For me god means something

Remarks

- *different peoples' point of view*
different religions'
point of view
straight & simple
religious in

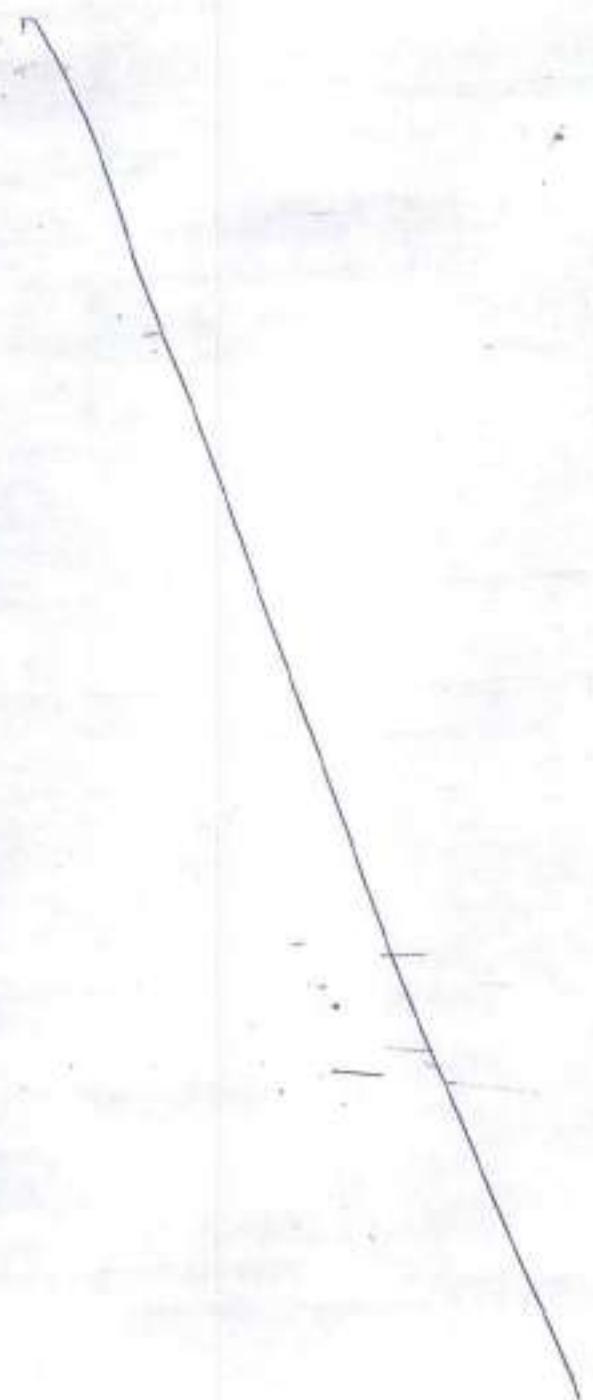
~~which is power which drives humanity for, a better cause. So, it is the interpretation of the individual and his belief that decides.~~

~~↳ Subjectivity promotes plurality.~~

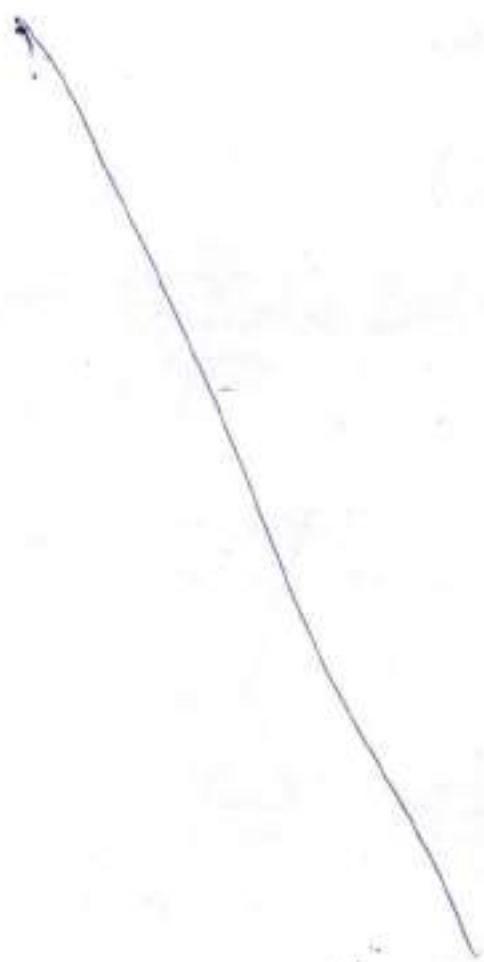
When there is absolute statements without questioning it kills creativity, suppresses innovation and lags development. For example In a democratic country like India if ~~we curtail~~ the freedom of press by passing an act without any rational and if asked if there is no reply from the government means it is a wrath to our fundamental right. When there is a subjective interpretation of Bill with objective orientation we come to a conclusion which is rational.

