

# GS SCORE

## IAS MAINS 2019

### ETHICS, INTEGRITY AND APTITUDE

Time Allowed: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 250

Q.	Marks	Instructions to Candidate
1.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>There are 17 questions.</li> <li>All questions are compulsory</li> <li>The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it.</li> <li>Content of the answer is more important than its length.</li> <li>Answers must be written in the space provided.</li> </ul> <p>Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-cum-Answer Booklet must be clearly struck off.</p> <p>(Note: In Section A, Q.No. 3 and 11 carry 20 marks each and word limit is 250 words each. All other Questions in Section A carry 10 marks each and word limit is 150 words each.)</p>
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78

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1. Invigilator Signature \_\_\_\_\_

2. Invigilator Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Name Jain Kishore

Roll No. 0880087

Mobile No. \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

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## Section - A

1. Humility is the mother of all virtues, purity, charity and obedience. Comment. Do you consider yourself humble? How can you prepare yourself to become more humble?

(150 Words) (10 Marks)

Humility is considered as virtue. It make individual humble, grounded, open to different type of thought, ideas and also criticism. It is mother of all virtue as it make individual tolerant, inquisitive, Altruistic by overcome the narrow vision of self centricism.

I considered myself in the process of being humble. Humbleness is not an end or an objective criteria that can be achieved. To be humble is to be in the process of being humble.

I prepare to be humble by ~~go~~ remain inquisitive & ~~learn~~ gain knowledge. As per Socrates

"I know ~~nothing~~ because I know I know nothing"  
To gain knowledge, first step is to be humble & As

Remarks \_\_\_\_\_

Individual know things, it automatically become more humble.

Also to prepare myself more humble, I try to practice humility by <sup>become</sup> helping hand, to downmodder.

Also by developin Emotional intelligence, I can develop virtue of Empathy, compassion & tolerance which also strenghten humility in

Second part of Personality  
or it explain well

(2)

Remarks

2. Why is there a conflict between religion and rationality? Which of them is a better guide for the promotion of morality in society? Is being rational also being just and fair?

(150 Words) (10 Marks)

Both religion & rationality can be the source of morality in society. However the reason of conflict b/w religion & rationality is mainly because religion is deal with metaphysical thing and rely on reward and punishment for conduct while rationality believe in observable reality. Rationality advocate equality, justice, enlighten self interest while religion doctrine focus on code of conduct & fix path.

The better guide for promotion of morality in society is debatable. Acc. to Gandhi, every religion promote rationality & to be religious one has to be rational.

Hence, Both religion & rationality is guide to morality however, in case of dissonance & conflict,

Remarks

Rationality must be prevailed as it is more dynamic & flexible than religious doctrine.

Ex: Entry of women in Sabarimala temple & Haji Ali.

Essence of this part not clear.

Acc to Immanuel Kant, Altruism is Rational? Hence to be Rational it is imperative to be just & fair.

The Golden rule of Ethics suggest that

"You should do to other what you expect other do to you". Hence to be fair & just not only in beneficial for ~~individual~~ society but also for individual.

Ex: Rich industrialist pay just & fair wage to worker will motivate worker to further increase their productivity & increase profit for industrialist.

Second part of answer less clarity.

(2)

Remarks

3. Mob violence, also referred to as "Mob Justice" highlights a striking paradox - it approves the dispensation of justice by people, who usurp the authority of constitutional bodies and apply a process they define as speedy. Answer the following questions related to it:

- Do you see the principles of justice being followed in the 'Mob Justice'?
- How is it interrelated with the attitude of society?
- Analyze why the incidences of Mob Justice have increased in recent days.

(250 Words) (20 Marks)

(a) Principles of justice include ~~principle~~ principle of natural justice like no one be judge of it's own case, make decision without head the other person. Hence, mob justice is a gross injustice as it is a judge of it own case & also act only on apprehension and not ~~try~~ allow accused to present it case.

(b) Mob justice is interrelated with the attitude of society as it show the negative attitude of society towards justice delivery, police & law. It also show disrespect to constitution of India ✓

Remarks

(c) Reason for increased instances of mob justice are ..

→ lack of Emotional intelligence in society.

→ increase fake news & hate speeches specially in social media.

→ Delay in criminal justice mechanism.

