

Roll No. _____

Time Allowed: 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 250

Instructions to Candidate

- Both sections are compulsory.
- Attempt one essay from each section.
- Each essay carries 125 marks.
- Write each essay in about 1000-1200 words.
- After finishing the first essay, attempt the next on a fresh Page.
- Any page left blank in the answer-book must be crossed out clearly.

(Examiner will pay special attention to the candidate's grasp of his/her material, its relevance to the subject chosen, and to his/her ability to think constructively and to present his/her ideas concisely, logically and effectively).

Remarks


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Name K. Satya Dharma Pratap 56+60

Mobile No. _____

Date _____

Signature 

1. Invigilator Signature 

2. Invigilator Signature _____

SECTION - A

1. *A real champion is one who enjoys the art of competition and not its outcome.*
2. *Darkness cannot drive out darkness; only light can do that.*
3. *Yesterday is history, tomorrow is a mystery, today is a gift of God.*
4. *Science is a beautiful gift to humanity; we should not distort it.*

SECTION - B

1. *Situations do not make or break us; our choices and decisions do.*
2. *Man does not get two separate lives, one 'to struggle' and the other 'to live.'*
3. *Winners are not necessarily true and ethical.*
4. *People decide their own destiny; fortunes are made or unmade by karmas.*

"Darkness cannot drive out darkness; only light can do that"

At the stroke of midnight of August 14, 1947, two nations were born i.e., India and Pakistan. Pakistan which had ~~was~~ ^{was} ~~subdiv~~ ^{subdiv} speaking western Pakistan and Bengali speaking East Pakistan. There was ~~subdiv~~ ^{difficulty} ~~among~~ ^{among} two speaking regions and finally lead to ~~partitioning~~ ^{partitioning} away of nation and ~~partitioning~~ ^{partitioning} birth to Bangladesh.

birth of Bangladesh

On the other hand, India has numerous regions with different languages ranging from Hindi, Telugu, Marathi, Bengali, Urdu etc. There was complete harmony, tolerance among these people, due to fostered roots of political leaders. Now India flourishing with peace, secularism and tolerance by upholding unity in diversity.

"Darkness can create only darkness" with more suspicion and it should be overcome with love, tolerance which is light of course, like clouds which can cause darkness for small time but ultimately gateway to Sun.

Good introduction

In the same way, love, tolerance, compassion, non violence should guide our value system to overcome darkness of hate, violence, suspicion.

Remarks

The above things show light in various issues and resolve the problem. Ex: Light of freedom - the cure for colonialism

Taking cue from above example, India which became independent through non violent means under the influence of Mahatma Gandhi. British colonial masters started violence against peaceful demonstrations of freedom fighters. We stood firmly with faith, non violent Satyagraha through non cooperation movement, Civil disobedience movement, Quit India movement - to achieve independence. We also inspired many struggles in South Africa, Myanmar through our Satyagraha method.

Good example

Immediately after independence we accommodated various religions Castes Communities through our Constitution by providing all citizens Justice Equality and Secularism. The main framers of Constitution B. R. Ambedkar Essadborough faced many hurdles during his life due to Casteism gave wonderful document through Peace tolerance.

Constitution is a right for development

Continuing the same spirit, by our leaders followed the path of tolerance to continue in Commonwealth. Instead of hate towards British masters. Now we can see the importance given to India in international diplomatic arena due to values of Secularism Neutrality and democracy.

Remarks

India's tolerance proved beyond doubt & had one of the best things in the world

Further continuing with international arena there is complete mistrust among the countries like USSR and USA.

Even before the world has not forgotten about two world wars

which is due to complete mistrust, hate it started, colonial

The Cold War has given rise to arms race leading to danger of mass destruction which is posing much bigger potential than to world

*darkest
creating
more
darkness*

The war has never been solution for any problems. It is built upon one's personal will and impose their prestige, status. Ultimately common people are

sufferers especially women, children, elderly and orphans

Groups Vietnam War is example which caused tremendous economic loss to America and resulted in death of armed forces.

Vietnam war is done in the history of USA

Similarly, Afghanistan war which started

after 9/11 attacks for America has no end. The protracted

war has been continuing with no signs of ending led

to 'Inter Afghan dialogues' to withdrawal of forces.