You did well
I'll extend
Now you should have
Some of examples and
interpret them
Q) Interpret this
Civil, Political, Ethical
environmental aspects
Sample 'Bribery'

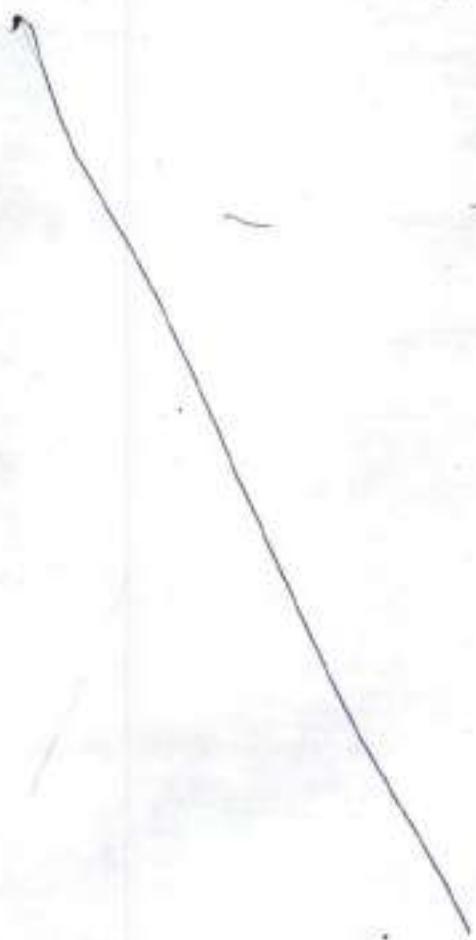
Remarks



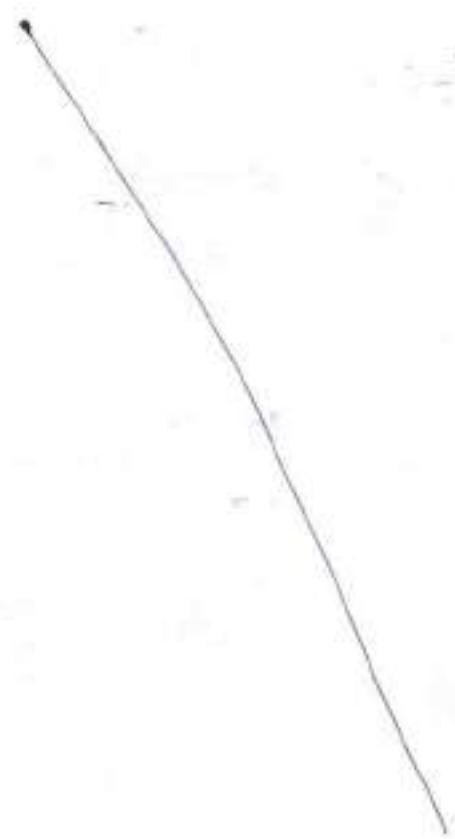
Remarks



Remarks



Remarks



Remarks

Life happens to all, only a few make it happen

According to Gita "one born is to be died". But living worth life is the essence of our birth. Every ^{human} being on the earth lives but history remembers only the people who live for the a cause.

Living can ~~be~~ happen anyway. A greedy businessman who earn crores of crores money without any ethical values or a cobbler who have firm belief and values and can become the president of a country like ^{the} Abraham Lincoln.

Everyone lives but with what values, morals, ethics you possess is the thing which people remembers. Adolf Hitler started Nazism and killed ruthlessly the non-Aryan people

Remarks

*not completed
not revised*

+ good introduction

because of his belief in aryan race Superiority, on the otherhand Mahatma Gandhiji who fought against British racial superiority and sacrificed everything for the freedom of his country.

History remembers both but in different ways, Hitler as a person of cruality, unethical and dictatorship whom no one should follow. On the otherhand Mahatma Gandhiji with his ^{Principles} Non-violence, Peace, Satyagraha, love for humanity whom as a example of good character.