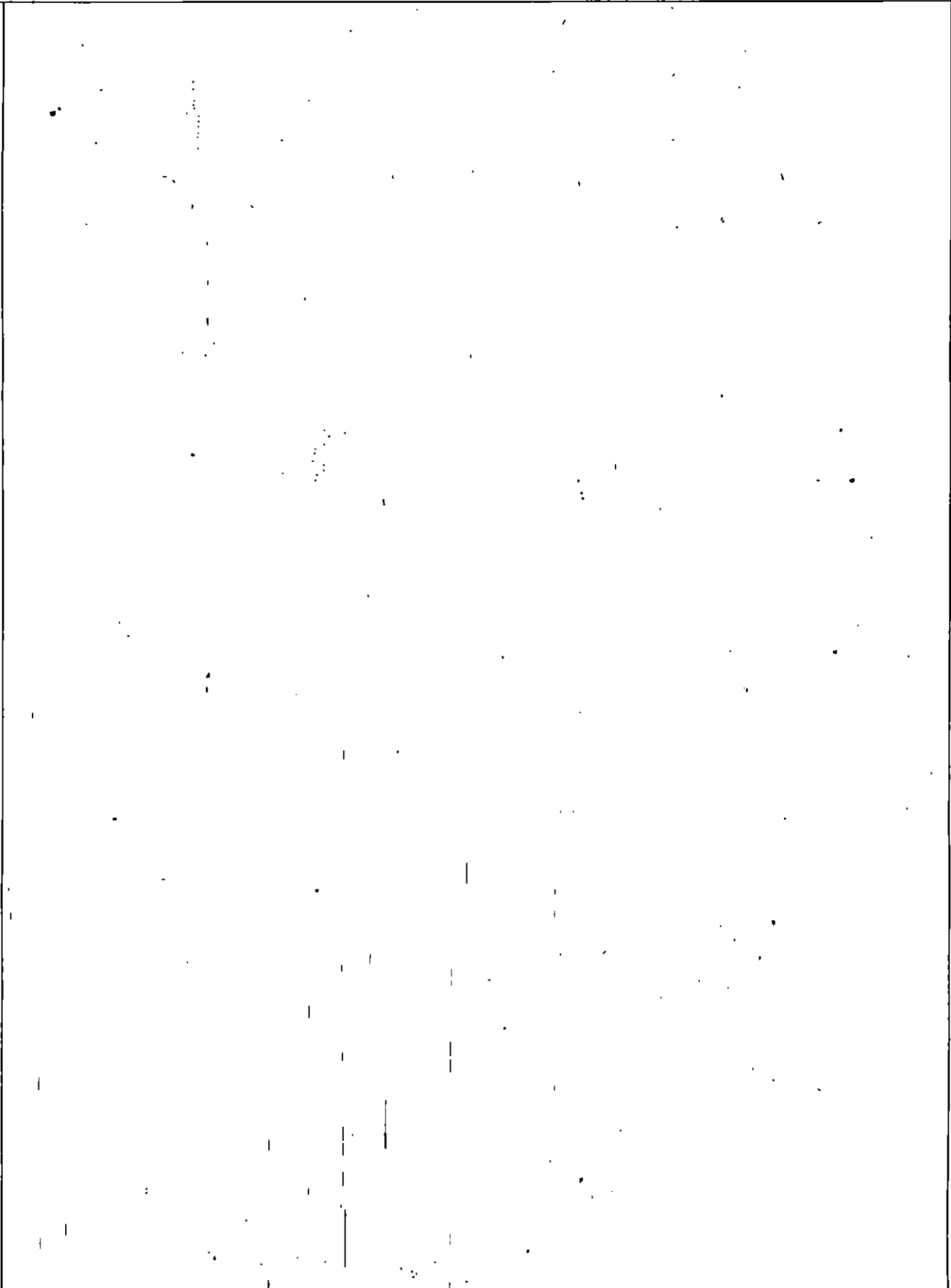
→ Inability to bring justice <sup>& punish</sup> the mob accused of lynching.

→ One of the reason is insecurity among the top of caste hierarchy regarding empowerment of minority & downmoder

- Be precise
- Lack of E.I. - is a vague sentence
- Delay in criminal justice system → can you bring rate of conviction also

→ High level facts / specific same points can be more effective.