'The eye for eye' is concept of Savagery and Barbarism

has no place in civilized world, as it makes whole world blind

Remarks

Retributive justice

different castes,
religions, languages
and classes

In the civilized world where world has
been under rule of law there is no space for violence and
chaos. It tears up the social fabric and leaves behind
the scars. There are various changes like class, caste,
religion, language which have potential for creating conflicts

For instance, Class struggle in Russia caused
Russian revolution which caused violence and led to authoritarian
regime of Stalin which further suppressed the people.

Similarly, we are witnessing the Caste conflicts from the
independence even though Constitution abolished the untouchability
and provided positive discrimination.

Similarly, how can we forget the ethnic
conflicts arising in the North East India with violence
among the ethnic communities. Now, upholding the constitution
and find solution with in the framework of constitution.

The worst genocide occurred in Rwanda due to ethnic
conflicts and violence.

India being the hot spot of many religions
been the home of all religious groups. But some events

darkness
conflict
take the
big step in
constitution

violence
in N.E Areas
Indian
conflict now

like Anti-Sikh riots which caused due to killing of then Prime minister Indira Gandhi and calling for vengeance.

Similarly, after Babri Masjid demolition it caused for Mumbai riots and communal riots. Recent Godhra riots

for alleged killing of Kashmiris in train. The Violence feeds further violence and becomes vicious cycle. These

cleavages are leading to recent moblynings and caste visitation due to suspicion based on the other community's food, dressing habits.

These divisions can be removed by light the lamp of peace

This suspicion and hate not only limited

to social problems but some times extended business and

Corporate level. Competition among the companies is healthy

but sometimes there is unethical, unhealthy Competition

the profit motive at any cost is leading to follow unethical

practices. Competition leads to Innovation Creativity

and new ideas if followed ethically. Competition is driven - Innovation by it

TATA Sons which is household name of India

became famous due to its business practices and ethical

Philanthropic activities. At the same time we can find

Shareholders
Shareholders
Shareholders

Remarks

Two examples Satyam Scam Sahana Scam which are quite opposite to turns. Capitalism may be good to

generate wealth but at same time inequality arises among different sections, hence, democratic socialism with Gandhi

Concept of responsibility found relevant through Corporate Social

responsibility

Unethical practices
 Contrived means are harkness
 and they
 Low produce
 business -
 economically
 class of
 business
 are found.

that many countries became rich and acquired development

due to exploitation of natural resources. The countries

which used to colonisation for medieval times continued to exploit resources to fuel climate change. Now,

Climate change algebraic reasoning is reality thanks to physical competition among the countries to plunder resources.

You need to debate every opportunity

World has woke up to this threat to

agree Paris climate deal to reduce the emissions to limit

the increase of temperature with in limit of 2°C by

end of Century before the pre-industrial levels. Apart for

water home migrants, it is leading to climate refugees,

which are ~~the~~ sufferers of new type of violence.

No relevance to the topic

Remarks

This particular essay needs very example to be debited

Additionally, to this climate change there is a new type of war among the countries known as digital war for benefit of their economies. It is new type of war in form

of trade and tariffs. The trade war among the top countries like China, USA is fueling another wave of protectionist

tendencies. WTO which has created for rule based international trade was undermined by the countries leading to

further instability in global trade. *darkness to darkness*

Technology is also fueling the trade war in form of SG among the countries. Technology and scientific advancements like Social media Internet

fueling the sentiments of people to aggravate situations.

Social media in form of fake news and information disinformation leading to counter accusation among the communication and countries.

Cyber space has become new domain for cyber war among the countries. The first advice should be

used for bringing the people together & being used for escalating the situation in the post truth era.

Remarks

These societies are often made of individuals.

The Individuals and family which forms core of socialisation

should be free from falsehood, mistrust etc. The small quarrels

among the mother, father is sometimes leading to

divorce and disputes. The individuals in workplace

and professional duties leading to decline of efficiency

due to mistrust among different individuals and departments. What is the remedy?

Hence, the solution should start from home and family itself. The children should

be taught peace, true values at home by parents and should take help of elders and senior citizens.

