GS SCORE

ESSAY MOCK TEST - 2

Roll No._____

Time Allowed: 3 Hrs.   Max. Marks: 250

Instructions to Candidate

- Both sections are compulsory.

- Attempt one essay from each section.

- Each essay carries 125 marks.

- Write each essay in about 1000-1200 words.

- After finishing the first essay, attempt the next on a fresh Page.

- Any page left blank in the answer-book must be crossed out clearly.

(Examiner will pay special attention to the candidate's grasp of his/her material, its relevance to the subject chosen, and to his/her ability to think constructively and to present his/her ideas concisely, logically and effectively).
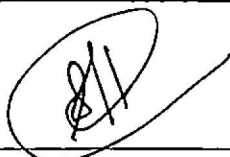
Name _Uttam Kumar Meena_

Mobile No._____

Date _____

Signature _____

1. Invigilator Signature _____

2. Invigilator Signature _____

Remarks

SECTION - A

1. *A sporting society is always mightier and happier than those which are not.*

2. *The ultimate freedom comprises self-awareness, conscience, independent will and creative imagination.*

3. *The end doesn't justify the means.*

4. *To be beautiful, life does not require to be big.*

SECTION - B

1. *The migration streams reflected progress in the past, they represent distress in the present.*

2. *Corruption has become a national culture in India.*

3. *Industry 4.0 is the biggest game changer of present and future.*

4. *Laws catch flies but let hornets go free.*

Section-A

'A sporting society is always mightier and Happier than those which are not.

Human Beings are social animals, he tends to live in a society with his choice (or otherwise). The society is group of people sharing some common attributes. such as (language), (cultural) identity and many more. The sporting society can be seen as societies which posses or tend to show some Different qualities like more (physical strength) (Active state of mind), team culture (sports), trust level among society is higher, (High motivation) than the societies which are not sporting in nature, what is the Reason they being different from other? what are large to small term and long term Benefits and losses on not being so? we will look in some of the aspects of sporting society in Discussion Below.

good introduction

Remarks

Is always a sporting society leads to Happiness.

This question can be answered with various examples in life. First of all lets see some qualities which are generally seen in sporting society.

Some (short term benefits) are active population and healthey population. which Reduces the Burden of older or younger population on income earning population. The active population is Basic Requirement for economic activities. some can argue that it can be possible other way round also that Economic capability or technology can leads to (economic property) of society. lets see an example of Japanese society, which certainly have the Best technology But the Active population is decreasing and ultimately with highest point in economic development the country is slowing down. The (Burden of population) in increases as old age population is much more in this society. Ultimately its the active population society which will leads to development.

Remarks

in long term as well.

some long term ~~benefits~~ Benefits are the verticel mindset and quality of society that it transform to. The sportingness quality leads to higher motivation which inculcate various secondary qualities in future coming generation of society. The other quality is more trust among members. which will generate a large social capital on which country will prosper for years in coming. The Rationality and tolerance among people is Result of trust among members and equal participation of members in Building up of this present society. A good example can be United states of America or France. these countries started their Journey for developed Economy from wholesomeness in activities and ground level participation particularly USA which is a developed country with Higher social capital, ~~better~~ well developed society, Rational and scientific society. Now let's considers go Back and answer that question. 'Is always a sporting society leads to Happiness 4 righter society?'

Remarks

The word 'Happier' and 'mightier' are very subjective in their meaning. One society can define happiness as some Benefit it gets But at some time this Benefit can cause loss or sadness among other country or society. Lets see than some example of the subjectivity at various levels.

(i) Individual of society - two persons contending for job where vacancy in for one person only. If one Person A gets the Job, he might define it as Happiness But person B its a day of Sadness. as Both were equally qualified is some way or other.

(ii) societal level - An Industrial society can define happiness as getting land for opening a new Industry But the same can be sadness for farmers whose land has been acquired.