25



*Remarks*



4. Suppose you are the head of a disaster management team and have assigned to distribute food grains to one of your subordinates, which he could not handle properly. How will you comment on his performance? What precautions are needed while criticizing the work performance of subordinates? (150 Words) (10 Marks)

As a disaster management team, motivation of team is important to have dedicated workforce.

Regarding comment of performance of subordinates, I will comment.

- ① First mention the challenges in the distribution of food grain.
- ② Mention the intended beneficiary & logistic difficulty.
- ③ Mention the shortcomings on the part of subordinate regarding distribution of food grain.
- ④ Also provide suitable alternative step that could have been taken for efficient.

Distribution

- ⑤ Appreciate good measure that have been taken if any.

3

Remarks

while commending the performance some precaution need to be taken

① since Disaster management is tedious work hence very strong criticism or standard for evaluation may demotivate other staff also to take responsibility.

Hence, ~~some~~ however this not meant that sub optimal performance & dereliction of duty is tolerated.

Hence, some minimum standard must be taken into considered & balance ~~to~~ should be strike between public service & staff.

5. Too many of us are not living our dreams because we are living our fears. What is your dream and the biggest fear of your life? What steps have you taken to achieve your dream while overcoming your fear? (150 Words) (10 Marks)

Human life is full of aspiration, goals, target which is different to different individual. But too many of us are not living our dream because of fears. Fear of failure, insecurity, whether financial or status stop individual to take step.

eg: IIT Graduate fear of loss of financial security in fulfilling it's dream of singing.  
 + women fear to take leadership role due to society status.

My dream is to do what I think & my fear is inconsistency. My dream is to seek consistency between my cognition & my action.

(1½)

Remarks

*Remarks*

6. How does culture influence conformity, compliance, and obedience? Argue and illustrate. (150 Words) (10 Marks)

Culture is long term value, norm, custom, behaviour aspect of society. ~~One~~ culture is one of the major social influences in individual life.

① Culture influence: conformity, compliance & obedience

Western culture when believe in individuality nuclear family have influences less conformity, compliance & obedience & promote critical thinking, innovation etc.

When Eastern culture like Indian culture have joint family system and collective society promote more obedience, compliance & conformity.

Also when of social comparison further induce culture of conformity leading to lack of innovation and have negative attitude towards change.


Remarks

#

better if define conformity & compliance at will bring more clarity in answer

Ex:- Parenting technique adopted in western country like Democratic technique or permissive technique make them more responsible & confident whereas in India more authoritarian parenting style is adopted leading to obedient society.

Apart from culture, economical system, political system, education all influences obedience, conformity & compliance.



Remarks

7. You have just been hired as a divorce mediator by a local law firm. What two things would you do to reduce the conflict between opposing spouses?

(150 Words) (10 Marks)

As a divorce mediator, two things would be done is

① Understand reason for divorce & Grievances of opposing spouses.

This will give better understanding of differences of spouses. It also make them informed about each other's Grievances.

② Mediate on ~~the~~ resolving Grievances of each other & suggesting the ill-effect of divorce on both physical & mental health. If Grievance can't be resolved, suggest the best way forward for divorce.


Such step can ensure that ~~the~~ possibility of reconciliation must be ensured. If reconciliation can't be possible then they should have divorce easily without any further

Remarks

Step of necessity  
in it.

①

harassment. I also assure that proper rehabilitation of wife must be ensured. Also possibility of psychological help must be taken into considered if any symptom of possible health issue is visible.



Remarks



8. Discuss the difference between the term in the following pairs:

(a) Values and Beliefs

(b) Honesty and loyalty

(150 Words) (10 Marks)

value is the fundamental belief which help us to judge the desirability of any object, place, person etc.

all value are belief but not all belief are value.

Belief may be rational or irrational, may be true or ~~to~~ not true like stereotypes etc. & those <sup>true</sup> belief which also associated with strong emotion become values.

Ex: Honesty is value which is associated with honest action but belief is to be true to oneself & to other.

1/2

Remarks

Honesty is a virtue to be true to oneself and to other. It is a pursuit of excellence in one's conduct either professional or personal.

Honesty is prerequisite for loyalty. Loyalty is to be loyal or true to other. Loyalty is an act of well wisher to other person not necessarily betraying of person.