The teachers and schools should play a major role.

inculcating values like love, empathy, compassion, mercy, truth among the children through value based education.

The societal morality should be in consonance with our constitutional morality which

processes liberalism, secularism, tolerance, fraternity
 Government should take steps promote practice changes
 through processess, at the same time providing enough
 space through individual liberty. ✓ no debate

Individual should learn to give liberty
 to others like how he expects from them. They should be
 trained through various techniques like education awareness etc.
 They should be in a position to value the others opinions
 In the similar atmosphere, positive values kill the negative
 elements to bring out the desired outcome. ✓

education
awareness
retribution
justice

like Mahatma Gandhi said eye for eye
 makes whole world blind. ✓ the non violent, tolerant method
 should be emulated. ✓ harshly it is the same as of

"Martin Luther King Jr" Darkness cannot drive out darkness
Only light can do that. Hate cannot drive out hate

Only Love can do it " Love & Peace can
 These principles would lead
 to the dawn of philosophy of Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam (whole world
 is my family). and Sarve Janah Sukhino Bhavantu (let
 all people may be happy) ✓

Remarks

Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam

- darkness — revenge & hatred
- war & violence
- darkness can be driven by light
i.e. Love & peace
- New Zealand and Sri Lanka black
— darkness
- Islamic fundamentalism — darkness
- the above incidents create fear & hate.
- war like darkness can be driven away by peace
- Ashoka was many wars, killed many people
and also killed all his brothers — violence —
darkness.
- but ASHOKA was defeated by
philosophy of Peace — Buddhism
- Invisibility can also be termed as Darkness
- Crime against women & children — darkness
- Terrorism & global warming — darkness
- our wrongs eventually bite us back. — Taliban
created by USA

Situations don't make or break us; our choices and decisions do

Man is a social, emotional, rational being.

Individual susceptible to various situations and emotional bondings. Time on otherhand helps to get in different ways in different situations. This may lead to desirable or undesirable ends. But we have to understand that our choices and decisions are equally responsible for direct good introduction

In this essay, we will analyse how our choices and decisions impact our life and change course of our journey. Situations may be favourable or unfavourable to us we have to stand firm on our Thought Process to make different, unique from others. Clarity in Thought Process is very Essay

Starting philosophically, every human being is capable of learning virtues according to Aristotle. The individual must be inculcated these virtues to behave in ethical ways. The situation induces the thinking and the man tend to act emotionally. But, to overcome these situations the learned values guide us in desirable, praisable way.

Remarks

As per usual guides us taking initiatives / C

According to "Immanuel Kant", Categorical Imperative to make an action 'moral action, ethical action.

The action which is completely done with full freedom with motive of duty and Categorical Imperative, is a right action.

Whatever may be the situation we have to do right thing which is achieved by asserting the action through universalising the maxim.

making choices

The individual should rise from the emotional situation and build strong value system to act ethically. Our choices/decisions should be rationally

guided. The emotional intelligence help to self regulate, self aware and social skilling is important part in making our decisions/choices.

good explanation

Starting from individual life, the person from humble and peaceful family where values taught by parents and elders starts following them. They will help individual to acquire competences/qualities

like tolerance, love, justice, equality towards society.

Remarks

The individuals would ^{turn} into individuals of high honesty, integrity and trustworthiness. It helps to improve performance, efficiency and reach their goals.

action is the choice of individuals
 we Indians have mostly peaceful dialogue but not violent dialogue

Now considering our freedom struggle we opted to follow non violent Satyagraha for achieving our freedom irrespective of violent methods used by many countries we always believed in tolerance peace etc. we continued same traditions even after independence. Despite many countries

opted for dictatorial and authoritarian leadership we adopted democracy and socialism while Pakistan

chose to Islamic republic we moved to Secular Republic and India succeeded, as it did not took a side, open & broad minded further, instead of taking any sides of

USA or USSR we chose to remain neutral with non-aligned movement. we also inspired many countries to follow democracy, non alignment, socialism with our conscious decision. we became responsible

Country with our decisions.

