



ESSAY MOCK TEST - 3

Roll No. _____

Time Allowed: 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 250

Instructions to Candidate

- Both sections are compulsory.
- Attempt one essay from each section.
- Each essay carries 125 marks.
- Write each essay in about 1000-1200 words.
- After finishing the first essay, attempt the next on a fresh Page.
- Any page left blank in the answer-book must be crossed out clearly.

(Examiner will pay special attention to the candidate's grasp of his/her material, its relevance to the subject chosen, and to his/her ability to think constructively and to present his/her ideas concisely, logically and effectively).

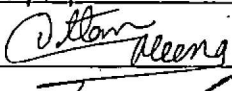
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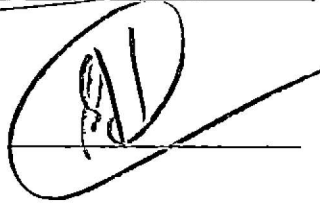
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Name Uttam Kumar Meena

Mobile No. _____

Date _____

Signature 

1. Invigilator Signature 

2. Invigilator Signature _____

SECTION - A

1. *A real champion is one who enjoys the art of competition and not its outcome.*
2. *Darkness cannot drive out darkness; only light can do that.*
3. *Yesterday is history, tomorrow is a mystery, today is a gift of God.*
4. *Science is a beautiful gift to humanity; we should not distort it.*

SECTION - B

1. *Situations do not make or break us; our choices and decisions do.*
2. *Man does not get two separate lives, one 'to struggle' and the other 'to live.'*
3. *Winners are not necessarily true and ethical.*
4. *People decide their own destiny; fortunes are made or unmade by karmas.*

⇒ Darkness cannot drive out Darkness, only light can do that

⇒ We Tend to Believe some of the famous Quotes in our society like 'Iron cuts Iron' and many more, But they are not always true in all sense. Action of a person, society, Nation cannot be countered with same technique or counter Action of similar Nature. Darkness can be unethical values, practices of social customs, stigma attached to society which cannot be resolved by another unethical or inhuman action of society or Individual. The ~~what are major~~ Darkness cannot be solution. The solution lies in light or good Behaviour, ethical values and inclusive society where all people have equal Rights. In the following essay we will discuss some of Major Darkness vs Darkness Actions and what can be their counter-positive actions which can lead to resolution of conflicts.

Ethical Behaviour

(i) Darkness vs Darkness - For some individual the Justice is done when equal and more intense action is done against the person which has done some wrong to him. They say 'an eye for an eye' is Not always the solution. A person murder some individual, now the individual's son will take Revenge by killing his whole family, a classical Bollywood movie scene. But this action cannot end the negativity in society and finally there is an increase of one more criminal.

good reading of the question

(ii) Darkness vs Light - The solution lies in the reasons not the actions, why a person tends to commit a Murder? why Justice was not given to family of victim? and many more. The aim must be Reforming the criminal through changing his behaviour, inculcating ethical values provide him skill to live a dignified life after punishment of crime. The light in this case is not always a post Action solution. The light ~~can~~ is majorly a pre Action solution. By education Attitude, ethical values from childhood and this can be best way to Drive Darkness out of Individual not the court's punishment.

International Relations

(i) Darkness v/s Darkness - The Major problem in world far now is terrorism. But some powerful countries create counter terrorism to drive out terrorism, both doing the same activities in another country which leads to ultimate suffering of people. The classical example is Russia and USA fighting in Afghanistan which gave birth to al-Qaeda as a counter to Afghan forces with support of USA. Now that counter terrorism organisation is uncontrollable and led to spread of terrorist organisation all over the world with suicide bombing or terrorist activity over the regions for instability.

(ii) Darkness v/s light - the problems of terrorist organisation is what drive them is their motivation and wrong/unethical campaigning done to brainwash them. The perception can be changed and their rehabilitation to society is solution. The proper development of all backward regions by bottom-up approach towards their problem and addressing the ~~same~~ terrorist organisation with severe punishment or sanctions with global effort as it is not a single nation's problem. The world is affected by a single act of terrorism. Good use of examples to corroborate your argument.

Remarks

Society (P)

(i) Darkness v/s Darkness - A society can be a representative of whole country. The way a society adopts are the steps towards nurturing future of country. There exists a lot of stereotypes, stigma and unethical customs & behaviour. For example, a ~~small~~ individual does some wrong thing which is illegal like ~~theft~~ stealing one time due to his needs in that situation. But society tags him theft for his whole life. A person is killed in mob lynching due to fake ~~charges~~ that he trades in Beef. A widow is treated as totally out of society due to stereotype mindset of society.