(1)

Remarks

9. Your sister recently had twins and wants to raise them to have a tolerant and accepting attitudes towards people from different backgrounds. What advice would you give to her? (150 Words) (10 Marks)

following advice should be given.

- ① Since child is learn first from family, I would advice to accommodate tolerance behaviours in own family only. like tolerance to house maid, tolerance to indifference b/w husband & wife, and try to be tolerant towards the mistake or behaviours of twin children.
- ② Since children are twin, parent should try to make twin tolerant towards each other. Along with tolerance, parent should focus in dealing with them value of equality, fairness & justice. This can be explained to them by distribution of toys, goods b/w them.
- ③ Also twin children must be encouraged to play with other children with different background, different ethnic.

Remarks

communities

① Children should be introduced to the poverty prevalent in country & try to encourage them to take action for underprivileged children.

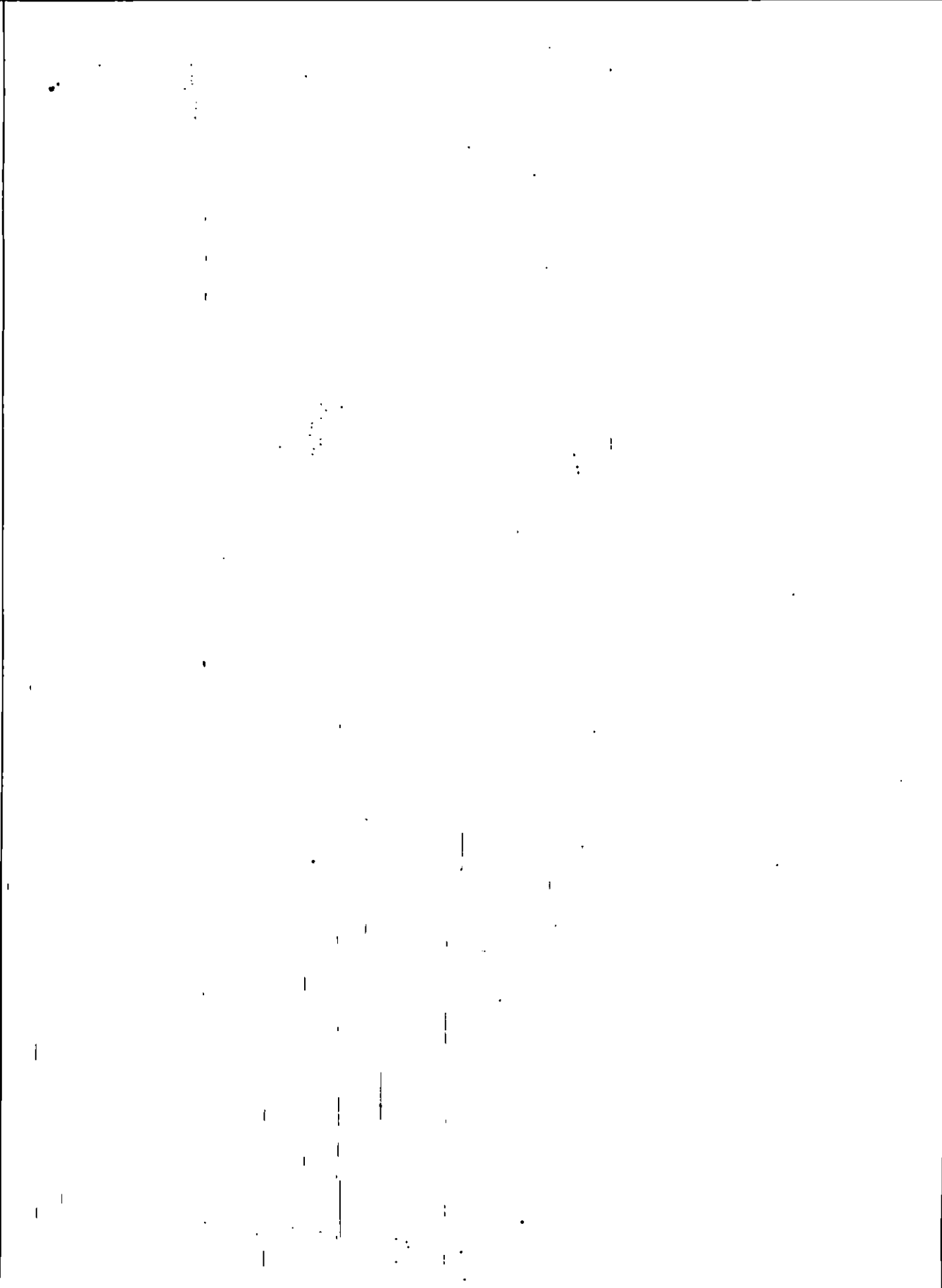
② By visiting orphan house, old age home they can learn the value of empathy, compassion which in turn make them tolerant.