Living a life without harming others, without expecting anything from others, following the established rules of the society is the greatest way of living. If you are an government servant without expecting bribe working for the people is the worth living. As a responsible citizen if you follow the traffic rules, respect your Constitution and follow your fundamental duties that is the decent living.

Remarks

*It's the service
to society or more
which is right
principle which*

In your business if you didn't cheat your customers, in your locality if you make it clean, if you don't damage the public property are the simple thing that makes beautiful life. Doing things for recognition is not service rather recognizing your service is the greatest achievement.

Selfless service is the highest form of service. When you do the service without expecting any return you have ~~achieved~~ understood the value of life. As we can see lot of examples from history like Mother Teresa, who sacrificed her entire life as a nurse for the welfare of humanity. Nelson Mandela, who sacrificed his life and lived behind the bars for two decades for the freedom of his nation and also breaking the stereotype of racial superiority.

Remarks

human rights
equity

Living for others is Life. Everyone one us have social bondings as a son, daughter, father, mother, brother etc. but when you see the world not in a narrow perspective of your family, your community, your society you're restricting yourself. And when you attached to an emotion which is personal you will encounter ethical dilemma where you tend to tilt towards your own self interest. When you cross your borders and feel like "I am a global citizen" your area of operation not restricted to narrow domains rather it is humanity as a whole. *but for society*

Only the people who think they are doing work for his country, ~~is~~ part of the Universe are better. Sarted far said to be the great humans. The soldiers bordering the nation didn't think about what happens to him rather what happens to his country if he died at the border. The great ~~Democrat~~ men like ~~A~~ Abdul Kalam remembered still because of his devotion to his

Country, his work, his beliefs.

Live with passion is the true living.

When Thomas Alva Edison found out the build after 1000 disaster experiments he said he never failed rather he tried and learned 1000 ways to do it. He believed in his ideas, values and worked on it and he worked for the sake of humanity. As the same way you have to have confidence in your beliefs and work for the humanity with passion removing the barricades of pleasure, money and power goal.

Your ideas shapes what you are.

Mahatma Gandhiji's idea is to make country free from foreigners and removing the obstacles of Caste, religion, race for the welfare of humanity. He thought of better life for all. ~~whether not~~ for himself only. His values of commitment, courage, conviction made us to remember till date the contribution of Gandhiji.

Remarks

Answers of
Gandhiji

Humans have the ability to think.

Every living being cannot think, only humans have that ability. But what differentiate between each of us that is the experiences we faced, knowledge which is imbibed to us, values, morals etc. All humans cannot become the heroes. There are lot of unsung heroes who had done substantial for the others. But what makes a life which is for the sake of living and the life which is worth remembering. That is the idea by what you possess.

For Thimmakka, an old lady from Karnataka who got Padma award this year is person who think about universality. He got Padma award for her contribution to greenery. That she planted trees without expecting anything and today there are gardens in her name. They she done this work for the better life other. Her sheer conviction made her to plant thousands of trees and local people never forget her work.

Remarks

~~She is a great teacher and a good example for us all.~~

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~~Unmukt
heros
key did not
come for
recognition~~

~~food
etc.~~

Finally living a life for oneself is living but living for the betterment of others, for your country, for the welfare of humanity is the greatest living. for the increasing the sphere of influence from the narrow thinking "me", "myself" to "we", "ourselves" is the best practice. When you think about you and yourself the people around also very limited as there is a famous saying that "behave with others as how you expect others to behave with you". But when you think selflessly with a view that every being on the earth is somehow related to me as a friend, relative etc. that leads to the concept of "Vasudiva Kutumbham" which our Indian tradition stressed upon us.

Good culture

58

- You need to look about motivation
 - motivat~~g~~ ~~fact~~ factors

- how great people inspired, mostly
Novel issues - known, novel, freedom
- differentiation between routine life & people
and great persons.
- life in pursuit of happiness & ethica.

==

Remarks

Remarks

Remarks

Remarks

Remarks

Nothing is absolute, subjectivity applies everywhere

Does sun rises in the east?
where you located?

what is success?
relative term

who is God

Does Earth orbitable

absolute → unquestionable, always true,
without any exception. Subjectivity

Perspective

→ If you take
Islam → they don't believe
in human rights

find → they believe
Buddhism →

Buddhism →

→ kills Creativity

→ suppresses innovations

→ reduces plurality

Copernicus said → Earth rotates around Sun

if it is followed
Kepler statement.

God?
Salvation?

Subjectivity → Individual behaviour

what is success? what is happiness?

→ Interpretation

~~Capital System~~

Eating

"Vashti"

Absolute increases → hegemony, dictatorship