(iii) National level - One National's progress can lead to suppression of others countries Economic market which will have a trickle down effect on whole of Nation & societies.

so conclusion can be drawn from above discussion. that it is not always the sporting culture which leads to happier & mightier society there are several other factors which can be Responsible for Happier and mightier society.

But the statement cannot altogether be Rejected as sporting society do have an edge but it can't be sole factor of it. Some countries which developed around sporting and charted their Road for Happier and mightier are many. the Caribbean Islands are not a prosperous Region, But their performance in international Stage in Olympics is well known by world. The also know for their happiness Jamican country which is known for their physical strength which leads to gold medal in international stage which leads to happiness among their surrounding society and country will prosper as well. the physical attributes in society there is Responsible for High Quality social capital they posses and their society will develop in that times the Athrenes leading to ⟨Harmony⟩ & ⟨Harmony leading to⟩

together they are their happiness towards Nirvana.

equality, quality leading to developments and development leading to peace which will turn into a cycle for their development. But its not only the single point cycle the various supporting factors to turn it into cycle is Governmental policies, Infrastructure provided food and drinking water which is attained through Economic Investment into it.

Now, let's see the example of country which has Economic wealth But society don't posses the sporting attributes. India, the 2nd most populous country of world, 7th largest Economy of world, so it's clear that they do have a potential of fast paced developing country and Bridge the gap between them and developed Nation But what's missing is sporting attributes the population is not actively participate in sports or any other activity. There is lack of motivation among society which leads to corruption in society. There is a Huge amount of trust deficit among the society

members. which drags down the country from its potential to low developing country.

Thus, sporting society alone can't drive the country in a state of happiness or highter position as the support infrastructure to hold the position is missing. Same stands for the economic and other governmental support which alone can't drive the country to top-rank as without a healthy and active population or society, the -infrastructure can be turned into a human made desaster for country and loss of country in all possible way. It can be fairly concluded that both (sporting society) and (support infrastructure) are Balancing or two wheels of cycle or country which are complementing to each other for overall development of country.

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Good
— good content
— continuity is also good.
— some more explanations are required

— a sporting society inhabits the essence of fairness and generosity.
— fairness in sports, politics, daily dose, sporting society ensures peace and harmony, principles of mutual recognition etc.

Remarks
— spirit of fairness and mutual respect are timeless drivers of the society

Section-B

⇒ The Migration streams Reflected progress in the Past, they Represent Distress in the present.

⇒ The United Nations has defined Migration as, A Relative permanent change in place of Residence of a person. As per world population prospects Report 2019, Around 500 million people migrated around the globe due to various Reasons. The Major factor of influence either a pushing factor or a pulling factor for a migrant is (Economic prospects) The trends and patterns over a period time has changed a lot. In past migration was less But had a significant value to it. But now adays migration is normal trend and com cause a Burden over Resources in destination place. What are the Reasons? What is changes over past & present trend in Migration? what is solution of Migration? lets find some answers to raise questions in discussion ahead.

Remarks good introduction

The reasons of Migration can be divided into two categories i) Natural or General Reasons of Migration. ii) Human factor of Location specific Migration.

Firstly, General Reasons are i) Economical Prospects which are not quantitative to a person But a qualitative in Nature. The Better Economic condition pulls people towards themselves. As example can be for an Indian, American can be a Better Economic condition But for a person belonging to Bangladesh, India is a Better Economic Region. ii) Better living standard The second most factor of Migration is Better living standard which a person perceive from an underdeveloped Region. iii) Migration for Job or Higher Studies. The young migrants are majorly driven by this Reason only. This type of Migration is temporary in nature But can turn into permanent also. iv) societal condition This Reason can be classified as Push Reason as a Push factor or Detrimental societal

can lead to migration to cities or nearby places.

Now some specific Reasons are :- i) Migration due to war or conflict in Region, Migration influx in Bangladesh, India and germany or other European developed Nation can be attributed to violence in (Myanmar) Region. Middle East Region Respectively. The Reason in Distress led Migration to a safer place.

ii) climate change, presently this type of Migration is not Major problem But it will produce a Heavy influx of Migrants to move Resilient and developed nation which are actually Responsible for climate change.