(ii) Darkness v/s Light - The evolution of new things in society can be done through education and critical behaviour and rational thinking not just following what is being done for 100 years if it is irrational. There is need to generate tolerance in society as people will have different opinion over different topics that doesn't mean you can kill a person. Society is a compact unit of country. The changes in unit level can be seen in whole nation.

Economics (6)

(i) Darkness v/s Darkness - The new era of ~~global~~ de-globalisation or protectionism has led to tensions between the major Economies. The example being USA imposing tariff on China due to large trade deficit. In counter this China also increased tariff on USA products. This hampers the whole chain of production & consumption. The trust is reduced between the Nation and create an imbalance of trade in world which leads to imbalance of power.

(ii) Darkness v/s light - The start of globalisation is from ancient times due to regional instability of earth as all products cannot be produced or grown in ~~abundance~~ one place. There was trade relation in Harappan times and better and much more connected world now. The interconnectedness & interdependence create the harmony between the Nation as manufacturing country cannot produce final goods if raw materials are not supplied to them. The solution then is bilateral or multilateral agreement between the major economies & Economic Bloc. All countries whether small or large economy should behave like an organism to solve problems.

Avoid over simplification

Environment

(i) Darkness vs Darkness - The possibilism approach of man towards nature has exceeded all the limits of Regeneration same Resources of earth. The carbon foot-prints are increasing day by day because man changing nature according to his wishes. The technology that Degraded the Nature is seen as solution to Natural Degradation. The Higher Technological Instruments will increase the carbon foot-prints.

(ii) Darkness vs Light - The solution lies in ~~Environmental~~ Ecological approach not a possibilistic approach where the restrained and judicious use of Resources is need of hour. The increasing foot carbon foot print due to industrial Revolution cannot be fully solved by technological advance ~~pro~~, the solution might be partial. But the balanced approach with awareness among people for proper utilization of Electricity & water is small change for long term solution. The people participation is must requirement of ~~the~~ for inclusive and ecological growth.

(A) (B) (C) Examine the relevance of these sections. The question concerns with

Remarks

equal reaction for equal action. The environmental, societal, economic aspects could have been much shorter.

Technological Equipments

The weapons ~~was~~ created for safety But this has led to ~~create~~ arms race among the Nation. a Nuclear weapon answered with another nuke cannot be solution of war or end of war it will be end of world.

The lightness (Good approach) lies in Better relation on international level, Disarmament of Nuclear weapons, Proper monitoring with penalty or sanction for Breach of Law..

Whatever maybe the case, the counter opposite action or policies are not the Better solution. The solution lies in the solving ~~the~~ / addressing the issue which generated a particular set of action which are unethical or immoral for society of world. The ^{good} ~~conclusion~~ base of Better and peaceful world lies in Basic knowledge, Proper education, Rational thinking, ethical & moral Behaviour, interconnection, interdependence, tolerance, Brotherhood among ~~and~~ all levels of ~~societies~~ be it individual, society, Nation or international. The Antior counter

action ~~must~~ ideology must be suppressed with good and positive thinking among the people.

- Good examination of the keywords.
- Referenced restorative justice v/s redistributive justice
- Examined that 'eye for an eye' mentality begets more injustice without solving the core reason of conflict.
- good use of examples.

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⇒ winners are not necessarily true and ethical.

⇒ 'Winner', the word for which we aspire for our whole life. Everybody wants to be first ranker, topper of batch or winner without understanding what it means. who are the winner? champion? topper? what quality they all have in common? why are they so why only they became winners? and many more questions comes to a mind when we hear a story of winner. In simple terms we can state a person to be winner if he has achieved his goals without compromising his other quality Good which are needed for life ahead. what are the ^{essential} qualities that ~~are~~ ^{are} ^{needed} to have as a winner? ^{Are} all winners are same for whole of their ^{life} ^{or} changes happen in all stages of their life. ^{essay} ^{the} ^{discussion} ^{below} ^{will} ^{answer} ^{all} ^{the} ^{questions}. ^{Let's} ^{jump} ^{to} ^{who} ^{are} ^{winners} ^{and} ^{why?}

explain the original definition. A winner ^{wins} ^{the} ^{game} ^{he} ^{set} ^{for} ^{himself}.

A winner or champion is a person which have clear aim in his life and works towards it every day. The person who achieves the goal of his choice are winner in their life But the goals will ^{Differs} over a spectrum as all winner doesn't

aspire for some good. For a person to score 90% in his secondary education is good. But for an ~~same~~ ~~other~~ another student 95% ~~may~~ is good. The goals differ according to a person.