Remarks

The countries should be open and broad minded had an advantage over the countries which was taken into account. India made good choices in the ideology - non-alignment, secularism, democracy, socialism, peaceful dialogue, etc. We should be open & broad minded.

Good points
China's approach
policy
more restricted in border disputes
is on more to maintain

In addition to that we also follow rule

based international order (Contrary to expansionist China)

which has no where in history tried to invade other countries

and resort to Colonialism. It is our enlightened

Self interest make responsible powers in global arena

India always believed in friendly relations with other

Countries and followed many peaceful doctrines like

Gujarat doctrine and Neighbourhood first etc

Gujarat doctrine

Contrary with responsible international power

we follow rule based international order at WTO and

Climate power at international level. India which

valued nature through out time since the sages continued

its relation with ISA (International Solar Alliance) to

harness solar energy. These principles of Peace

Dharma, Samantva always been in our way of life.

Samantva Dharma led to follow these values irrespective

of situations

Samantva Dharma
It influence our
decisions and choices
These choices help us
finally landing in a
good destiny

Remarks

Having discussed about India about its constant decisions and choices, now we will move towards economic and business spheres. Business and Corporate world always leaves space for competition and innovation. But there are some companies which value their employees. For example Jamshedji Tata who is founder TATA group chose to regulate working hours and provide social security benefits before it became law in western countries and India.

Other companies like Tintoms and WIPAC also known for their Corporate Social Responsibility and Compassionate Capitalism even before there are laws for Corporate Social Responsibility activities. These companies always adhere to ethical principles and moral values.

They always have clear vision, mission enshrined for employees and Code of Conduct / Code of Ethics for employees. These ethical values always guide the employees irrespective of situations. They provide moral compass for the actions of employees which further improves productivity and profitability of company.

being a land of diversity
KPIs
Share
can allow
an admin
of family
or the
Company
that ethical
values of
an country
will appear

good decision

ethical values of employees

Taking cue from above examples these are similar Code of Conduct & Code of Ethics prescribed for public servants. These help to provide satisfactory & desirable services to public which in turn improve

Trust, faith in Government

Government from their side (Gimup)

with various initiatives like Right to Information

Citizen Charters & Right to Timely Services (in some states) to

improve quality of services. Thus: all improve transparency

accountability

responsibility

efficiency

among the public

service delivery

They reduce discretion

among the public

servants and help to act in objective manner for

welfare of people. These initiatives are conscious attempt

of Government to improve standard of living.

Government also made serious attempts

to promote democracy at grassroots level through Panchayat Raj Initiatives

It also provided reservation to women in these initiatives

and proposed legislatures is discussion. It

Remarks

Govt decided to decentralize power and Panchayati Raj initiatives have established good choice in democracy country power of poor people

it is a help attempt

again no attempt

acted proactively to provide relaxations to weaker sections at time of independence without waiting for any situation

Having discussed so much about our country we move to other sphere like Sports. Sachin Tendulkar who is hailed as God of Cricket due to his low position

of the game both on the ground and off the ground. His love for game helped him to play for his country in difficult situations of team.

He was awarded Bharat Ratna for his contribution. Sachin chose to have position for the game which made him rich

The greatness about him is the discipline

he promoted in the game and respect for opponents. These are many other players equal to his technique but it is

because of his attitude behaviour disciplinability got him so many admirers. The respect for his teacher parents women is

exemplary. On the other hand we can see the recent misogynist remarks by two young cricketers which got

carried away with education for lack show of man's character.

It is the total behavior which is the matter of small

Similarly, in technological space there are many inventions, ✓ discoveries are made. Some technology like nuclear technology is useful for creating nuclear energy and at the same time nuclear bomb. The responsible countries, is cautious for nuclear energy and some countries like our western neighbour is cautious for proliferation of nuclear technology ✓ and also for energy purposes purposes

In similar way, Social media is used for social networking to bring different people under common platform to interact, help each other. The same social platform is used by terrorists for recruitment, execution of terrorist activities. They are also used for propaganda and radicalisation of youth. So digital literacy should be promoted among the people to make their choice and decisions more ethical and sound usage. Technology could be useful slave but dangerous master.