Now lets compare change in trends & pattern over the time & what was migration looked in past and what it is now? In past, The Migration was Majorly done by Developed or Better countries to unexplored or under-developed countries. The Reason of Past Migration were Different and the Benefits it provided to Both Source and Destination places are.

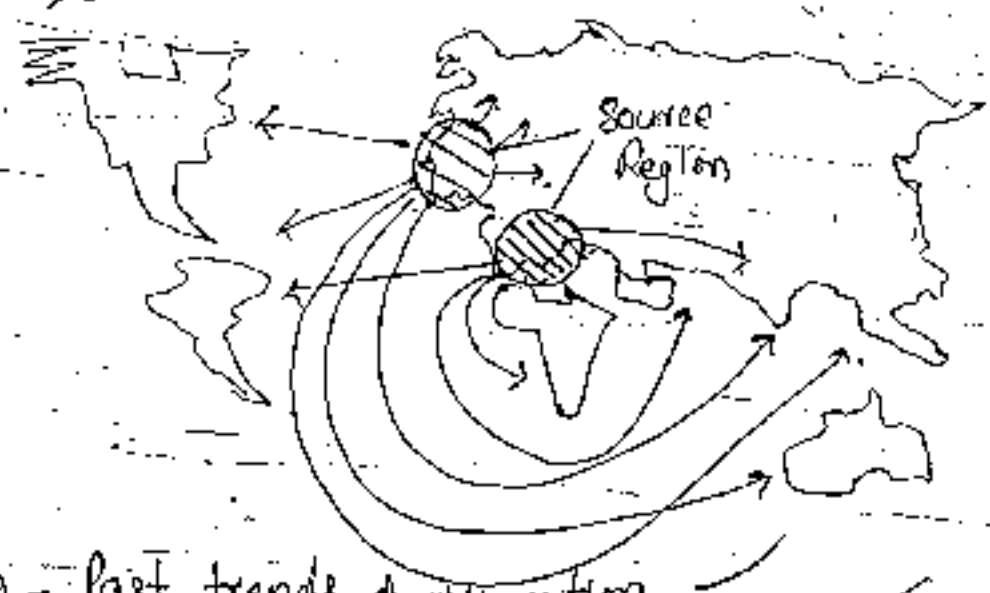considered valuable .. a complete map the past trend
is shown in a Map below.

Fig - Past trends of Migration.

The Major Reasons were i) (Exploration of New land)
ii) curiosity for new routes and places. iii) trade
and commerce iv) colonisation v) spread of
Religion. The source Region were western europe
and in 15th century the Arab civilisation was
on its paramount position. The Benefits For source
Reason were - i) New Discovery of place -ii) New
type of culture to study iii) Economic Relation
iv) (Raw Material for Industries) v) (final market
for consumption). The Destination places were
also benfited such Such as - new cultural
contact, Better technology, New products,
travel for better conditions etc.

Remarks

At present the trend and pattern is totally changed or Reversed can be said to what was in past. In present the Migration is due to push factore. Mainly (Le (Distress agri-culture) (conflicts in Area) Better world living Standards etc). The Major Migration destination in from Developing and countries to developed countries (eg - India to USA, Europe etc).

The present Migration is Regarded as Distress in Destination Region due to problems it create, lets see some of them.

(Firstly) (congestion) in cities from Rural area migrants as there are not enough Housing capacity of city to absorb all the Migrants and It won't happen also as city can be Defined as an Organism which grows with time and finally dies as central function shift to new place.

Secondly, (urban slum) is major problem for all cities with migrants.

Thirdly (Urban crime) is seen majorly in

②

slum areas with newly migrant population.

(Fourth) Burden over Resources will be increased due to migrants increases but the Resources are limited.