Remarks

10. Can you recall instances when stress has had a beneficial effect? Do you believe that you have the traits of resilience?  
(150 Words) (10 Marks)

*Remarks*



*Remarks*

11. Tobacco smoking is considered to be a fashion and an addiction too, which has an established relation with the cancer. The Government has recently decided that 85 per cent a cigarette packet should display a pictorial cancer warning, which the tobacco companies opposed and appealed in the court. But, the court upheld the decision of the government.

- (a) Do you think that such a display warning on the packet acts as a deterrent to cigarette smoking?
- (b) What are the other ways by which change in attitude and preferences can be brought in people who smoke out of fashion or addiction?
- (c) What is the use of prohibiting smoking if it generates revenue on one hand and gives choice and freedom to people to enjoy their lives as they wish? Do you agree? Give reasons. (250 Words) (20 Marks)

(a) Display large warning may to impact the cognitive aspect of ~~other~~ attitude. Such negative cognition may lead to change in attitude. Display such warning ~~however~~ has in practice result in ~~the~~ reduction of smoking as suggested by various study.

However other step also need to be taken to ensure greater compliance toward quitting smoking as along cognitive function will not result in quitting.

Ex: Doctor who ~~of~~ smoke failed to appreciate cognitive function as Emotional component with smoking is more strong.

Remarks

(b) To change attitude towards smoking we need to hit all CAB component ~~as~~ as cognition, affective, & Behaviour.

cognition :- → large pictorial warning.  
 ↳ illeffect of smoking on their family specially children.

affective :- Campaign like smoking causes impotency, Ashay kuman add while it link smoking with sad is

+ children stopping parent to smoke should be guided by school.

Behaviour :- → Prohibition on public places

↳ high tax & duty on ~~sm~~ cigarette

+ strict monitoring of sale of cigarette to minors.



(c) In moral philosophy, it is argued that God give free will to man to do whatever it may seem good. Smoking on one hand generate revenue & it is a part of free will of man, ~~however~~ such argument are against the prohibition of smoking. However, in collectve society specially in India, where action of one may largely affect others also, need some kind of regulation. Further, monetary revenue should not compensate socio-cultural ~~cost~~ & environmental cost. It being with it. Similarly, prohibition is part of behaviour aspect of attitude which try to change person attitude toward smoking by behavioural as prohibition lead to dissonance which make individual either to flee the situation or adapt the situation and can also lead to internalization of certain value.

Remarks

## Section - B

In the following questions carefully study the cases presented and answer the questions that follow:

12. You are a senior officer in the electricity department of a state which has power shortage. You notice that your minister has prevailed upon the department in allocation of power supply to different districts in an arbitrary manner. The senior most officer of the department is helping the minister in this objective. Some of the districts have 24 hour power supply whereas some have 8 to 10 hours power cuts. In a visit to a particular district, you notice that some people are not getting even drinking water, because of inadequate power supply. After returning back to state headquarter, you raised the issue with your senior officer and the minister. They asked you to propose a rational solution for the problem.

- (a) What are the options available to you?
- (b) Evaluate the merits/demerits of each option and finally suggest the best course of action. Give reasons. (250 Words) (20 Marks)

The case represent mix of lack of capacity of state to fulfill power shortage and also administrative inefficiency.

option available are:

**option I** Management of Power distribution among different district. It can be further be efficient by using technology like smart meter to considered peak & ebb time.

Merit :- fair distribution through objective criteria

- ① Immediate relief of the problem.
- ② Better & fair allocation of resource

Demerit :-

- ① Distribution may not considered socio-economic

Remarks

activity of the region.

① Minister and senior official may not agree.