Social media is good. But the information that is spread on it is not good. It can be used for bad things. We should be careful while using it. Consideration

Remarks

It is the choice which decide the future of a nation or a country

Hence, it is stressed to clear that human beings should ~~not~~ make ^{their} ~~best~~ decisions and choices Consciously

They should acquire required knowledge and learn the

values to acquisition desirable manner

Value based education

Family and Society plays major role for inculcating these values.

More than
decisions,
the values
are
important

The rational thinking of person should be imposed and it should Control his/her emotions

The decisions and choices made after clear understanding, knowing facts make them intelligent, wise decisions

Every one is a product of their own choices and decisions.

The well informed person would be in better position

to make all these decisions. Buddha rightly said

that you are maker of your own destiny

Good
ambitions

~~life is full of~~

- most of the content is good
- examples are good

- life is full of choices
- choices shape up our life

60

Remarks

- choices are foundation for one's life



- If something goes wrong, we should not stop them, he should keep moving.

Remarks

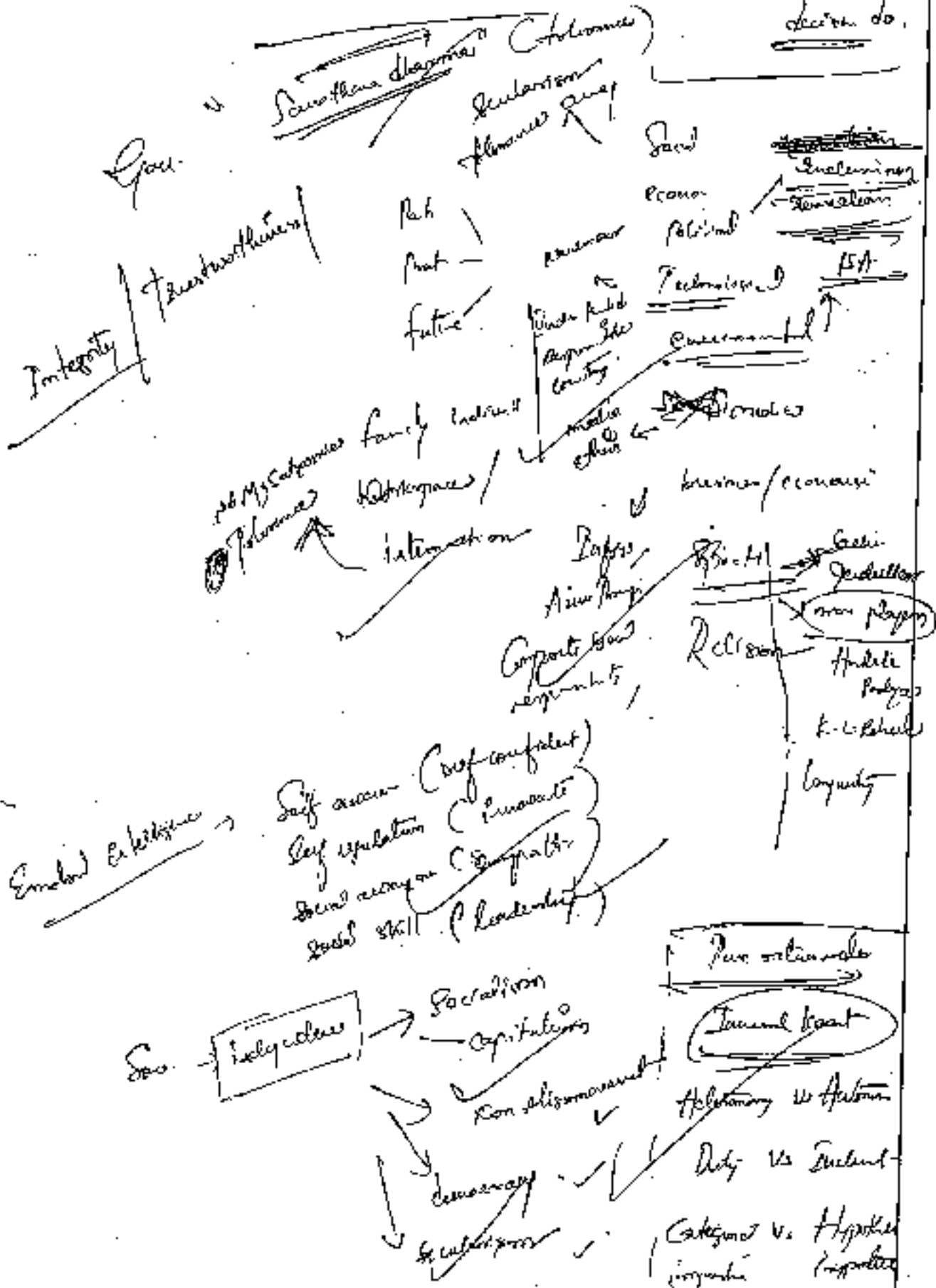
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Remarks