(Fifth) change in demography of source and destination countries which can have both positive and negative effects.

→ the Migration is not at all negative concept it has prospects as well. some prospects of migration are cheap labour force, which Drive the Economy, support of Economic system of country, support to Both Destination and source countries.

we can also study the migration trend spatial of a Region also. Lets see How the migration of India has changed over a period of time. There is change in Economic condition of India from an agrarian Economy to a mix of all three sector present in India is also major factor to influence the Migration.

The trend of migration in India has changed a lot from Historical area having advantage to Financial area having advantage now. The Migration in India is influenced by various factors such as political Reasons, Economic, Agricultural, society, cultural and policy of Government towards migrants. The migration in India is Majorly of four types (i) Rural to urban (48%) ii) Rural to Rural iii) Urban to urban (22%) iv) urban to Rural (upcoming trend). The Reasons of all these types of Migration is Different. lets discuss each with their example and Reasons.

Firstly, Rural to urban (Mostly done by People) This type of migration account for 48% of total Migration in India. The Reason are mainly Economic opportunities provides by urban centres. eg- A son of farmer comes to city for small Job as farming is not much Remunerative now.
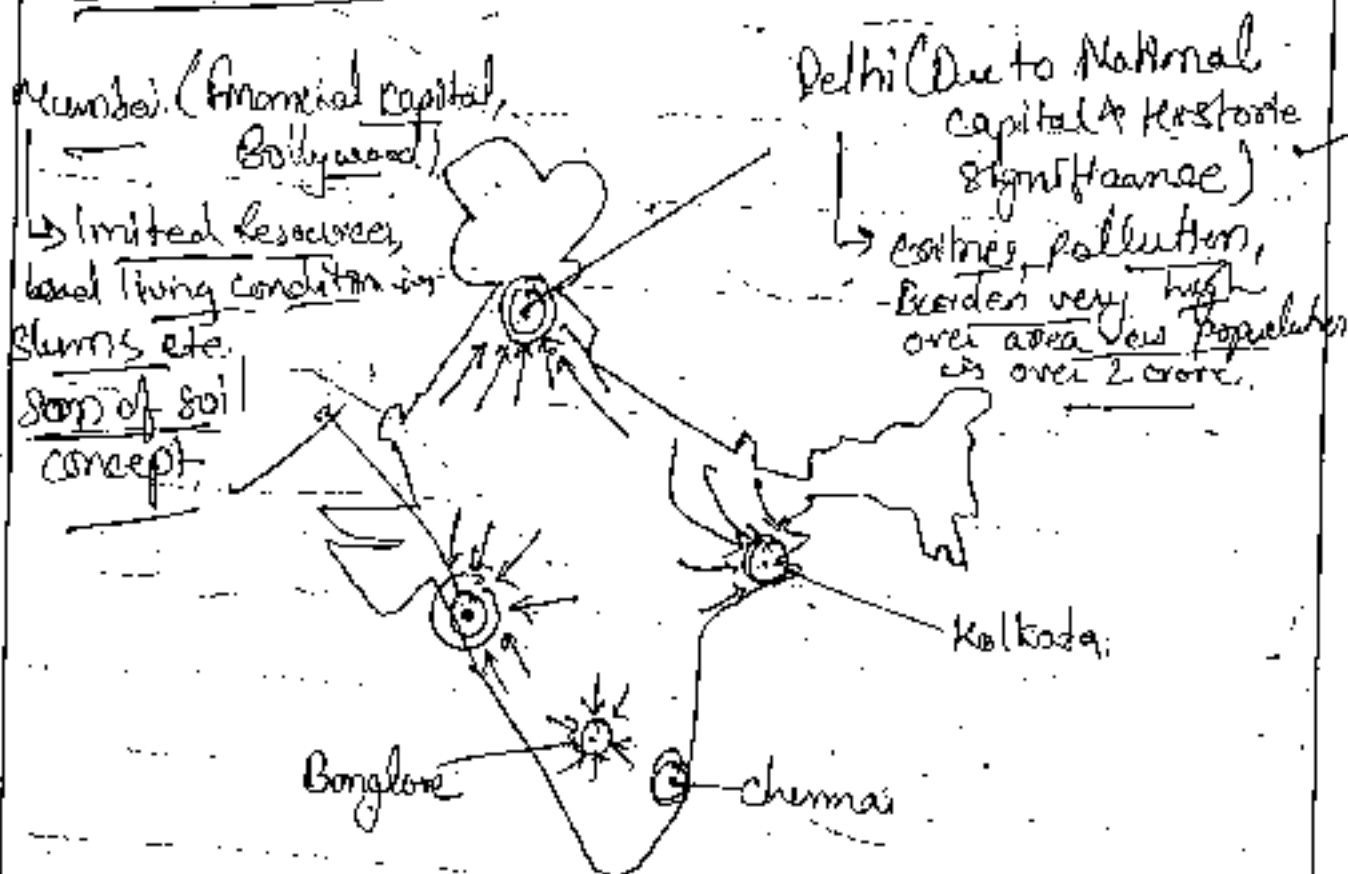
Rural to Rural Migration is done by females in Indian society due to patrilocal nature of society. The females change their Home after marriage which can lead to Intra-state migration majorly and some time Inter-state also.