**Option II** Increase power generation through increase in capacity of power plant and reduce H & T losses.

merit :- ① long term solution to power crunch

② favourable district of minister as well as power cuts district get electricity.

Demerit :- ① Increasing capacity may take long time and resources.

② continuing power cut of 8 to 10 hours can do injustice to local people.

**Option III** propose alternative energy source like solar energy, wind energy to fulfill local demand of power and also by connecting it to power grid can transfer surplus power to ~~other district~~

merit :- ① Increase capacity of power generation and diversify the source.

② It can make ~~24x7~~ power supply possible with less H & T losses.

Demerit :- ① costly solution

② may not be viable to every district

Remarks

Considering the above option the best course of action is mix of all option.

- ① The immediate step must be to minimise h&t losses and, with corrupt practices. Further according to the need, fair distribution of power should take place.
- ② In power crunch district, Govt. scheme of standalone solar powered water purification plant must be installed in school, hospital & other public place.
- ③ Ensuring 24x7 power supply to critical infrastructure like hospital, govt. offices, school etc.
- ④ Increasing power generation capacity & diversify power source in consistent manner.
- ⑤ Ensuring transparency & accountability measure by use of technology to with partisan approach.

8

Remarks

13. The general elections are in progress and you have been appointed as a sector magistrate to oversee the free, fair, and peaceful conduct of elections in a sector which has 10 polling stations. In course of your tour, you notice a powerful minister moving to various polling stations with lethal weapons. He is accompanied with anti-social elements. The people moving with the minister are intimidating the voters of Scheduled Caste to not go to polling stations to vote. One of the supporters of the minister warns you on your mobile phone that it would be better if you do not interfere and avoid a confrontations with the minister.

What will you do in such a situation? Some of the options are given below. Evaluate the merits and demerits of these options and finally suggest what course of action you would take giving reasons.

- Arrest the minister along with his supporters and seize his arms, ammunition and vehicles, and immediately file a criminal case in the local police station.
- Inform the election control room and seek police reinforcement with instructions regarding what to do.
- Go to the villages inhabited by members of the Scheduled Caste and help them to cast their votes by arranging vehicles.
- Inform the election observer and other senior authorities and seek their help and guidance. Till then, try to avoid a confrontation with the minister.
- Ignore the minister and his supporters with the hope that they might get caught if they created any disturbance in the polling stations, as every polling station has a static arm picket has been stationed.

(250 Words) (20 Marks)

free and fair election is backbone of democracy and such corrupt practices indicating subversion of democracy and right of citizen.

option I

Arrest the minister.

merit ① Immediately stop intimidation by minister and his supporter and boost confidence of state in ~~so~~ people of area.

② strong precedent set against muscle power in election.

Remarks

demeit : ① It can create law & order situation by ministers supporters.

② It can also lead to violence against me & SC community.

Option II Inform the election control room

merit : It will ensure proper consultation & order regarding course of action

① Police reinforcement will help to ~~uphold~~ uphold law & order.

Demeit : It can delay the process which can subvert election process.

① As Forest Minister can be prepared for such action and may remove evidence against him.

Option III

Go to village & help them to cast vote

merit : ① confidence building measure to counter threat of ministers

② Due process of democracy will be preserved.

Demeit : ① It can lead to SC community face backlash after election :

② community reject to cast vote even after magistrate support.

Remarks

Option IV Inform election observer

Merit :- more information regarding ministers to govt agencies can create multiple obstacle for ministers

- ① Ministers will not be hostile to me and SC community.

Demerit :- ① It represent minimalist approach on my part.

- ② It can give extra time to ministers for remove evidences against him.

Option V Ignore the ministers

Demerit :- no action can bolden ministers & wrong precedent setp.

- ① Injustice to SC communities & no story that ministers will be caught by election authority

Merit :- No law & order problem.

Considering all option, I would take mix of option I, III & partial option II  
course of action will be such,

- ① arrest the ministers & their weapon and file story case
- ② help SC community by ensuring their safety and help them to cast their vote.
- ③ police reinforcement to prevent any law & order problem.

Remarks

14. Public utilities and spaces in India are in bad shape. Roads, water supply, street lighting, market cleanliness, railway stations, parks, community centers, public toilets, rivers and ponds are considered sole responsibility of the government to maintain without charging anything. People consider that they have rights to better public utilities and public spaces solely on the basis of government's ability to provide them.