Remarks

Remarks

Situations do not make or break us, our choices and decisions do.



Remarks

↳ Ignorance cannot be reason for violation

Administrative

RTI, Citizen charter
Program, accountability

Self-discipline

Self exposure
Education, Compliance

Environment

→ always lived with violence
that give the Sin of Sages

(Surya, ~~aristotle~~)

→ ISA on ~~India~~
one sub
one Grid

Technological

→ Sanfriday
Forum, ~~india~~ for destruction

→ exploration but all came for
Identify the beneficial beliefs
~~that~~ ~~public~~ ~~goods~~

India
you roots
of our ~~antiquity~~

Business

Our Vision,
Mission statement

enlightened
Self interest

Code of Ethics
Guides the actions of

ethics
Cognitive
behaviour

Aristotle

Western Ethics

Value should be
learned and
followed all the
time.

Additionally
In addition to
Addi
Further more
Further
more over

For example
For instance
to demonstrate

Nevertheless
Nonetheless
However
In spite of
Despite

Absolutely

- For
- > Value based education
 - > moral values for others
 - > Occasional gatherings and
celebrations for it and
for them
 - X according to the traditions
and power influences

Preibus
Compositional flower
flowers making
Sundries and Crafts



Constitution

B.R. Ambedkar

Committee

North Hill King

Constitution for weaker sections to equalize
(Distribution Justice) / Caste politics
operations

Technocratic

caste war
arms race

Explosive warfare

artificial barrier between countries

Federalism

Complete federalism

Cooperative federalism

Globalisation

Tariff war

War

Tariffs war

War

Protected war in
Afghanistan

Vietnam war

Portermark

Peace

(Andy Green)
of arms
funs

(From
afghan)

Specialisation, Gender equality

Specialise more
other western nations

J.S. Mill

- debate of ideas
- Strengthen the society
- Innovation and new ideas

Vicious cycle

Break it to make
Virtuous cycle

Independence

Non violence

And trust

Good

Friend of

every kind world
countries

Consider in
modern world

non-violence
caste politics
caste politics
caste politics

Resistant
Gandhi
Gandhi
Gandhi
Gandhi

Darkness cannot drive out darkness, only light can do it
Hate cannot drive out hate, only love can do it

Peace

Violence
Satya

Truth, Falsepropaganda

Peace & hate
Process

Violence & our vision
Tolerance & intolerance

Truth
Falsehood

Paragon, Bestiarian
" eye for eye"
" word"

Abolition

world comes
Goldman
disruptive

Post
Post
Future

Autonomy
social, nonviolence
Selfie, environment

Classicism
Capitalism
Market Competition
Social welfare

Competition
TATA

Satya Satyagrah

Constitutional rights
Judicial review
with Regulator

Family

Mother figure
divorce
effect on children

Society

Communities
Caste x Religion

Endicott, family office
Profane Worship
Social interaction

Secular Media, Sports
Religion Business

Innovation, Creativity
Problems
Hard work
Efficiency

Exponential growth

Anti-Christ
Biblical stories
Primal roots

India
Gandhi
Tolerance
Polynesian
Constitution

Environmental
Climate change
exploitation of natural
resources
There climate
Don't claim to
be reduced
summit

Media

various information source
with positive change
Binary world
news
Cyber warfare

Ethnic conflict
Ethnic war in
Rwanda

There may have been
at you, but seems
to understand any of

Remarks