Urban to Urban Migration is mainly Influx of young population Between cities for (Better) (economic conditions) and (Education) in well Reputed college. example can be a student of small city always comes to Delhi for Higher study and gets Job in nearby vicinity.

Urban to Rural Migration is counter flow of Migration which also flow but not with same intensity. The Reason of this Migration is (pollution) (congestion), (time) or after Retirement life than Native town leads to This type of Migration.

The Migration leads to many problems in Indian society as well which are more or less similar to Global society. A small

depiction of migration trend is shown in map below with reason and problems.

Mumbai (financial capital, Bollywood)
↳ limited resources, bad living conditions, slums etc.
Soap of soil concept

Delhi (Due to National capital & Historic significance)
↳ crimes, pollution,
- Burden very high over area view population as over 2 crore.

Kolkata

Banglore   Chennai

Kolkata as city has highest population density of 29000 people/Km² more than Delhi & Mumbai which will increase the pressure over people and administration and Resources as well.

Chennai & Banglore are two major cities of south which provide education, economic & Better Standard of living which attract people to them. IT sector boom in Bangaluru, Hyderabad changed the city's life and

incomes and Job opportunities litter anything. They are the top 2 IT centres in India

The Migration can be positive event (or) negative event depands on the vision of people. The solution of Migration can done with few measure. which are tried and tested solution in some countries. For small term measure the control migration the steps can be proper planning of cities and villages to stop the influx of populations, Inclusive development of poor people, Better transport facilities for decongestion of cities, establishment of counter Magnets area around the city. For long term measure there should be a (Migration policy) at national and international level and with Binding provissions, Registration of international migration, Rules for permanent citizenship by Migrants and post conflict reasons there can be post conflict (Deportation policy of Migrants.)

Migration should not be seen as problem for countries, there is always an opportunity for Better in worst conditions also. The perfect Harmony Between Immigration & Emigration is Needed to development of countries & Peace in world.

<u>also</u>

- illegal migration from Myanmar, Syria

- migration to GULF & USA
  USA, one can have citizenship rights & settle
  in GULF one can not settle

- NRI remittances to India.
  highest in the world

- emigration from India is also highest
  but to India, the migration from
  outside is low/least.

- India top source of international migrants

Remarks

Remarks

Remarks

Remarks

Remarks

Remarks

Remarks

Remarks

Rough

Sporting society
- what
- qualities
- why mightier
  why happier?
  when why not.
  Reason

eg? — coercive
Football
European

eg —

Migration
- what
- what in past (Benefits.
- what in present (Problems)

Trend

Trend

India
Both
eg
both to migration

Remarks