- (a) What are major possible options in this regard? Identify limitations of each competing options.
- (b) What should be an ideal way to manage the quality of public utilities and public spaces in a populous country like India? (250 Words) (20 Marks)

Public utilities & spaces are the public / common good which citizen have right to get. It also non-rivalrous & non-excludable good.

option available for better public utilities & space are :-

Option I Propose a minimum fee for public places and utilities.

however such option can increase revenue but it ~~may~~ result in exclusion of people which lack capacity to pay. further it <sup>can</sup> also result into resentment in public regarding role of state.

Option II Empowering local bodies by giving more funds and increasing their capacities to better public spaces & utilities.

Remarks



However in many find for local bodies. ~~has~~ remain an issue. Also in many capabilities of local body can be time consuming and expensive.

Option III Encourage PPP model for public utilities & spaces.

Imitation ∴ It can lead to injustice as objective of private is profit & public services are essential & vital for communities without profit orientation.

(b) In populous country like India, for managing quality of public utilities & public space involvement of local population and citizen are ideal way.

To maintain quality, both service provider & consumer share responsibility for ensuring quality. Ex: Cleanliness of Railway station is not possible without cooperation of public.

To ensure involvement of local population, local self bodies must be strengthened.

more fund, function & functionalities must be provided. Moreover, alternative mode to raise fund like Municipal bond, public investment etc. must be promoted.

Also in large public spaces like Railway station, rivers, ponds,

PPP model must be adopted to ensure

technique & efficiency of private sector can be effectively utilise for public good.

8

Remarks

15. You are the head of a disaster management team that has been assigned with the work of rescuing and rehabilitating thousands of people affected by an unprecedented flood. Team members include revenue officials, doctors, engineers and security personnel. However, some of the local leaders of a political party were not happy because their personal self-interest is not being served. A powerful minister of the government visits the area to make a firsthand assessment of the situation and in the process meets the local politicians who were not happy. The minister announces for the suspension of two of your revenue officials. Your entire work force gets demoralized due to this announcement and are unwilling to perform under the given situation.

(a) What are the options before you to deal with this crisis?

(b) Evaluate the merits/demerits of each option and suggest the best course of action. Give reasons. (250 Words) (20 Marks)

The case show lack of emotional intelligence on the part of work force team & local leader which at a time of urgency to take step to delay the process by holding grudges.

option available are:

Option I

Motivate the work force to carry on rescue operation by persuading that delay can lead to loss of innocent lives.

merit :- ① It can streamline & fasten rescue operation.

② local politician were happy & can help in rescue operation by engaging local people.

Remarks

Demerit :- workforce may not motivated for operation.

- ⊙ If bolden local politician for further interments in operation.

Option II

Request senior Minister to reconsidered their decision regarding suspension of Revenue official & in a mean time rescue operation will started.

merit :-

- ⊙ workforce confidence will strengthen.  
 ⊙ Revenue official may get chance to heard.

Demerit ⊙ local politician may get angry & hindu rescue operation.

Option III

Arrange a meeting among Revenue official & local politician and senior minister and other stakeholders to try to come at common ground & streamline rescue operation.

merit :- Resentment of local politician may be resolved.

- ⊙ confidence of workforce will be bolden.

Remarks

*this option could have been better*

Demerit : May be common ground cannot be achieved.

(E)

Considering the situation & above option, the most important thing is to start a rescue operation as soon as possible.

Further, best course could be option III to arrange a meeting to resolve issue by dialogue. And if resolution will not take place then Option I & II can be considered.

9

Remarks

16. You are the head of an organization which has a large public interface. One day an old man approaches you and complain that an Assistant in charge of Old Age Pension Scheme is demanding Rs. 100 from him for clearing his pension claims. He has further revealed that this is a common practice in this office and those who do not pay the bribe, are harassed. You get upset with the state of affairs and want to solve the problem of the old man along with bringing some qualitative change in the work culture of the organization, for better service delivery.

(a) What are the options available to you?

(b) Evaluate each of these options and choose the option which you would adopt, giving reasons. (250 Words) (20 Marks)

Elimination of corruption is one the ultimate objective of any Organisation specially Govt. Organisation.  
option available :-

Option I Prepare a comprehensive report regarding corrupt practices and identify corrupt officers to suspend them.

merit :- (i) strong precedence will be set  
 (ii) By identifying practices, direct intervention can be possible.