The quality that all winners has common are concentrated thinking of goals, Realistic and Rational decision, motivation to Drive the

Person, Hard work, ~~and~~ & True and

ethical. some examples of people in different

domain which possessed these qualities and are

winners now. some are Sachin Tendulkar,

Nobel prize winners, Mahatma Gandhi, person who

tops civil service examination, and many more.

The main contention is while aspiring for winners

people often forget about True and ethical

Behaviour which is must required for a leader

or winner. As Swami Vivekanand said "I will

prefer a True ~~and~~, emotional and ethical person

over an Intelligent". The intelligence doesn't

or your winner trophy doesn't reflect your

character But the ethical Behaviour towards

inferior does.

Remarks

Write in paragraphs

good energy examination of the upgradation i.e., winner

what can be defined true? ~~the~~ truth can be a subjective way to explain and an objective way also. Truth vary person to person and perspective to perspective. Truth can be strongest weapon against unethical or lies as used by M.K. Gandhi. ~~According~~ As M.K. Gandhi said, 'I started the book to find the goal through truth, But finally I realize truth is god.' M.K. Gandhi emphasised more on truth as it will liberate people of guilt and can be reason for self correction. Truth is what happened in clear way. Truth has power to utilise courage, gain confidence to face the after math.

what can be defined ethical? In words of M.K. Gandhi 'what is good is good for others if what is bad is bad for others'. Ethics is all about ^{examining the dimension} ~~what~~ ^{of the} ~~before~~ ^{purpose} others. ethical is way we wish to be treated ^{how} ~~in~~ ^{winners} in a society. Ethics are collective moral compass ^{right} of society which decide whether a ~~reason~~ ^{action} is ethical or not. The societal ethics do change over a time but the basic moral values of truth doesnot changes.

Now let's discuss some of winners who achieved success but at the cost of truth & ethics of life. These type of people are available on all spheres of life. Be it sport, politics, examinations, schools and awarders.

Firstly, politics is place where 34% of people in our country are criminal of heinous crimes. A politician wins an election for serving the people and doesn't do a work for five years and still aspire for second ~~time~~ tenure. eg- BJP ~~MP~~ awarder of Rape and murder is good example of winner with no truth and ethical behaviour.

second, Awarders are recognized for their efforts to achieve a goal with hard work & persistence for long time but some awarders are arrested for Money laundering, sexual harassment at work office shows their lack of ethics.
people cheat. In these societies to win at all cost since winners take all?

Thirdly, An IAS officer who cleared the toughest examination in country gets arrested for Bribe shows the quality of society and ethical values of a person.

Therefore being a winner without truth & ethics won't take you long in your life. The unethical behaviours will prevail and will lead to downfall of your career or ending your life.

Now let's discuss some great examples who achieved success with compassion, truth and ethical way and lived life as ~~great~~ ~~too~~ great example for the generation to come.

The examples don't appear to be achieving an argument. Firstly, sports, ~~there~~ may be many but few names are at top such as Sachin Tendulkar, Roger Federer, Lionel Messi, Lewis Hamilton and many more. They achieved success due to their behaviour. ~~Awards~~ awards are given at various level but some awards set the example or create a standard due to credibility of award and hard work of individual to achieve that award come. eg. - Kalyan Chaturvedi - Noble peace prize winner, Ravish Kumar - Magasay award winner 2019. They set the example for future generation for ethical views.

Finally, Ashok Khemka, an IAS officer known for his honesty and truth he holds towards his work. He sets an example of non-compromise with truth & ethics even for fame & winning. The core value of person is his ethics.

Truth and ethics can be situational as well and choices are also what makes a person what he is. Situation of an IAS officers doing different action in some problem might be different. The choices and situation plays a major role in creating a perception about a person. Winner are winners due to choices he made in two given situations. For eg- a person given choice to Betray his country or die on duty. First choice will spare his life and has to live in guilt for whole life by compromising his ethics while second choice can be ending his life but will earn him respect due to his choice of his own country over his life and will be treated as martyr for life long.

How do we change our attitudes regarding winning?

Remarks

To conclude with an idea that winner is not only that person who achieved the top position or gained a name & fame across the world or country. But a real winner is person which ~~was~~ is capable to carry to his aspiration with this ethics and not compromising them in any stages of life. winning in one stage and failing on life long stage is not a winner. The quality must be there: such as ethical behaviour, justice & equality towards all, empathy towards inferior & proper leadership attitude which comes from courage & confidence which is ~~derived~~ derived from ethical & truthful behaviour. ~~and~~ A guilt or unethical person ^{good} cannot be confident in this attitude. Not only ^{cond-} winner achieving fame is winning. ~~using~~ winning is live life with respect, truth & ethical.