Demerit :- (i) Confidence of workforce may get hamper

(ii) Suspension of large number may lead to human resource crunch. leading to inefficiency & delay.

Remarks

option II considers Use of technology and e-governance tool.

merit :- (1) Reduce Human interference & chances of corruption

(2) Reduce cost of Governance also

Demerit :- citizen may find difficulty with technology providing huge digital illiteracy.

(1) High cost in introduction of technology.

(2) Without improving work culture, corrupt officer can find other way for corruption.

option III Educate citizen about their rights and entitlement also provide Grievance redressal mechanism to them for reporting corruption.

merit :- High citizen will ensure accountability of officer.

(1) Grievance redressal mechanism can take action against corrupt official

Explanations could have been better

(7)

Denial & citizen may be harassed even by  
Grievance redressal mechanism:

① educating citizen is sometime difficult due  
to huge illiteracy.

Considering above option, for  
eliminating corruption mix of all option  
should be taken simultaneously.

② comprehensive report regarding corrupt official  
& practices.

③ use of technology & e-Governance to  
ease processes and reduce human interference

④ Also educate citizen by citizen charter, RTI,  
Grievance redressal mechanism etc.

⑤ Recurrent corrupt official must be put to  
immolation.

Also training of official in intervals must  
be conducted to motivate them not to  
engage in corrupt practices.

Remarks



17. You are a Superintendent of Police and a huge protest is going on in front of your office. These protesters are Human Right activists. The protest is because of two consecutive incidents that happened in your district.

*Case one:* The city SP has received intelligence that bombs have been planted in various places in the city. The SP asked his team to conduct a massive search operation. After putting in strenuous hard work, the police team raided a house where two people with 2 kg of explosives and IED devices were found. The Police team immediately arrested them and brought them to the police station. Police started interrogating them about the whereabouts of the bombs and their plans. When they failed get any information from them, one of the Police Officer adopted third degree. Torture, in case of new criminals, often works. But one of them died during the process, as he failed to bear the pain of torture. Death in police custody became a big issue.

*Case two:* Recently communal riots occurred in your area and a few police constables got surrounded by a group, viewing the grave situation and a possible threat on life, one of them used a man as a human shield. They found it to be an easy way to escape. It could also save the life of other police constables. But while they were trying to escape, people started stone pelting and the person who was used as a human shield got badly injured. However, he was saved later by proper treatment.

Answer the following questions:

- Analyse the ethical dilemmas you will face as the SP in both of the above stated situations.
- Human Rights Activists are demanding action against the officials involved in both the cases. What will be your course of action?
- The Police Chief of State reaches to you and asks not to take any action, as it would bring down the morale of the police force. What will be your course of action?
- Can you justify the use of torture in the given circumstances?
- Would you justify using a human as a shield to save the lives of your colleagues? Give reasons.

(250 Words) (20 Marks)

Case I involve situation in which ~~the~~ police should balance between individual right and security of state. Case II involve a situation when police have to save their life by ~~using~~ violating the right of citizen and its dignity.

Remarks

(a) As a SP, ethical dilemma will be

① To take action against a police officer whose ~~intention~~ intention is to save large number of people ~~from~~ the bomb blast who violate individual rights and also its constitutional right against torture.

② Also to ~~suggest~~ take action against police officer who in order to save his life and his colleague life use a human shield violating its dignity.

(b) course of action:

① Setup a enquiry team against the official to hear their side of truth.

② Analyse the step that taken by police officer are the only option or any other better alternative can be taken.

③ Accordingly take action against them.

Remarks

(c) Since police chief requested, I would try to communicate the need of Enquiry as it not only boost public confidence but also give message ~~to~~ to ~~the~~ police to acquire best possible option.

(d) ~~The~~ Right against torture is provided in Indian constitution to every citizen. However in pursuance of Greater Good for Greater number & considering the urgency of locality bomb torture may be justify providing all rules & guidelines are followed in due course.

(e) Since Human shield also not restrict stone pelted to throw stone, it is not a appropriate step. Police officer can take better alternative to save it & its colleague life.

(7)

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Remarks