"A competitor is one who enjoys the art of competition and not its outcome."

In-depth analysis on p 18

- Examined the definition of the keyword i.e. winners & ethics.
- Examined the importance of being mindful of the means to the ends.
- Could explore the keywords more
 - ↳ Since winners are hailed by societies and the 'winner takes all', people feel inclined to cheat.
 - ↳ Winning encourages to push one's limits, but the need to always win at all costs, makes one entitled to deploy unfair means.

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Remarks

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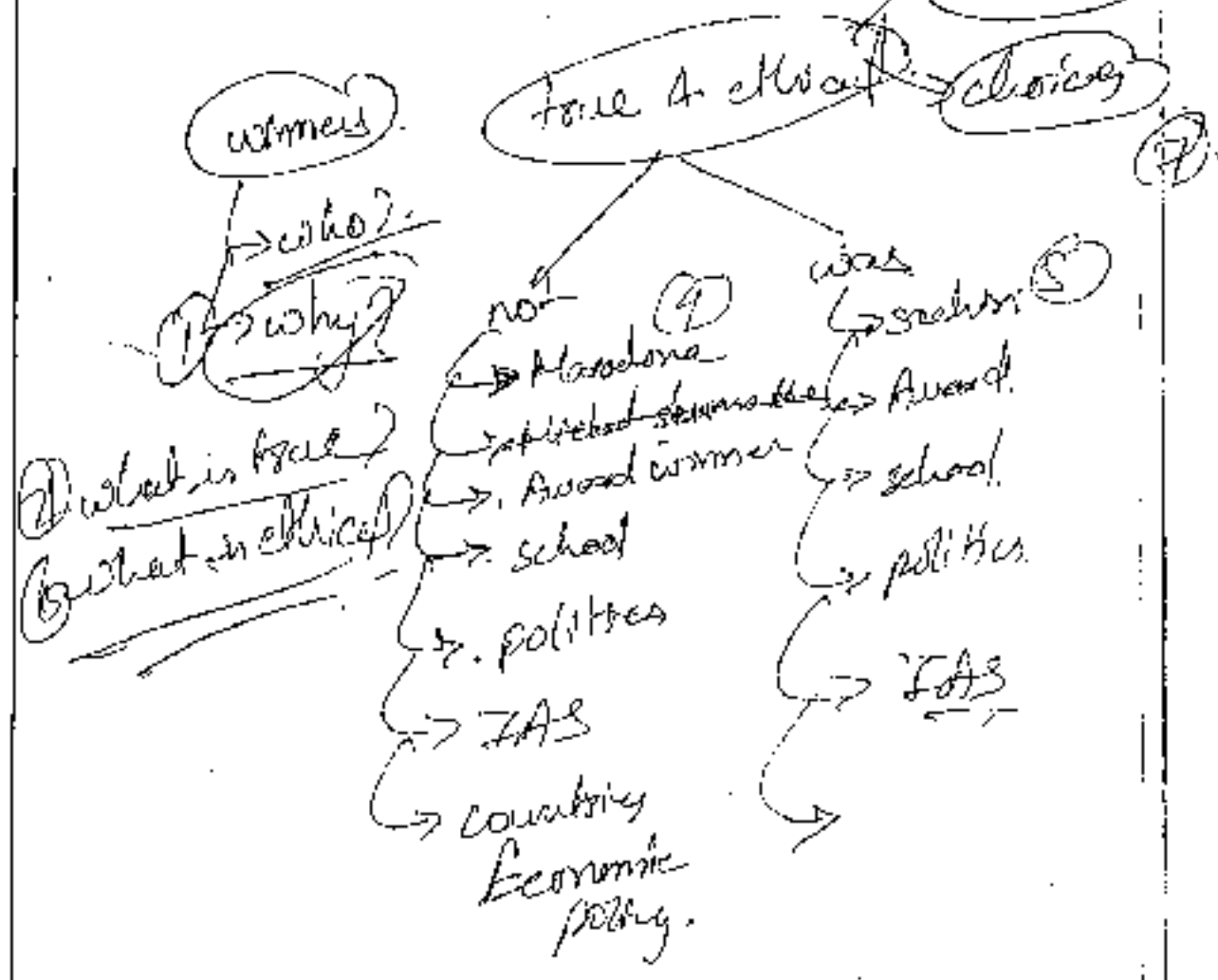
Remarks

Remarks

Rough

Dookness v/s Dookness.

- Dookness v/s Dookness
- clear cut
 - Int'l - (7)
 - ~~social~~ social - (Tebra) - Telo
 - Economics. - politics
 - Env. - MFC v/s MFC
 - Individual - (Law)



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Remarks